

**Appendix A. Descriptive statistics by city.**

This Appendix includes descriptive analyses by city, presented as (where appropriate) tabulated data – e.g. frequency percentages – and charts for the majority of the questions in the questionnaire. Any data collected in the survey which are not presented here are available on request.

Note: with the exception of one section, all tabulated data have been taken directly from the AECOM report referenced in the main part of the report. The exception is the section of questions about the 1980s: the data presented in that section are slightly different from those included in the AECOM report as our analyses were restricted to answers from respondents who had been resident in the same city in the 1980s as they were in 2011.

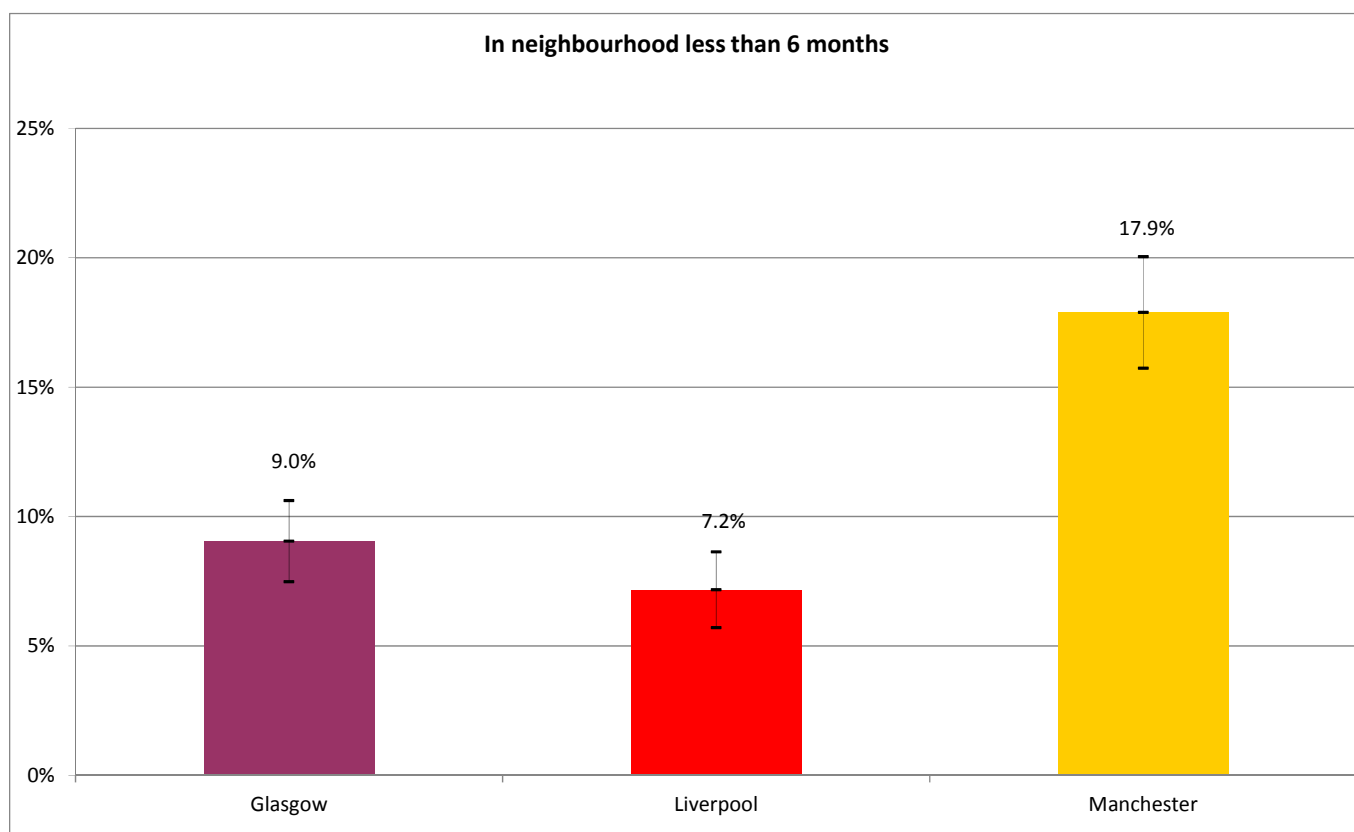
All the presented data are weighted. Note that there may be slight differences between figures presented in the tables and those in the charts due to rounding of the weighted data.

Data are presented in the same order as in the questionnaire (Appendix E).

## Section A. Social capital.

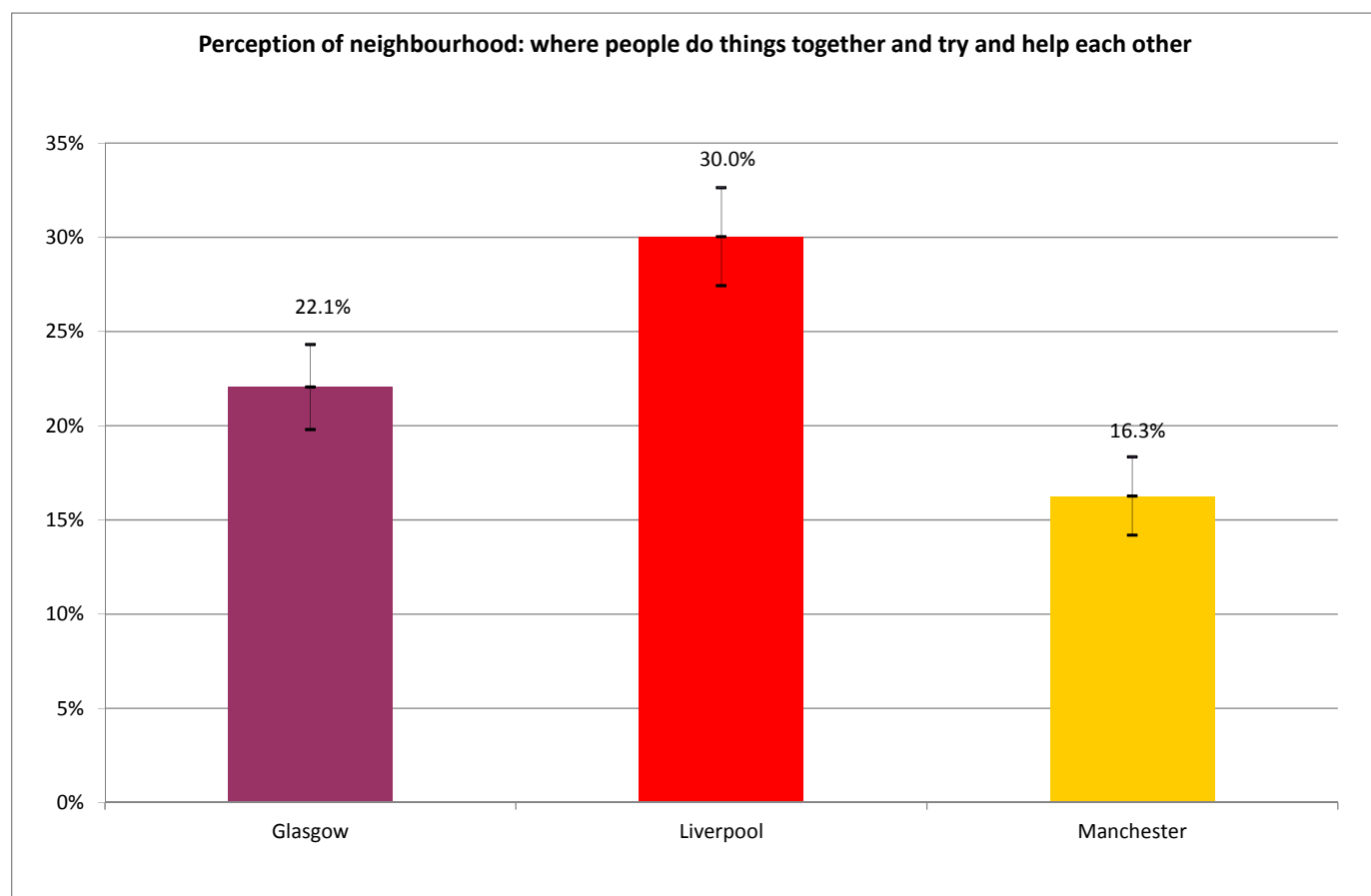
### A1. How long have you lived in this neighbourhood?

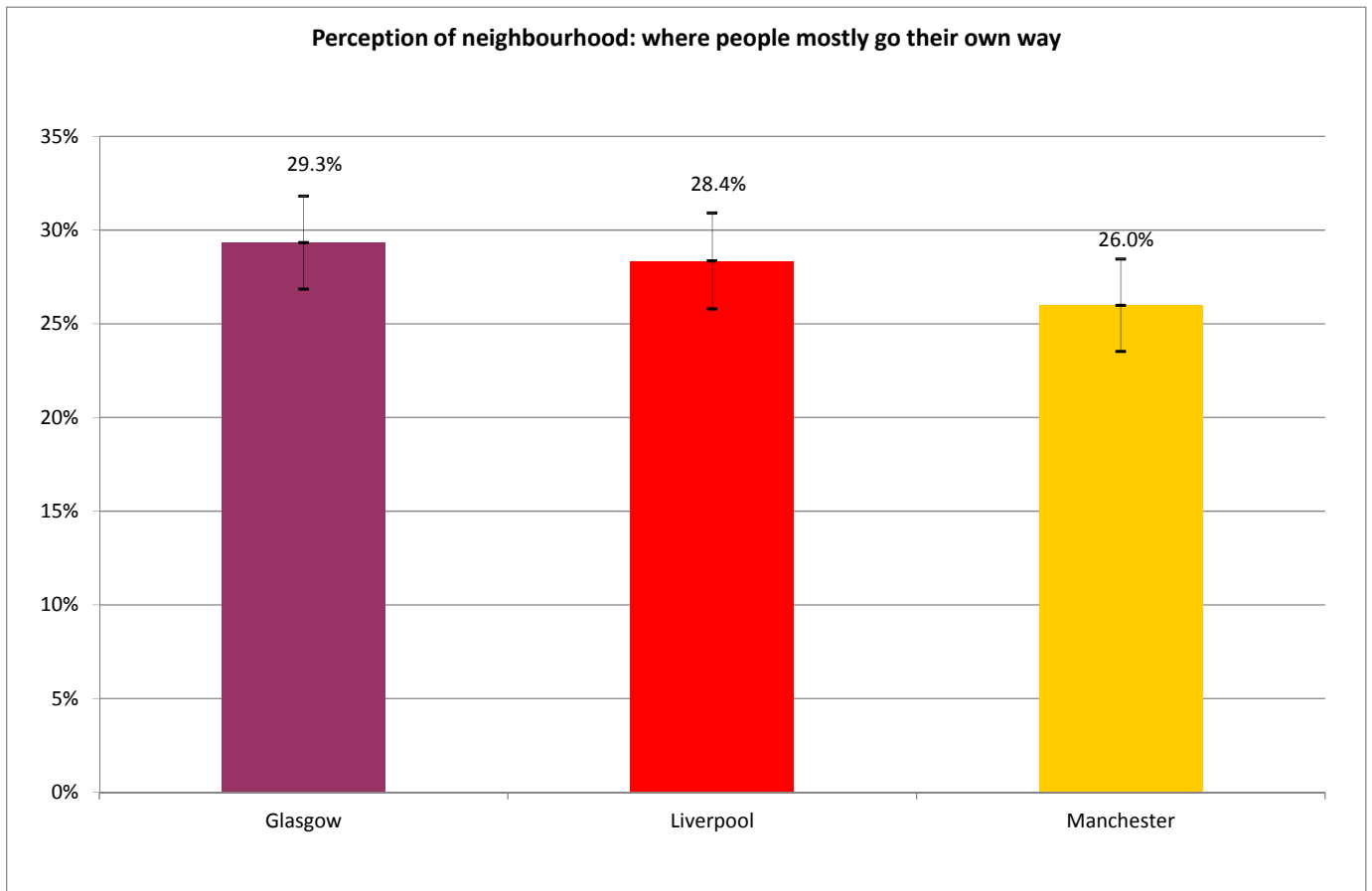
	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
Under six months	11.4%	9.0%	7.2%	17.9%
Six months or more but less than 12 months	8.2%	7.3%	5.5%	11.5%
One year or more but less than five years	18.1%	19.5%	16.5%	17.8%
Over five years	62.4%	64.1%	70.9%	52.8%
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,702)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,211)



**A2. In general, what kind of neighbourhood would you say you live in – would you say it is a neighbourhood in which people do things together and try to help each other, or one in which people mostly go their own way? (Unprompted)**

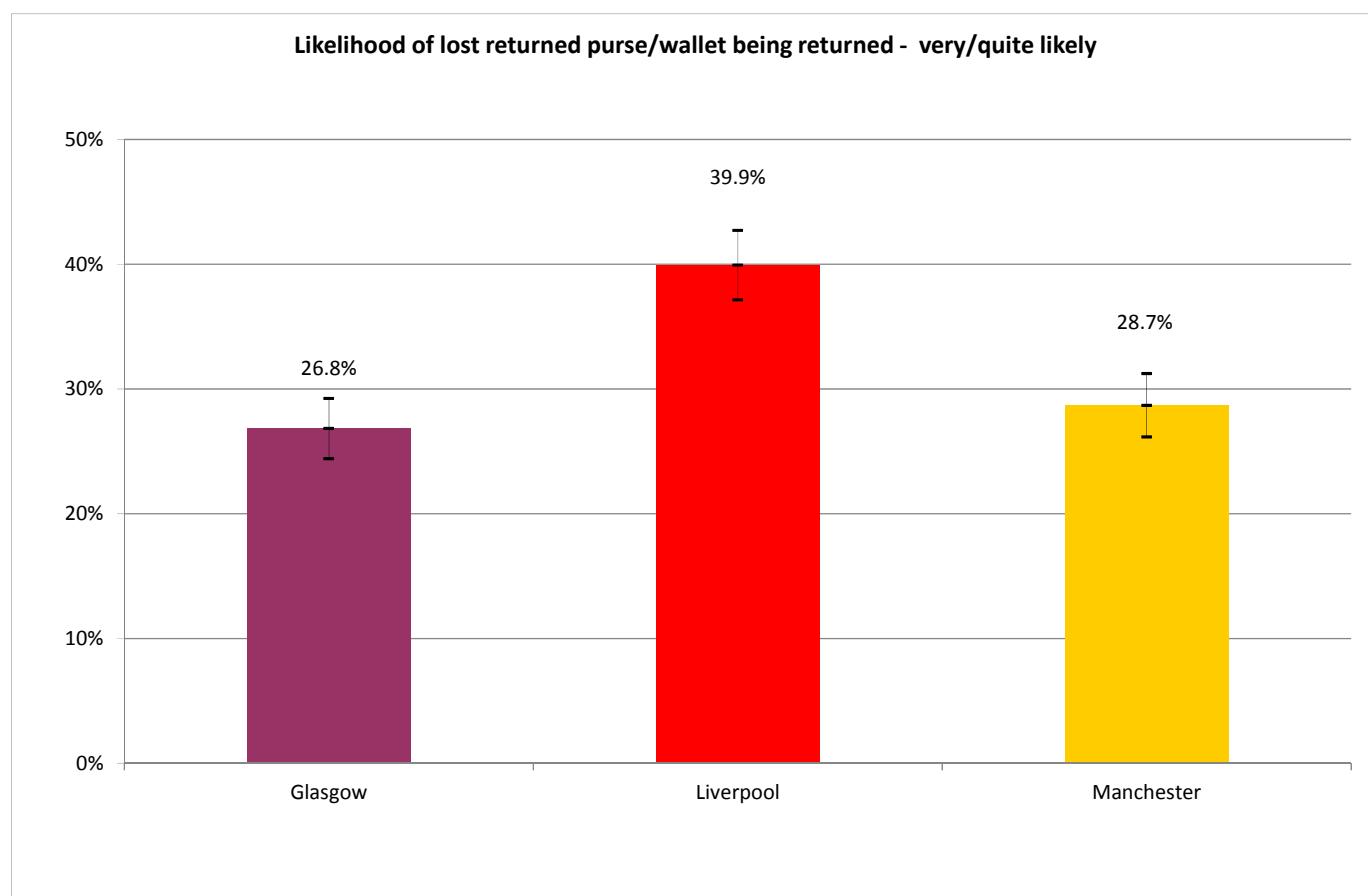
	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
Help each other	22.5%	22.1%	30.0%	16.3%
Go their own way	28.0%	29.3%	28.4%	26.0%
Mixture	41.7%	38.8%	36.6%	49.9%
Don't know (spontaneous)	7.8%	9.8%	5.0%	7.9%
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,702)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,211)





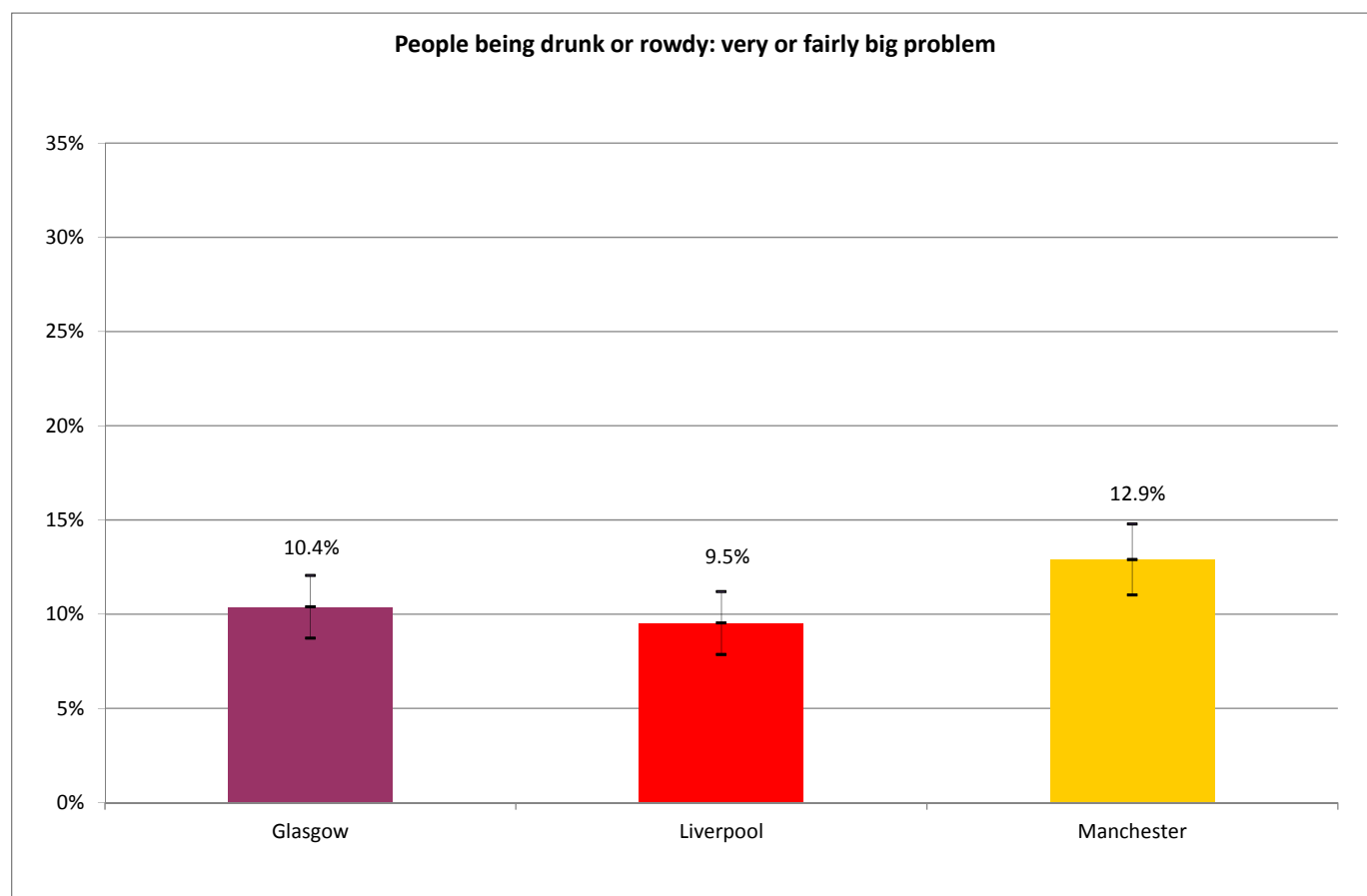
**A3. Suppose you lost your purse/wallet containing your address details, and it was found in the street by someone living in this neighbourhood. How likely is it that it would be returned to you with nothing missing? Is that very likely, quite likely, not very likely or not at all likely?**

	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
Very likely	7.5%	5.7%	13.7%	4.3%
Quite likely	23.6%	21.2%	26.2%	24.4%
Not very likely	20.3%	18.5%	16.2%	26.1%
Not at all likely	33.1%	31.9%	31.9%	35.6%
Don't know (spontaneous)	15.4%	22.8%	11.9%	9.6%
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,702)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,211)



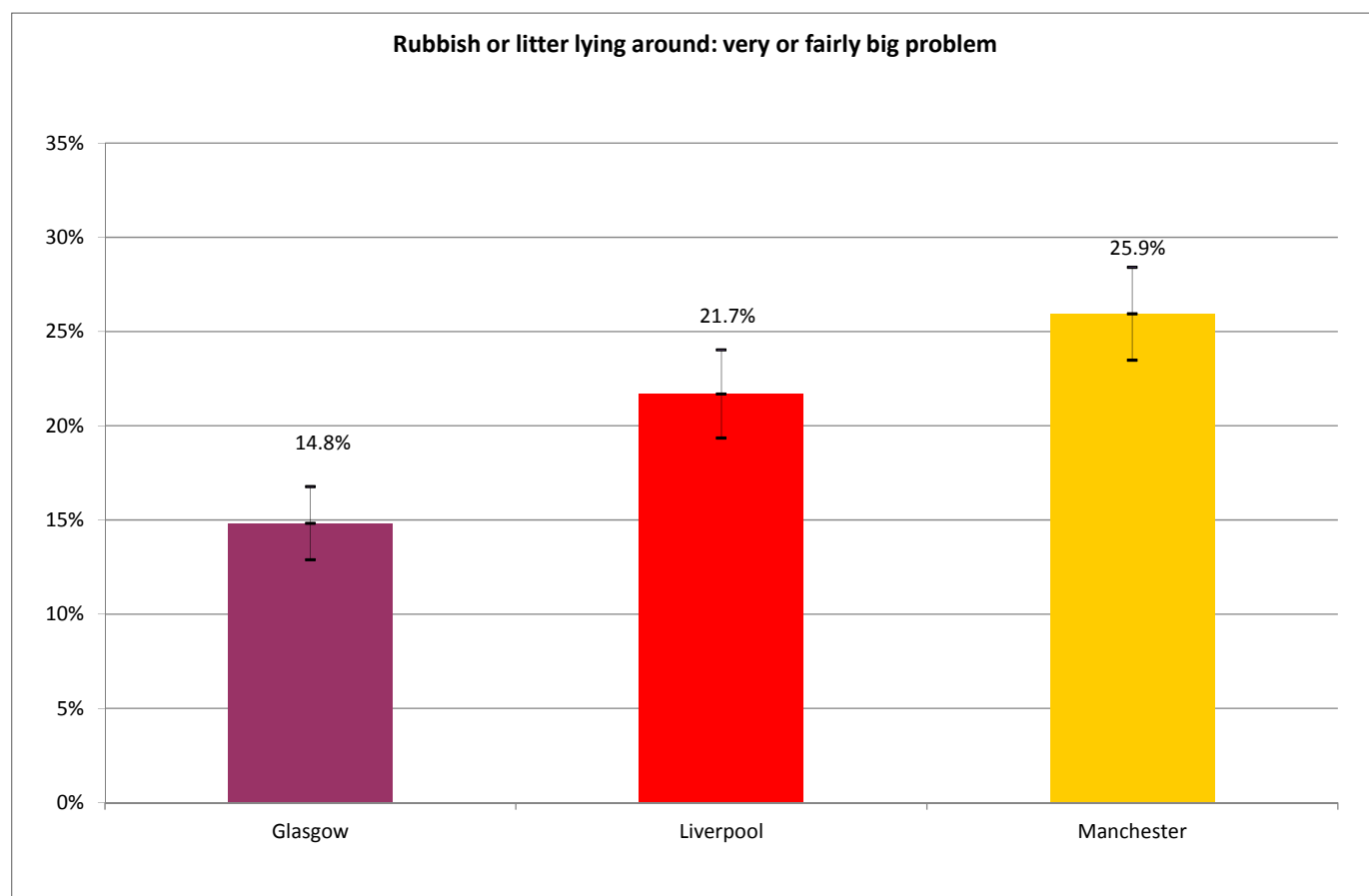
**A4.1 How much of a problem are people being drunk or rowdy in public places?**

	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
Very big problem	2.6%	2.8%	3.2%	1.9%
Fairly big problem	8.3%	7.6%	6.3%	11.0%
Not a very big problem	22.4%	22.7%	21.3%	23.1%
Not a problem at all	55.7%	55.3%	61.5%	51.1%
It happens, but it's not a problem	9.2%	9.4%	7.0%	11.0%
Don't know (spontaneous)	1.7%	2.2%	0.7%	1.9%
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,702)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,211)



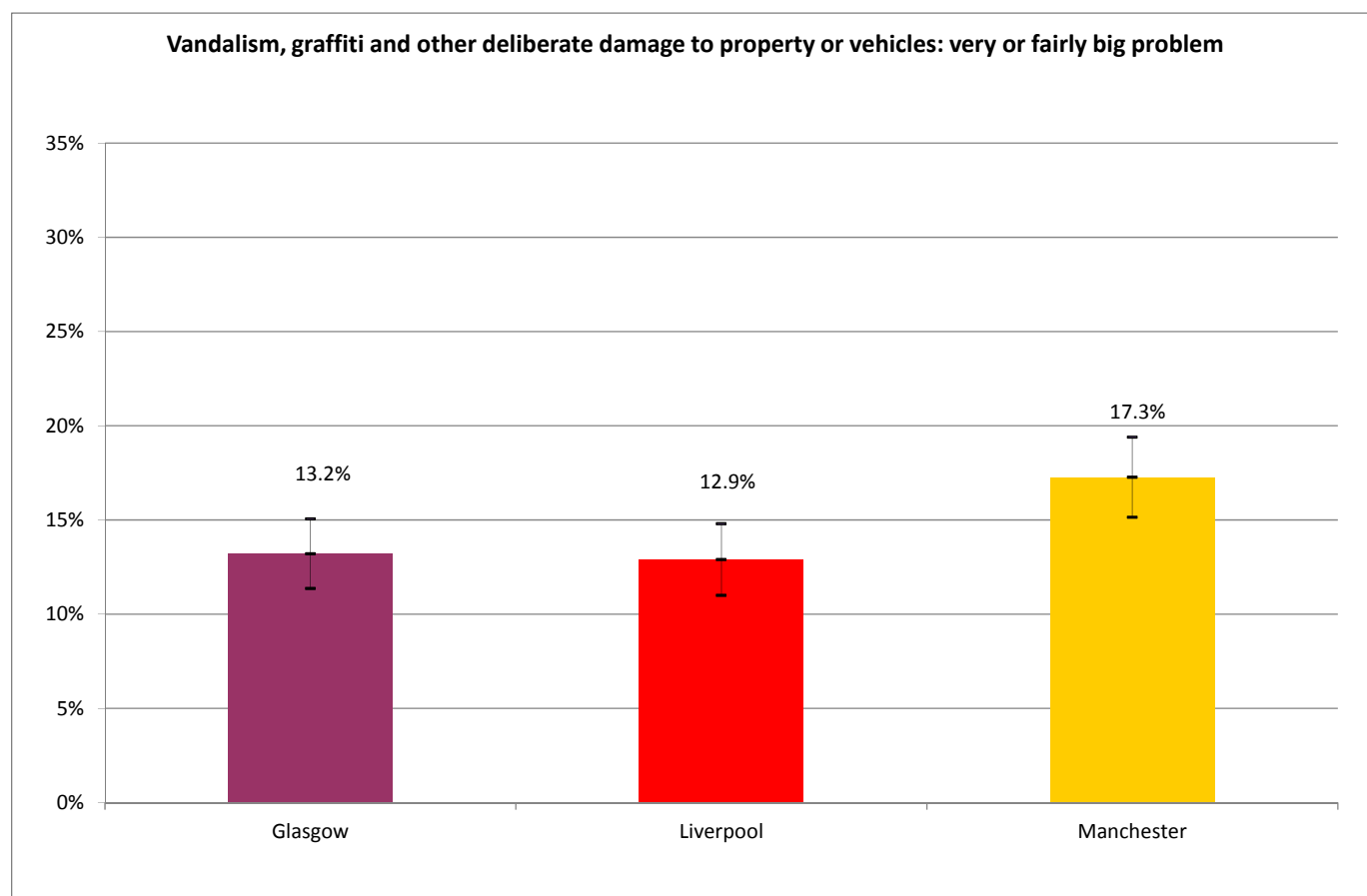
#### A4.2. How much of a problem is rubbish or litter lying around?

	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
Very big problem	5.3%	4.3%	6.4%	5.6%
Fairly big problem	15.1%	10.5%	15.3%	20.3%
Not a very big problem	22.6%	22.5%	23.9%	21.7%
Not a problem at all	50.0%	56.1%	51.1%	41.6%
It happens, but it's not a problem	5.9%	5.1%	3.2%	9.4%
Don't know (spontaneous)	1.1%	1.5%	0.2%	1.4%
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,702)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,211)



**A4.3. How much of a problem are vandalism, graffiti and other deliberate damage to property or vehicles?**

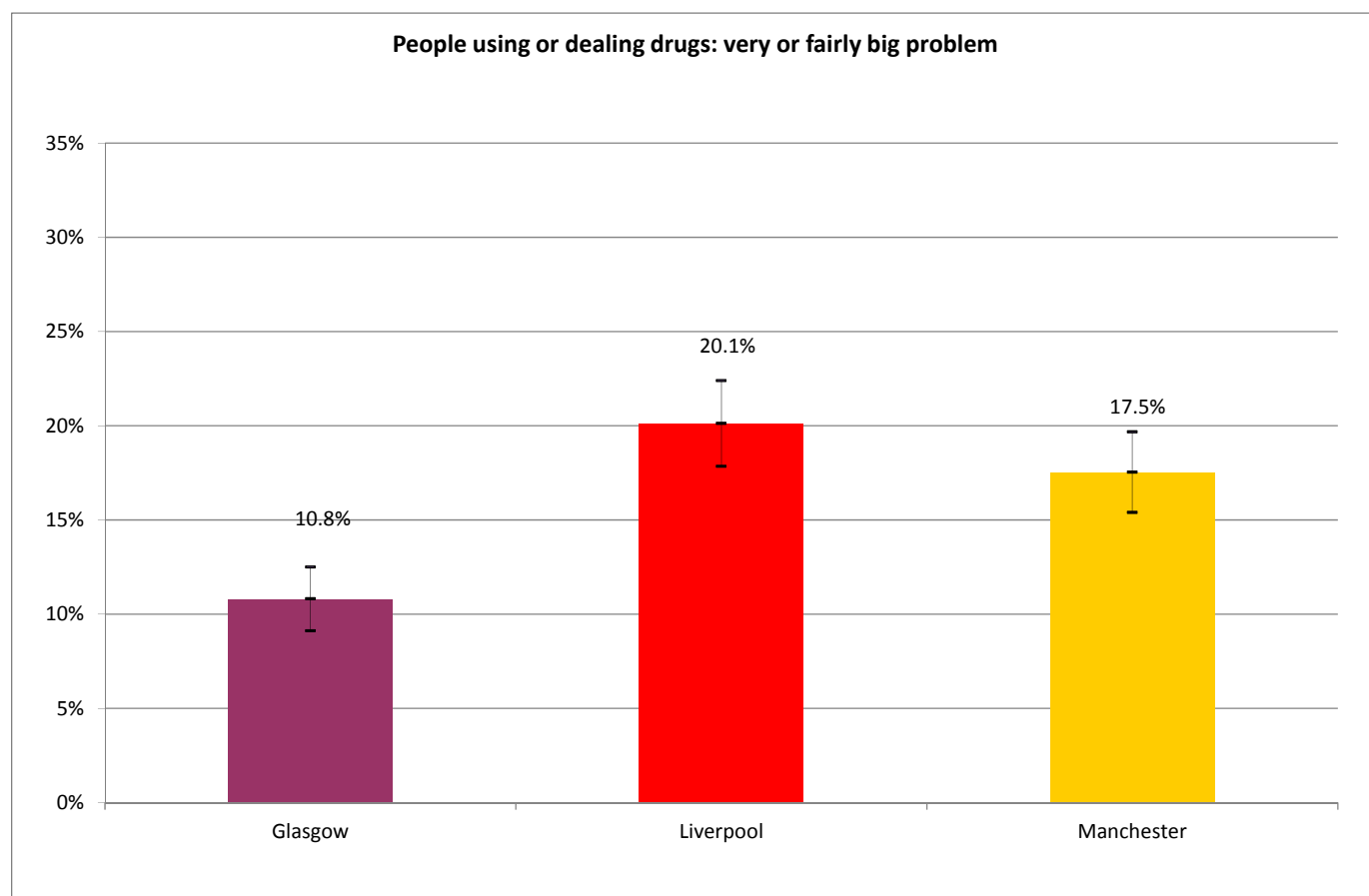
	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
Very big problem	3.0%	2.9%	3.4%	2.8%
Fairly big problem	11.4%	10.3%	9.5%	14.4%
Not a very big problem	19.8%	22.0%	15.8%	20.6%
Not a problem at all	58.3%	58.0%	66.0%	51.8%
It happens, but it's not a problem	6.0%	5.2%	4.2%	8.7%
Don't know (spontaneous)	1.5%	1.7%	1.2%	1.6%
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,702)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,211)





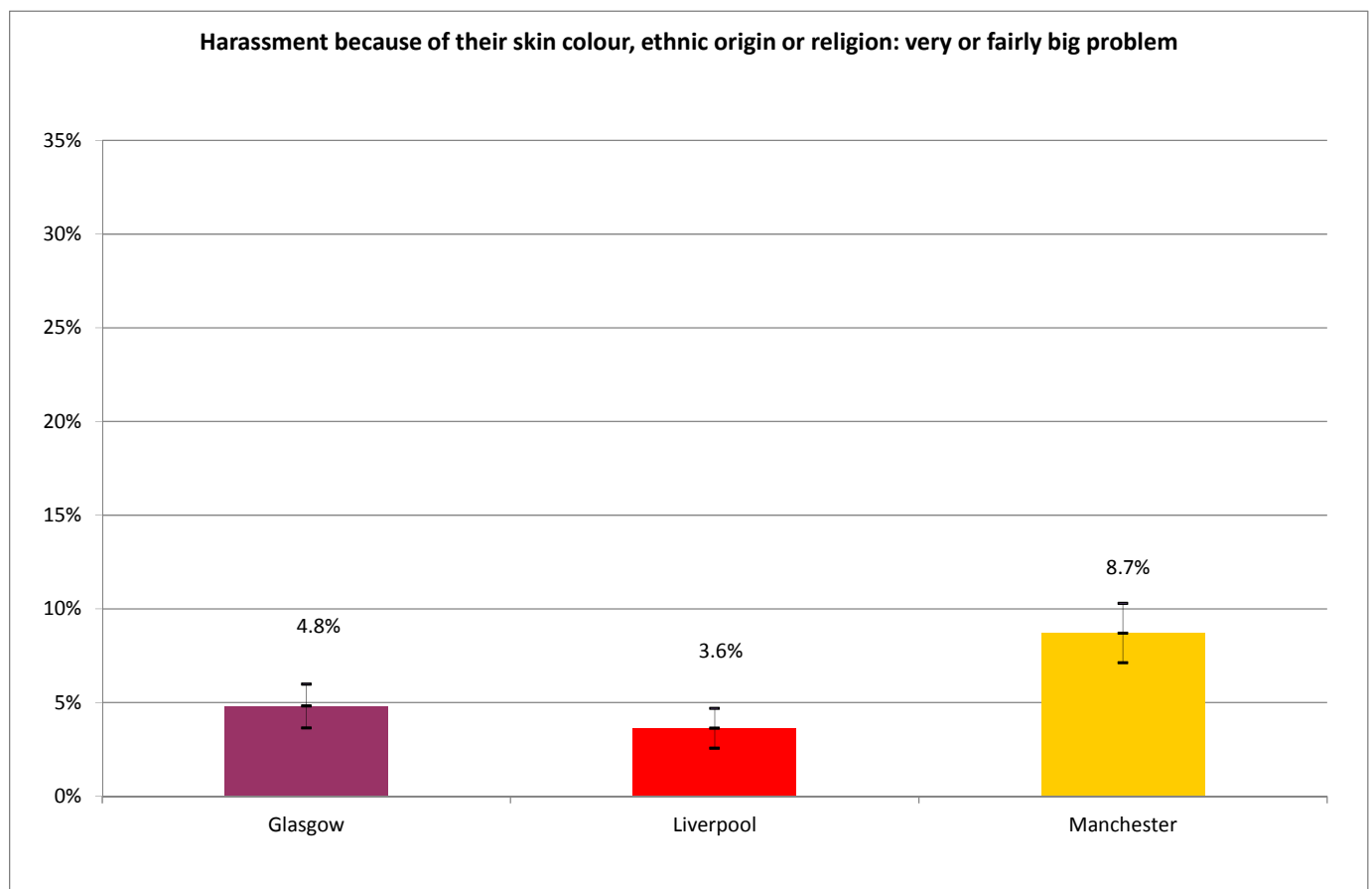
**A4.4. How much of a problem are people using or dealing drugs?**

	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
Very big problem	5.3%	4.4%	7.7%	4.2%
Fairly big problem	10.4%	6.4%	12.5%	13.3%
Not a very big problem	14.9%	16.6%	11.6%	15.6%
Not a problem at all	51.4%	54.3%	48.9%	50.0%
It happens, but it's not a problem	9.1%	6.5%	9.8%	11.6%
Don't know (spontaneous)	9.0%	11.7%	9.6%	5.2%
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,702)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,211)



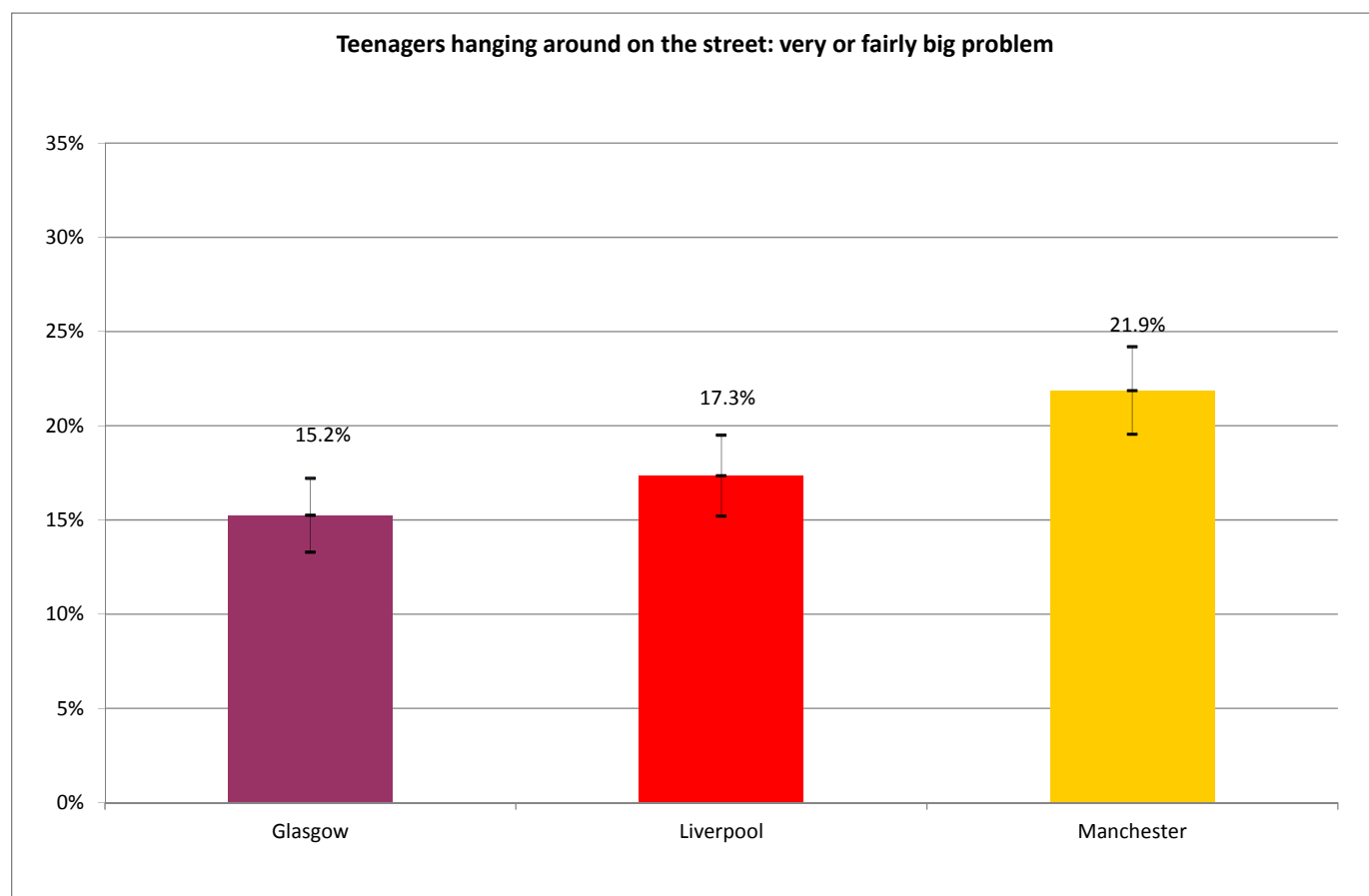
**A4.5. How much of a problem is people being attacked or harassed because of their skin colour, ethnic origin or religion?**

	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
Very big problem	1.1%	1.1%	0.7%	1.3%
Fairly big problem	4.7%	3.7%	2.9%	7.4%
Not a very big problem	12.9%	14.2%	8.9%	15.0%
Not a problem at all	68.0%	65.8%	77.2%	62.6%
It happens, but it's not a problem	6.5%	5.5%	4.2%	9.9%
Don't know (spontaneous)	6.8%	9.8%	6.1%	3.8%
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,702)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,211)



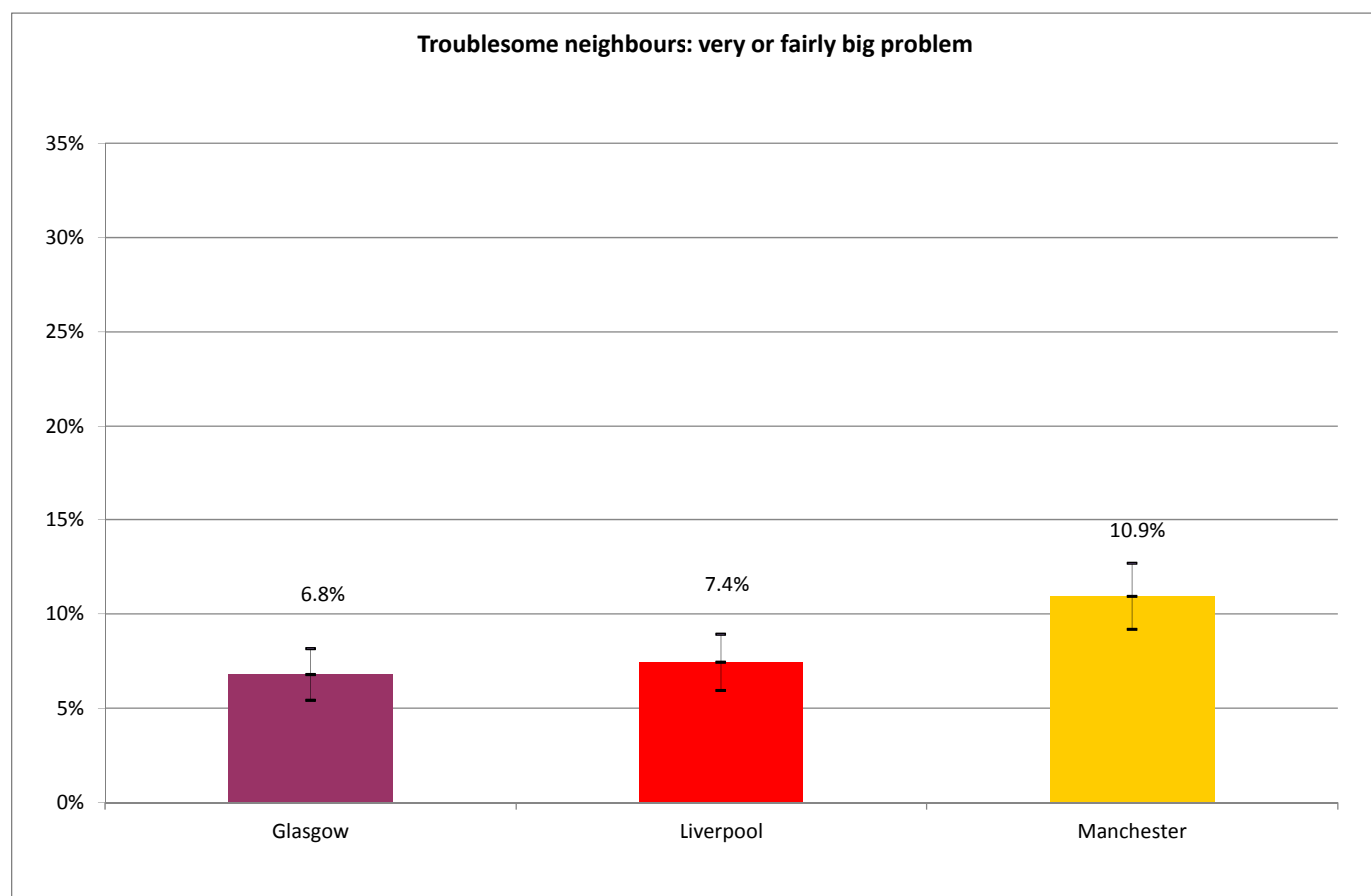
**A4.6. How much of a problem are teenagers hanging around on the street?**

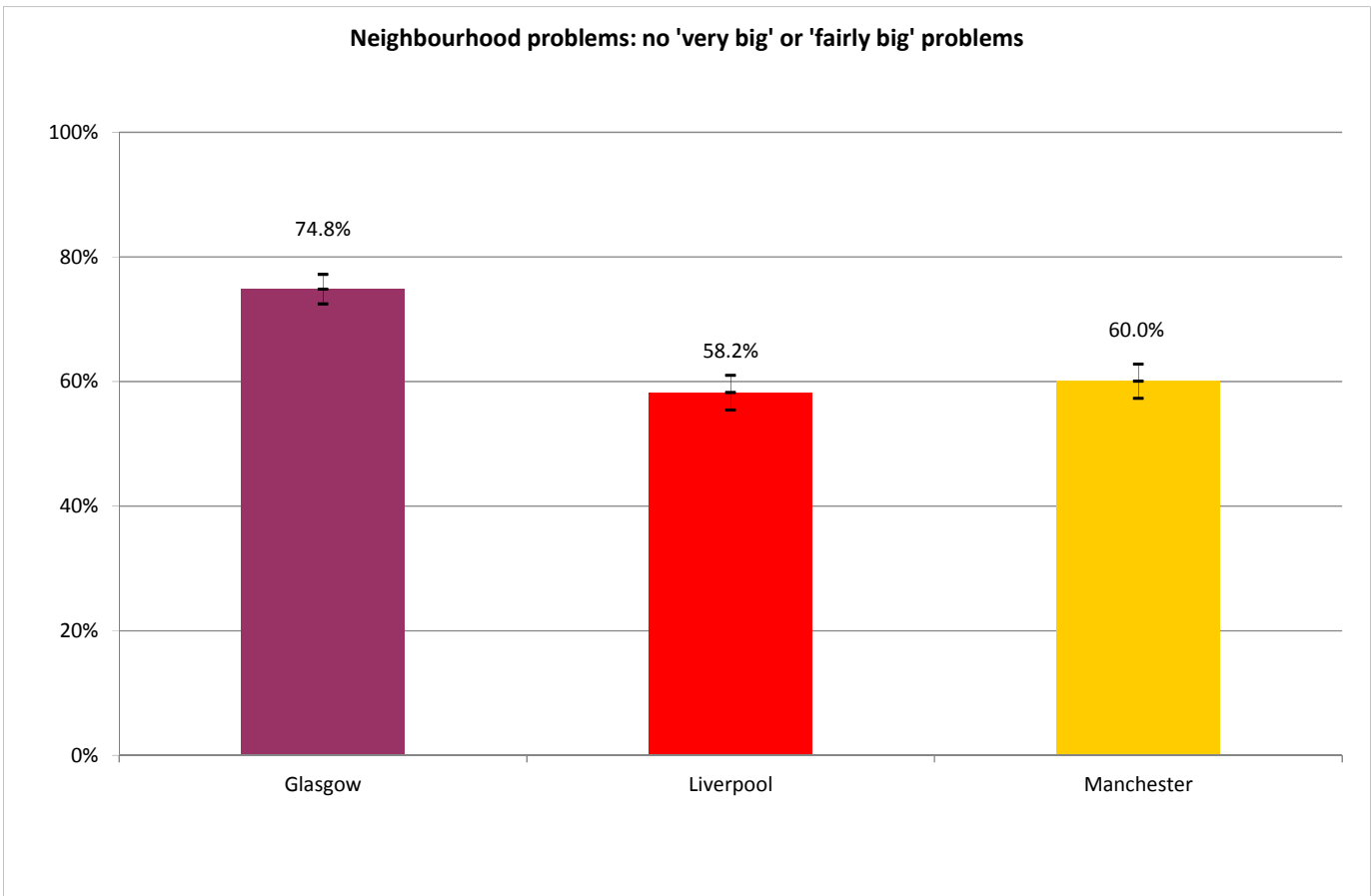
	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
Very big problem	4.8%	4.4%	5.6%	4.4%
Fairly big problem	13.2%	10.9%	11.7%	17.4%
Not a very big problem	21.5%	25.4%	20.6%	17.4%
Not a problem at all	50.9%	50.6%	56.5%	46.4%
It happens, but it's not a problem	8.2%	6.9%	4.7%	12.8%
Don't know (spontaneous)	1.4%	1.9%	0.8%	1.5%
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,702)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,211)



**A4.7. How much of a problem are troublesome neighbours?**

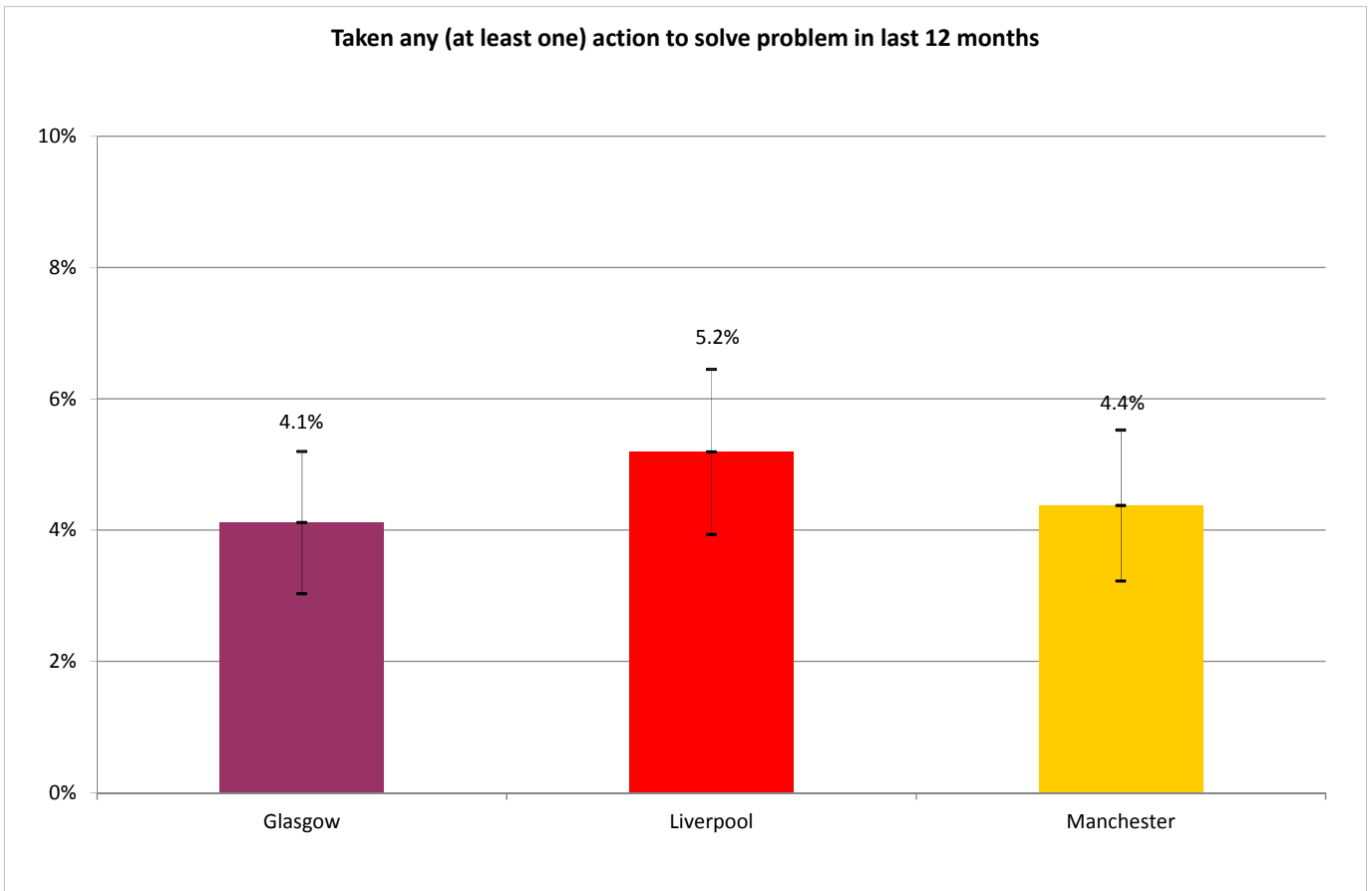
	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
Very big problem	2.1%	1.4%	3.3%	1.9%
Fairly big problem	6.2%	5.4%	4.1%	9.0%
Not a very big problem	13.7%	15.2%	9.7%	15.6%
Not a problem at all	70.7%	70.5%	78.8%	63.5%
It happens, but it's not a problem	5.6%	4.8%	4.1%	7.9%
Don't know (spontaneous)	1.7%	2.6%	0%	2.0%
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,702)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,211)





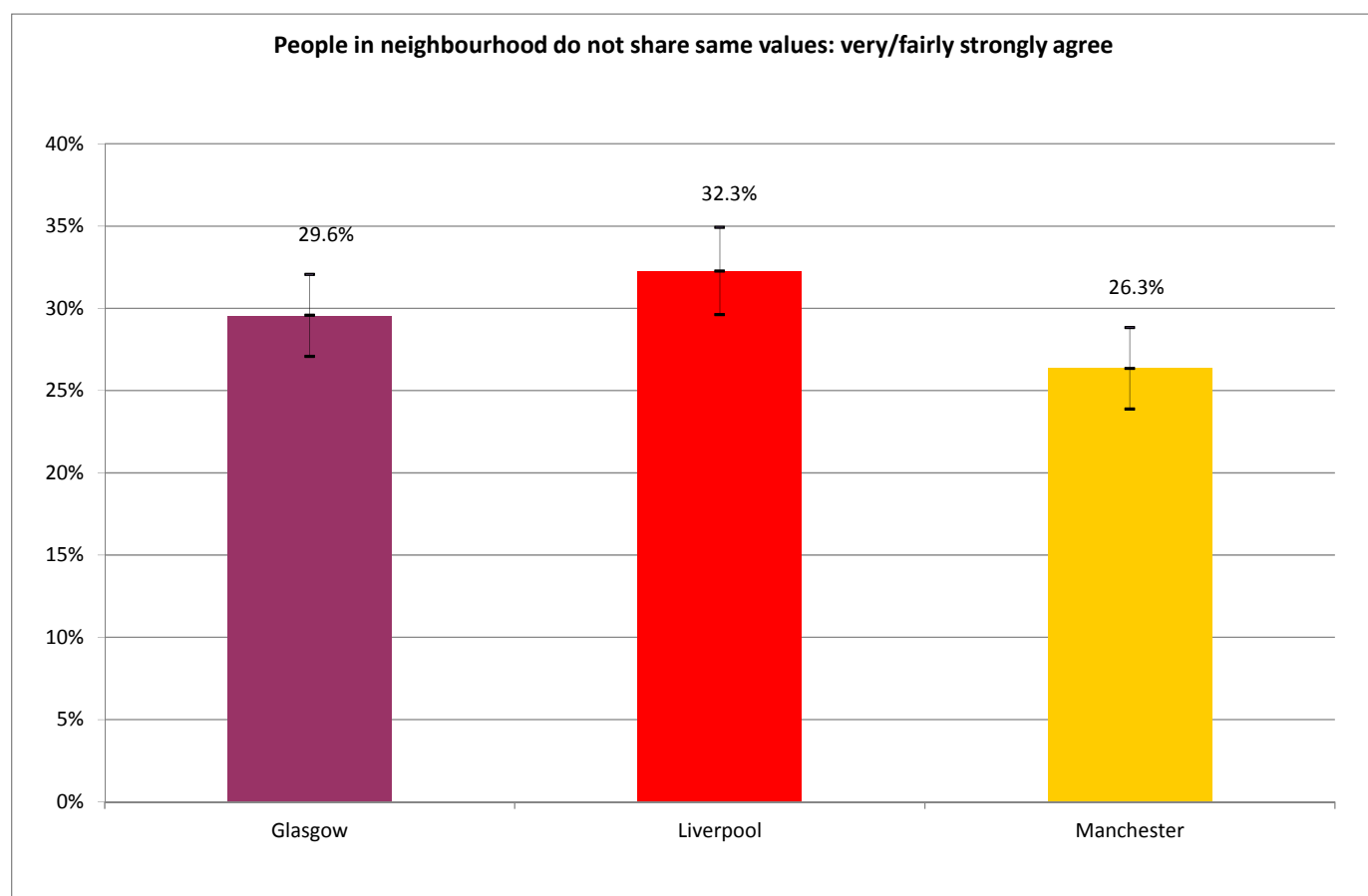
**A5. In the last 12 months have you taken any of the following actions in an attempt to solve a problem affecting people in your local area?**

	<b>Total</b>	<b>Glasgow</b>	<b>Liverpool</b>	<b>Manchester</b>
Contacted a local radio station, television station or newspaper	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%
Contacted the appropriate organisation to deal with the problem, such as the council	1.9%	1.3%	2.0%	2.7%
Contacted a local councillor or MP	1.4%	1.2%	2.2%	0.8%
Attended a public meeting or neighbourhood forum to discuss local issues	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%
Attended a tenants' or local residents' group	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%
Attended a protest meeting or joined an action group	0.5%	0.8%	0.1%	0.4%
Helped organise a petition on a local issue	0.6%	0.6%	1.0%	0.4%
No local problems	9.7%	8.0%	9.9%	11.6%
None of these	85.3%	87.8%	84.9%	82.8%
Don't know (spontaneous)	1.4%	1.0%	1.1%	2.3%
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,215)
(Unweighted base)	(3,701)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,210)



**A6. To what extent do you agree with the following statement: People in this neighbourhood do not share the same values.**

	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
Very strongly	6.9%	5.2%	9.9%	6.4%
Fairly strongly	22.4%	24.4%	22.4%	20.0%
Not very strongly	29.7%	20.6%	24.4%	45.3%
Not at all strongly	21.7%	19.6%	30.0%	16.9%
Don't know (spontaneous)	19.3%	30.3%	13.3%	11.5%
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,702)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,211)

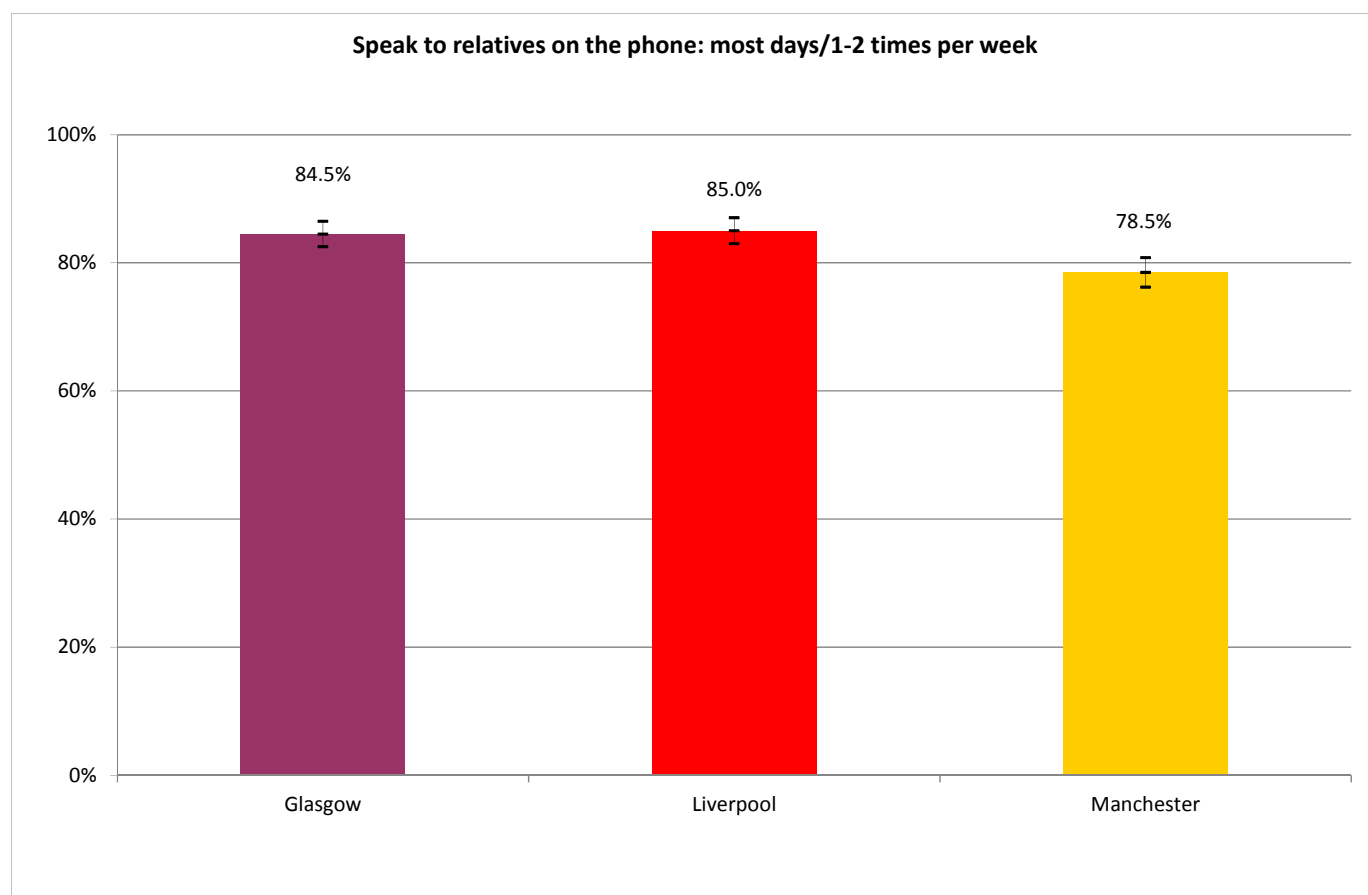




The next few questions are about how often you *personally* contact your relatives, friends and neighbours. Not counting the people you live with, how often do you do any of the following?

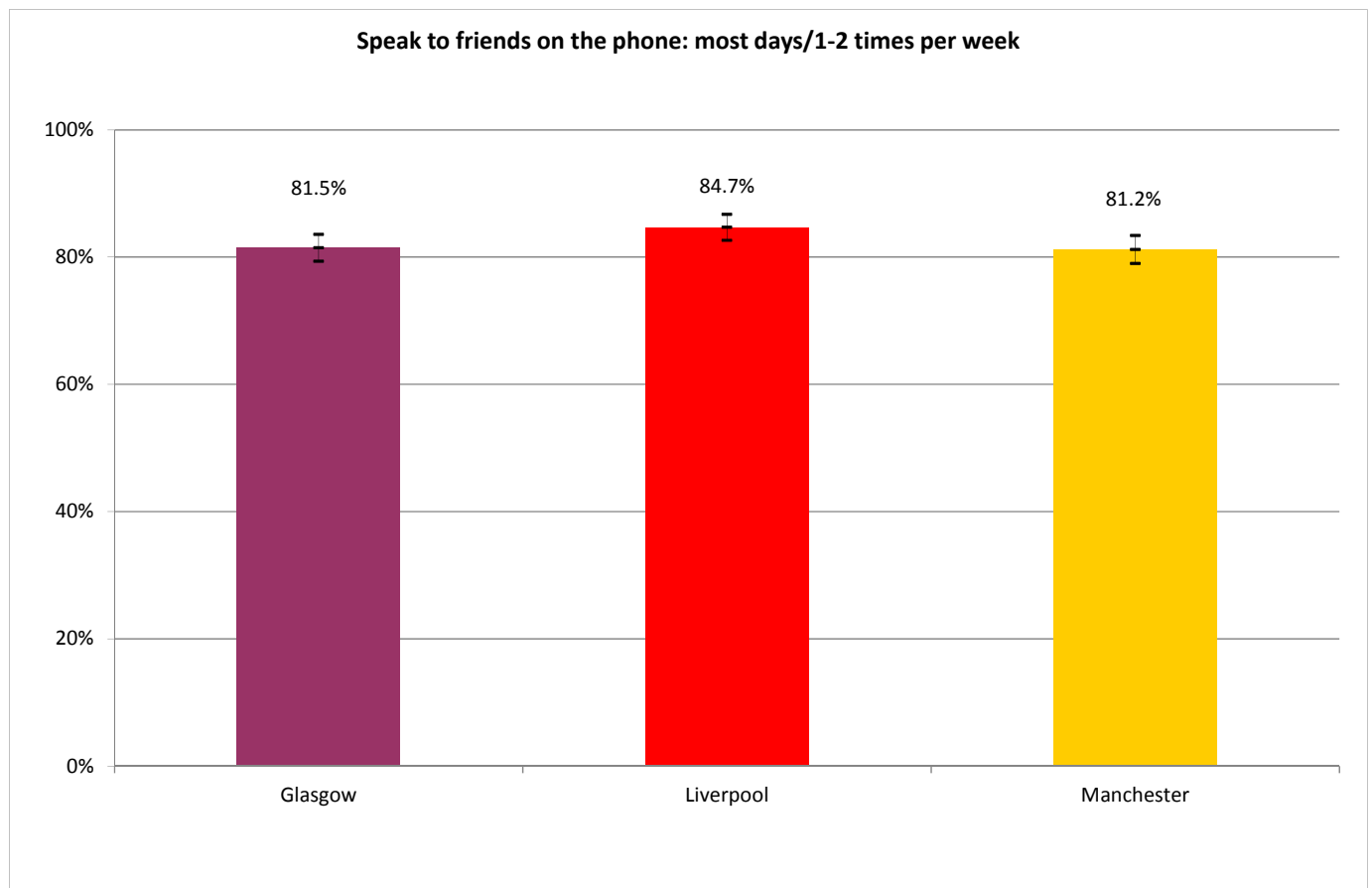
**A7.1. Speak to relatives on the phone.**

	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
On most days	45.1%	49.6%	57.7%	28.4%
Once or twice a week	37.6%	34.8%	27.3%	50.1%
Once or twice a month	9.1%	8.5%	5.9%	12.5%
Less often than once a month	5.6%	5.2%	6.4%	5.5%
Never	2.3%	1.6%	2.7%	2.7%
Don't know (spontaneous)	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.8%
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,702)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,211)



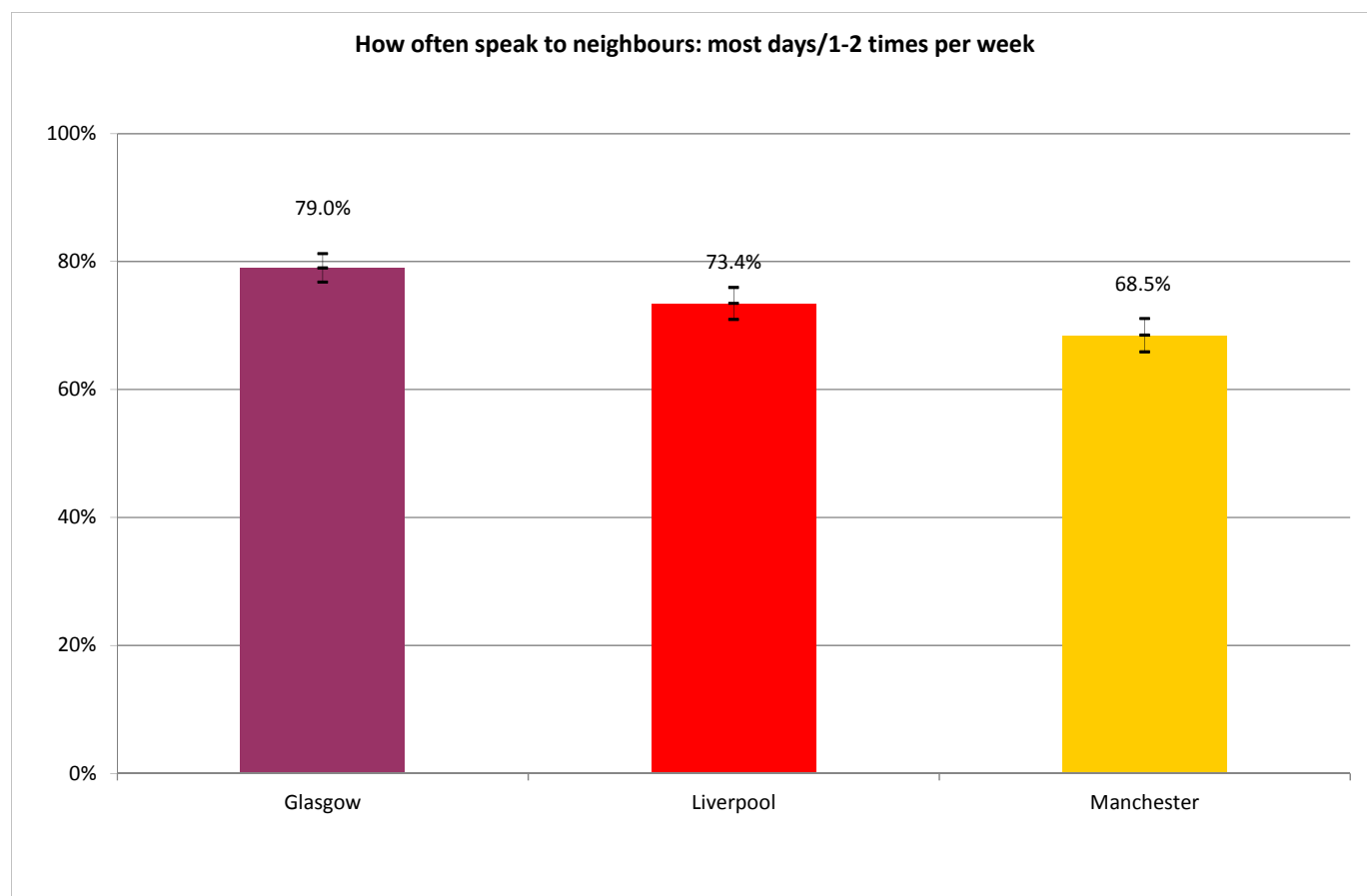
**A7.2. Speak to friends on the phone.**

	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
On most days	44.8%	43.9%	52.9%	38.7%
Once or twice a week	37.5%	37.5%	31.8%	42.5%
Once or twice a month	9.1%	10.0%	5.2%	11.3%
Less often than once a month	5.9%	6.7%	6.3%	4.7%
Never	2.4%	1.5%	3.8%	2.3%
Don't know (spontaneous)	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,702)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,211)



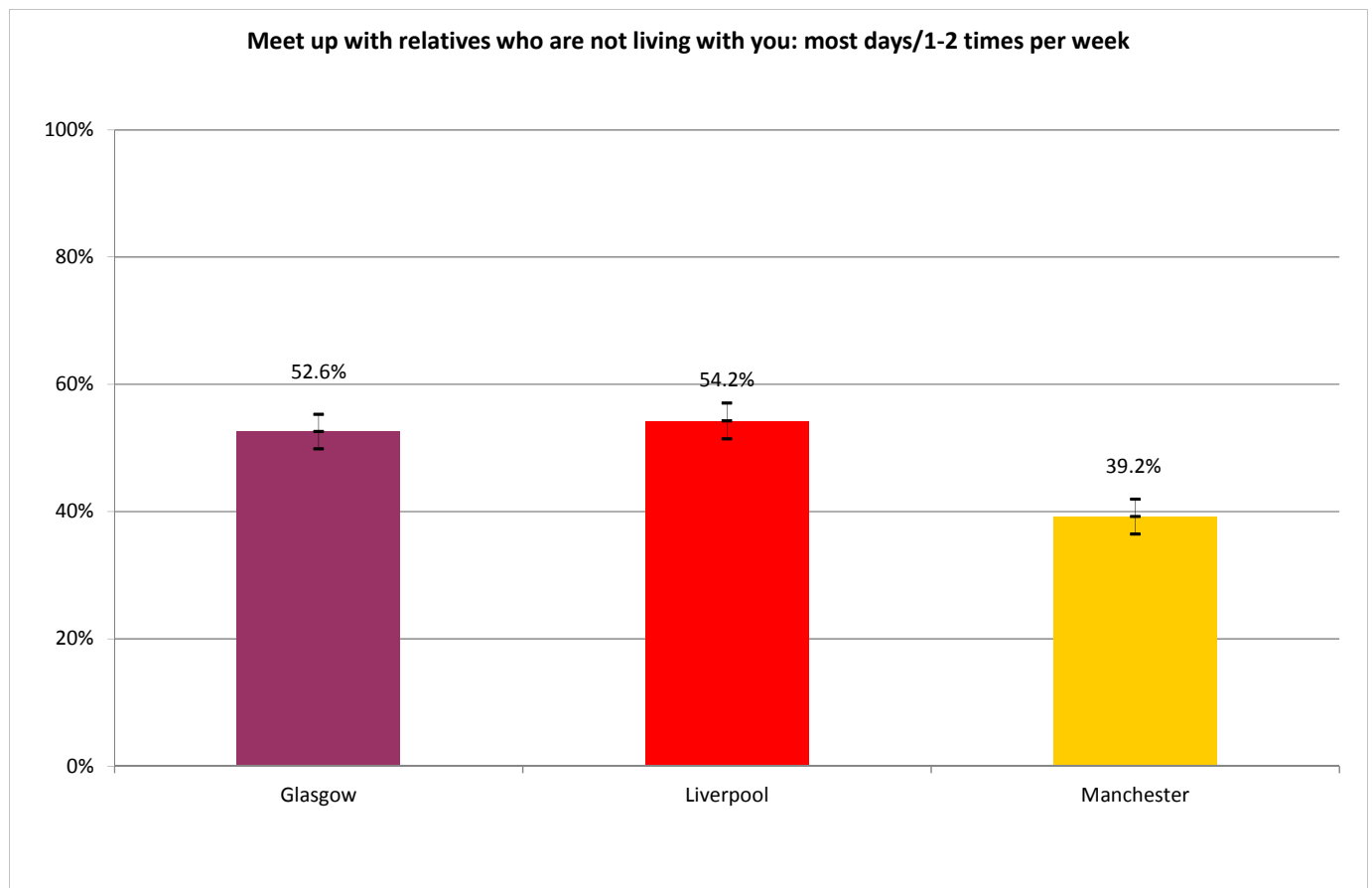
**A7.3. Speak to neighbours.**

	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
On most days	35.9%	39.8%	38.9%	28.5%
Once or twice a week	38.1%	39.2%	34.6%	40.0%
Once or twice a month	12.7%	9.2%	11.0%	18.5%
Less often than once a month	8.4%	8.6%	8.2%	8.2%
Never	4.6%	2.8%	7.3%	4.3%
Don't know (spontaneous)	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.5%
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,702)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,211)



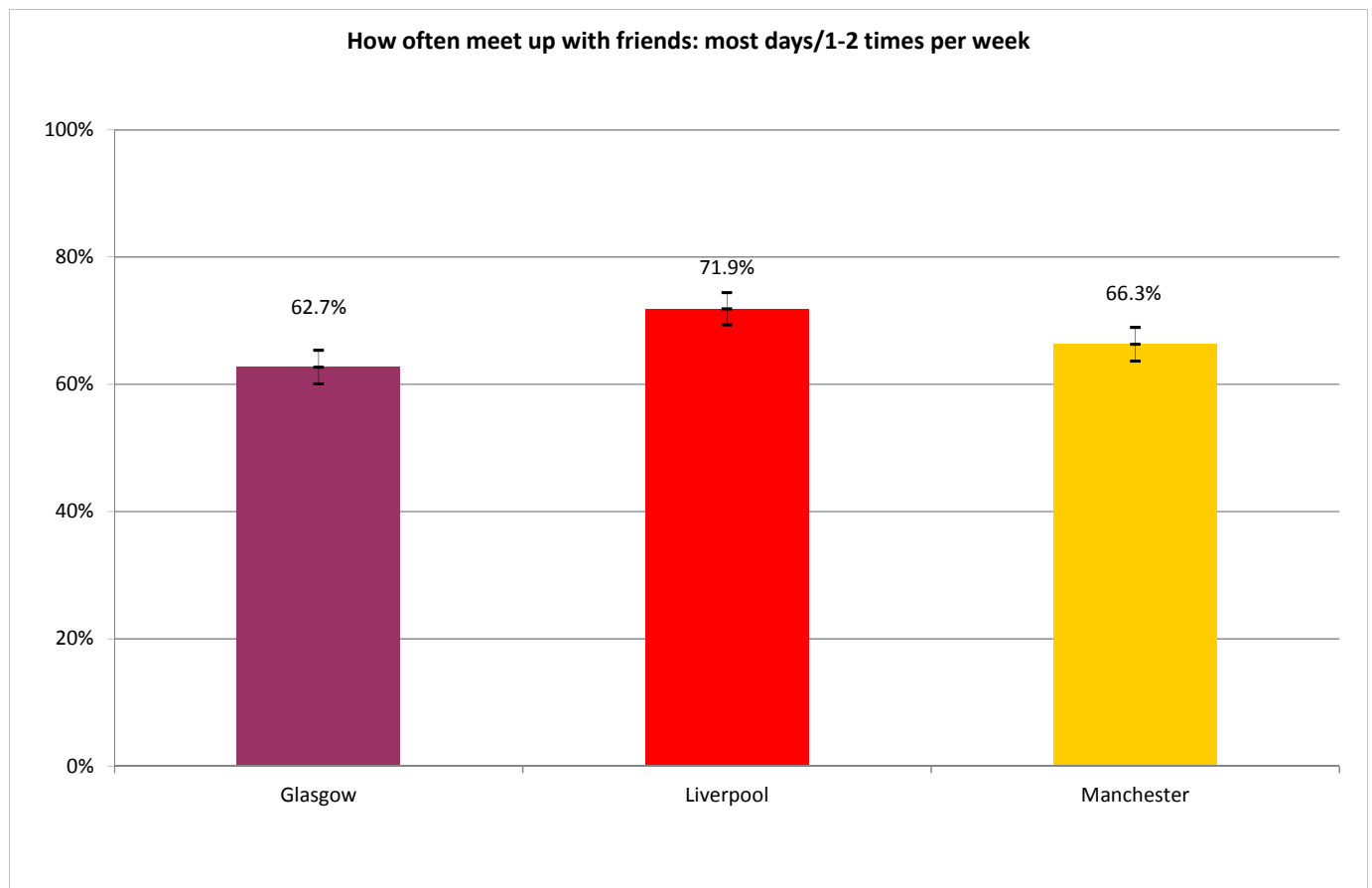
**A7.4. How often do you meet up with relatives who are not living with you?**

	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
On most days	15.8%	16.7%	20.4%	10.7%
Once or twice a week	32.9%	35.9%	33.8%	28.5%
Once or twice a month	25.6%	24.4%	18.3%	33.5%
Less often than once a month	22.2%	20.2%	24.0%	23.0%
Never	3.2%	2.3%	3.4%	4.1%
Don't know (spontaneous)	0.3%	0.6%	0%	0.3%
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,702)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,211)



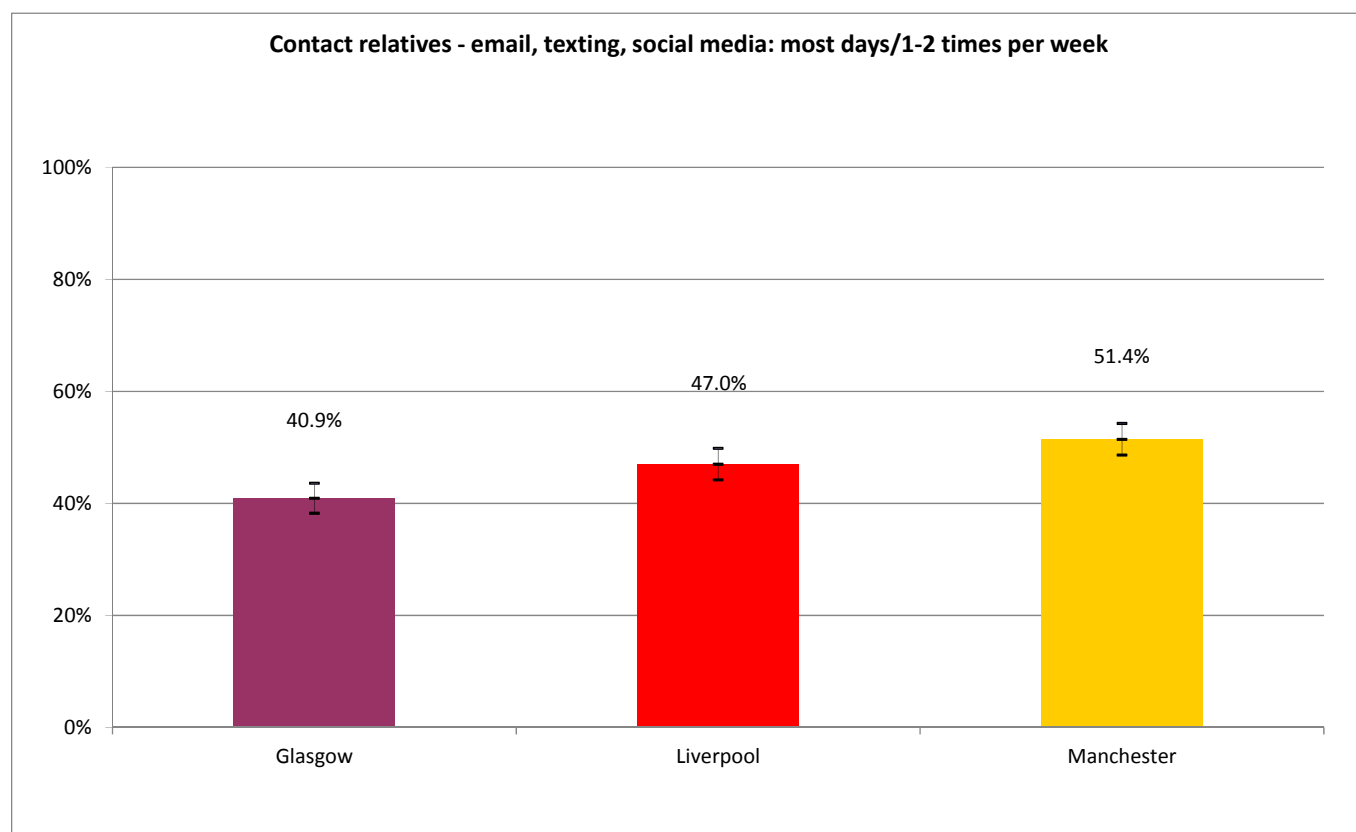
### A7.5 How often do you meet up with friends?

	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
On most days	25.3%	19.7%	32.1%	26.0%
Once or twice a week	41.2%	43.0%	39.7%	40.3%
Once or twice a month	19.8%	21.1%	15.1%	22.2%
Less often than once a month	10.7%	13.0%	8.9%	9.4%
Never	2.8%	2.7%	4.1%	1.8%
Don't know (spontaneous)	0.3%	0.5%	0%	0.3%
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,702)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,211)



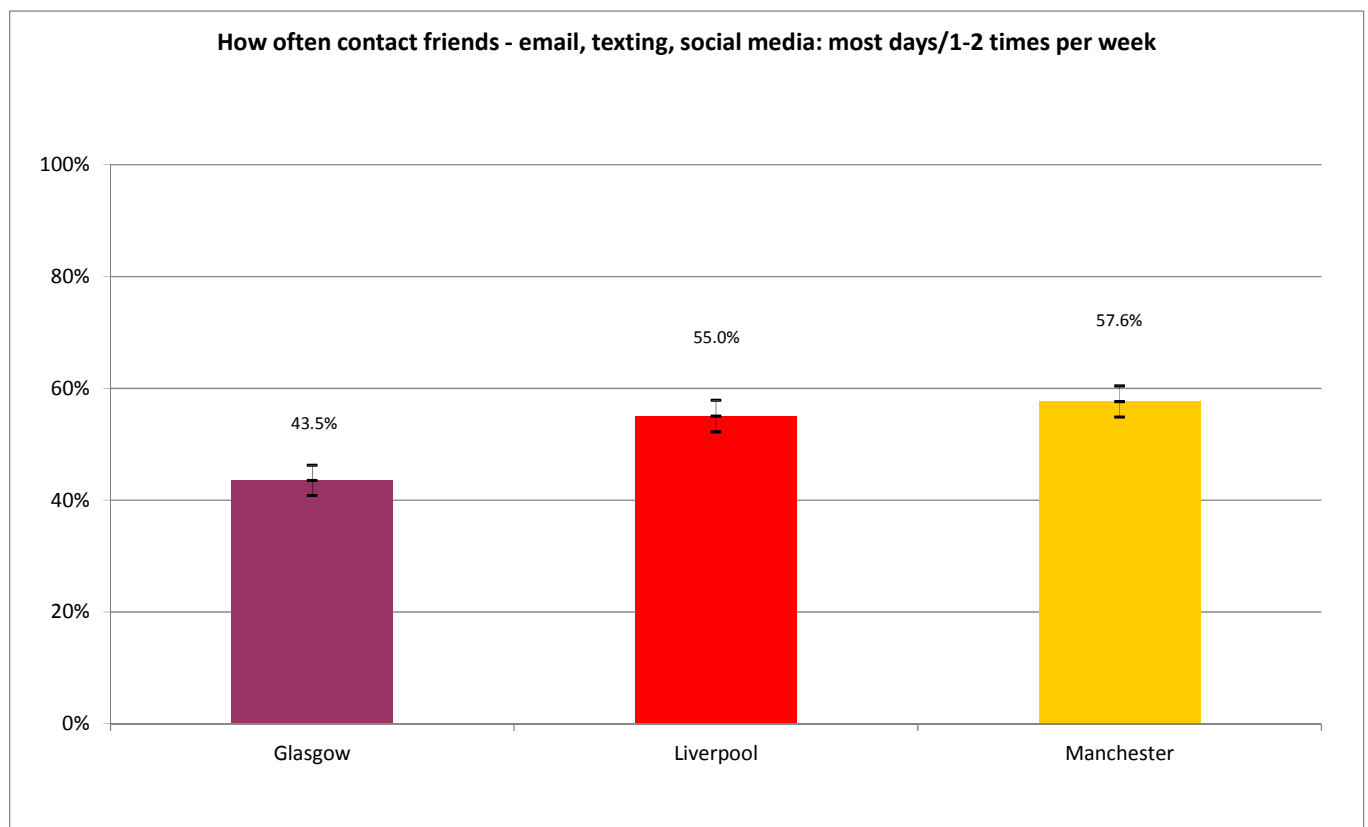
**A7.6. How often do you contact relatives using any of the following? Email, text or social networking sites (for example Facebook or Twitter)?**

	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
On most days	26.0%	23.6%	30.6%	24.9%
Once or twice a week	20.0%	17.3%	16.3%	26.5%
Once or twice a month	7.8%	5.1%	8.7%	10.2%
Less often than once a month	6.5%	8.6%	3.6%	6.5%
Never	39.4%	45.2%	40.3%	31.5%
Don't know (spontaneous)	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,702)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,211)



**A7.7. How often do you contact friends using any of the following? Email, text or social networking sites (for example Facebook or Twitter)?**

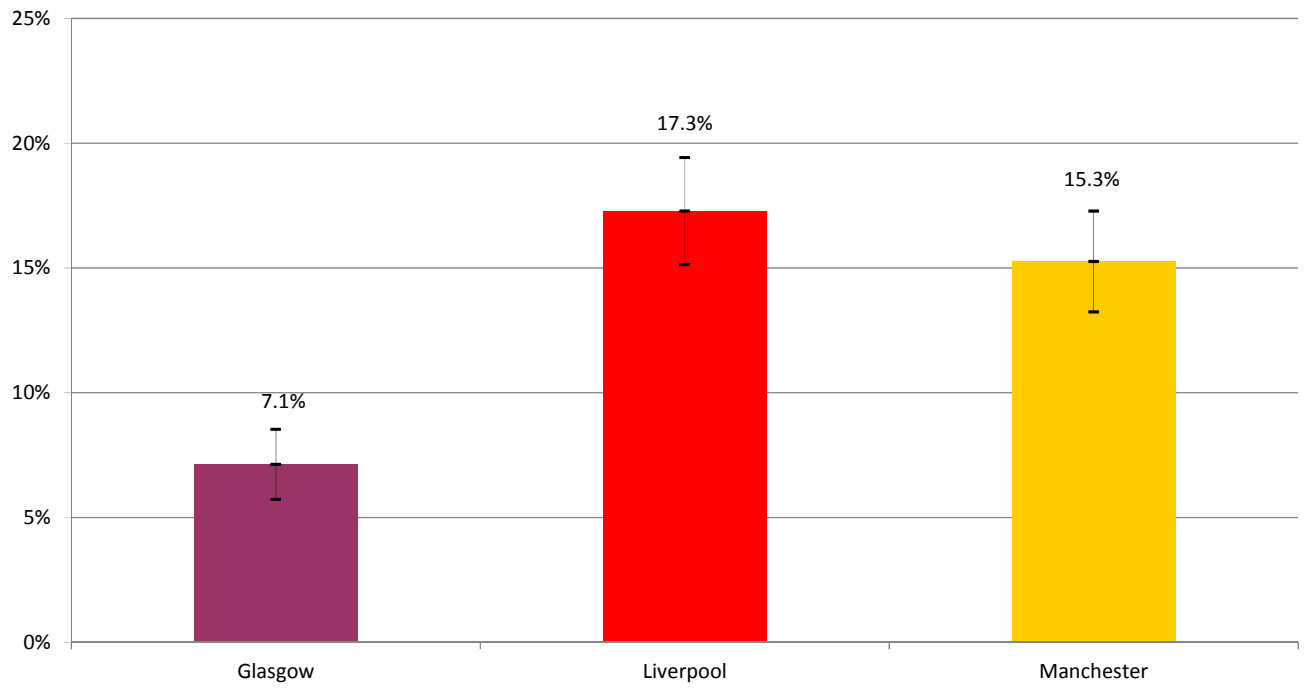
	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
On most days	34.3%	26.7%	42.9%	35.8%
Once or twice a week	17.1%	16.8%	12.1%	21.8%
Once or twice a month	4.2%	3.3%	3.2%	6.2%
Less often than once a month	5.5%	9.0%	2.9%	3.6%
Never	38.6%	44.0%	38.4%	32.2%
Don't know (spontaneous)	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,702)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,211)



**A8. During the last 12 months have you given any unpaid help to any groups, clubs or organisations in any of these ways?**

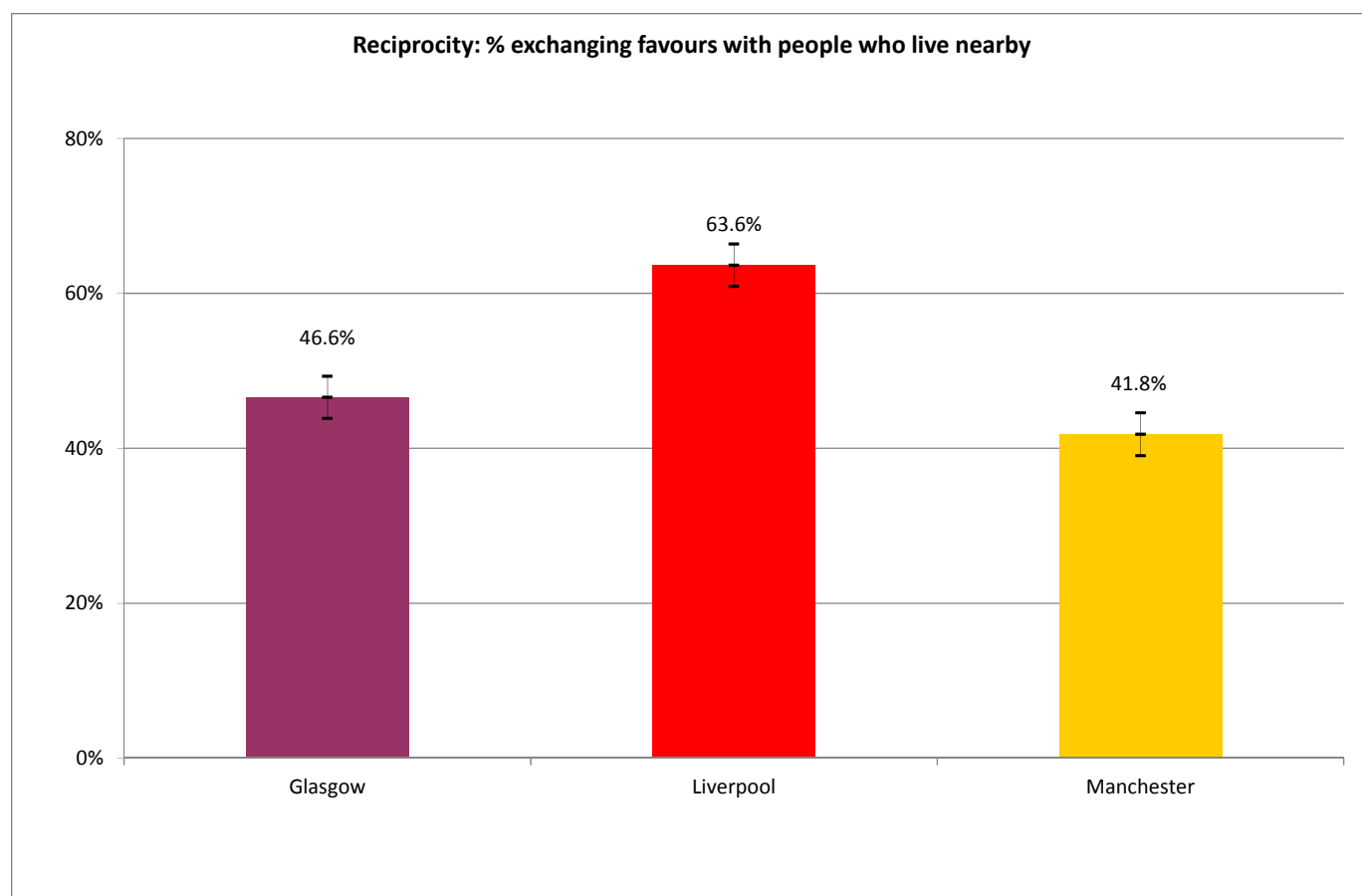
	<b>Total</b>	<b>Glasgow</b>	<b>Liverpool</b>	<b>Manchester</b>
Raising or handling money/taking part in sponsored events	4.5%	2.3%	5.3%	6.6%
Leading the group/member of a committee	2.0%	1.5%	2.2%	2.5%
Organising or helping to run an activity or event	3.1%	1.9%	5.0%	2.9%
Visiting people	1.9%	0.8%	2.3%	2.7%
Befriending or mentoring people	1.1%	0.4%	1.0%	1.9%
Giving advice/information/counselling	1.8%	0.8%	2.8%	2.3%
Secretarial, admin or clerical work	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.5%
Providing transport/driving	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%
Representing	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%
Campaigning	1.0%	0.5%	0.9%	1.5%
Other practical help (e.g. helping out at school, religious group, shopping)	2.8%	1.1%	5.1%	2.8%
Any other help (write in)	1.5%	1.3%	3.1%	0.4%
None of the above	87.1%	92.1%	83.3%	84.3%
Don't know (spontaneous)	0.5%	1.0%	0.1%	0.4%
(Weighted base)	(3,689)	(1,291)	(1,189)	(1,213)
(Unweighted base)	(3,696)	(1,289)	(1,199)	(1,208)



**Unpaid help: at least one example of unpaid help in previous 12 months**

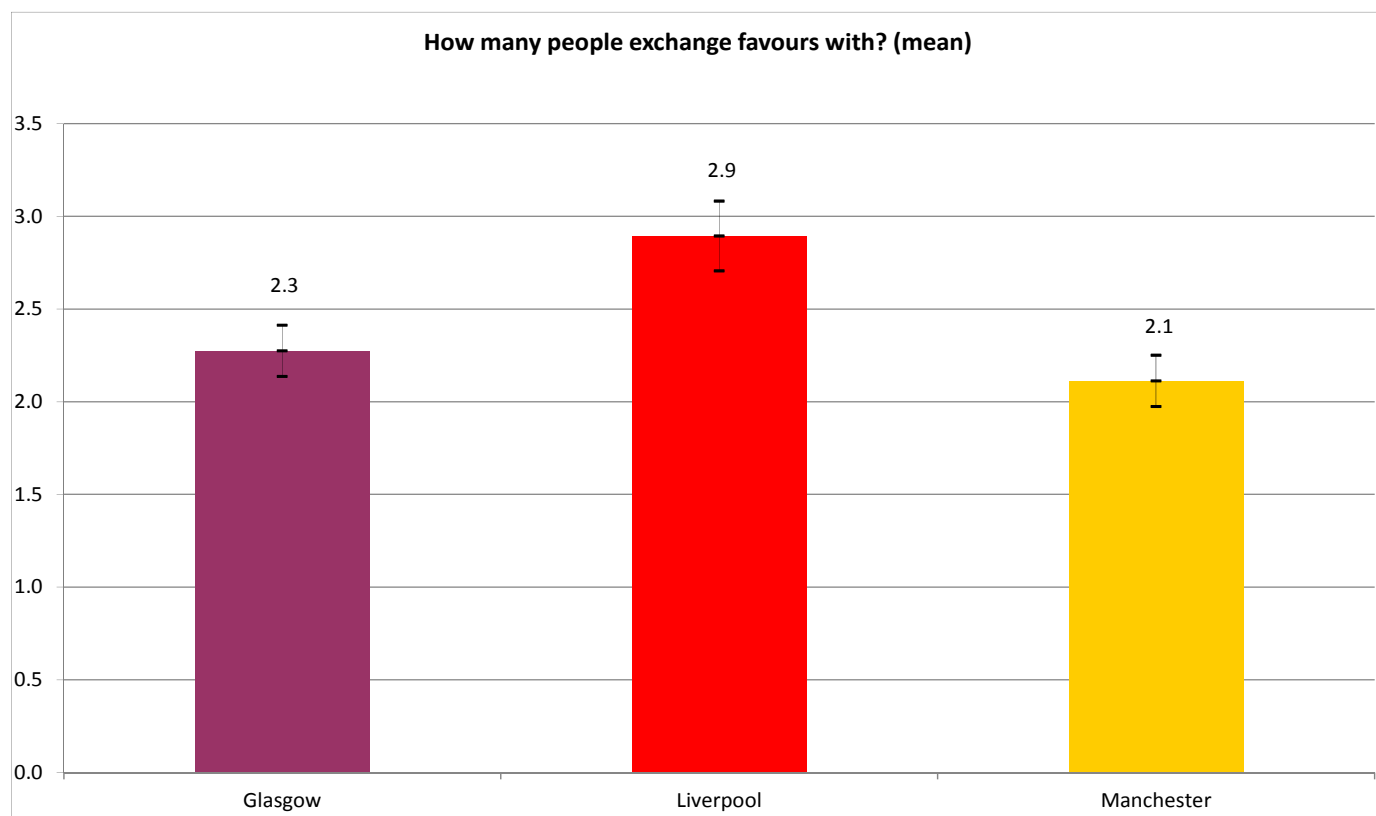
**A9.1. Do you ever exchange small favours with the people who live near you? I'm thinking about things like leaving a key to let in a repair man, feeding pets while you are away or picking up things from the shop for each other.**

	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
Yes	49.9%	46.6%	63.6%	41.8%
No	50.1%	53.4%	36.4%	58.2%
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,696)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,211)



**A9.2. IF YES: How many people do you exchange favours with?**

	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
One	26.4%	31.2%	20.4%	29.7%
Two	40.9%	39.5%	37.7%	47.2%
Three	16.8%	16.3%	19.3%	13.5%
Four	8.0%	7.7%	9.4%	6.1%
Five or more	8.0%	5.3%	13.2%	3.5%
Mean <sup>1</sup>	2.5	2.3	2.9	2.1
Median	2	2	2	2
(Weighted base)	(1,865)	(598)	(759)	(508)
(Unweighted base)	(1,919)	(592)	(796)	(531)

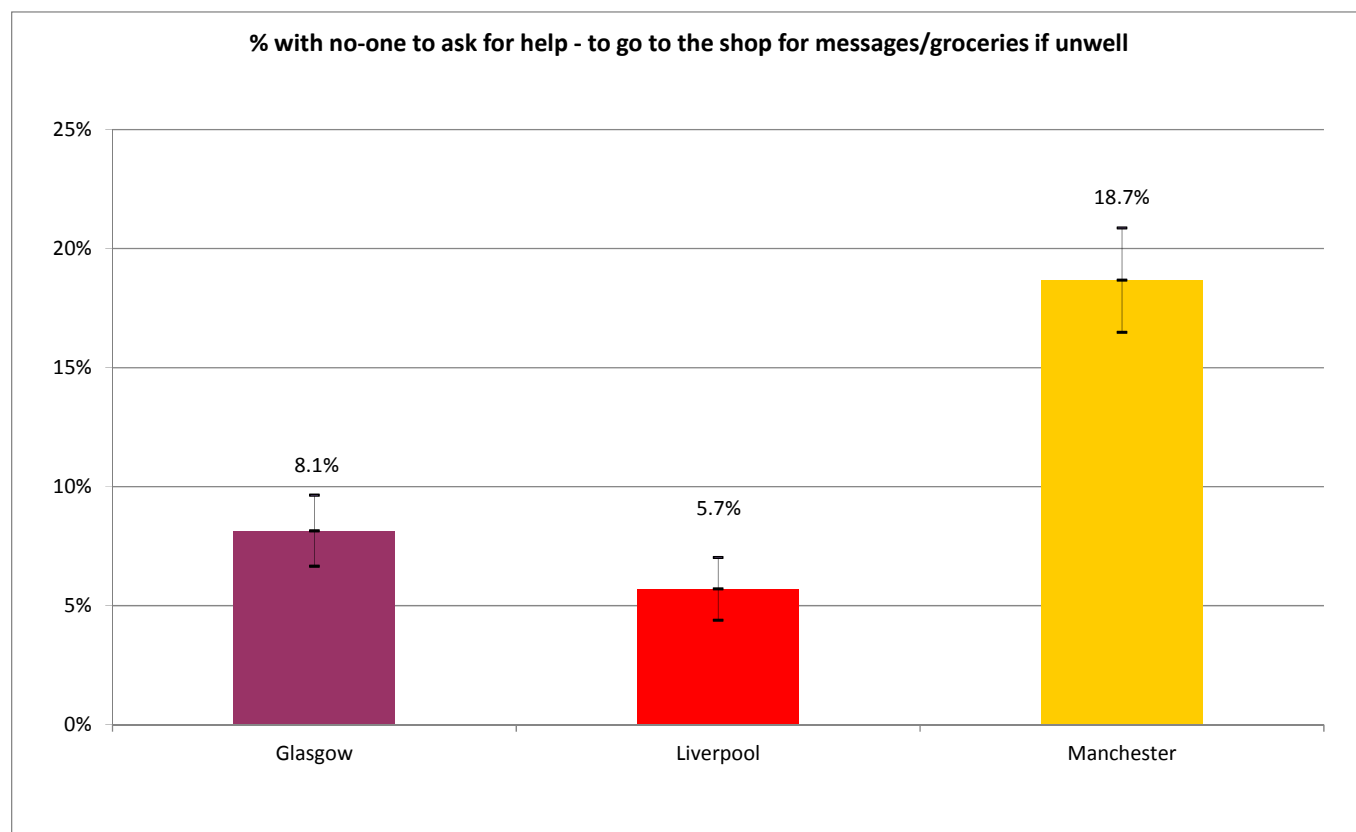


<sup>1</sup> Excludes a very small number (n=3) of cases with values greater than 30.

**A10. Still thinking about your relatives, friends and neighbours outside your home, can you tell me around how many people could you ask for the following kinds of help?**

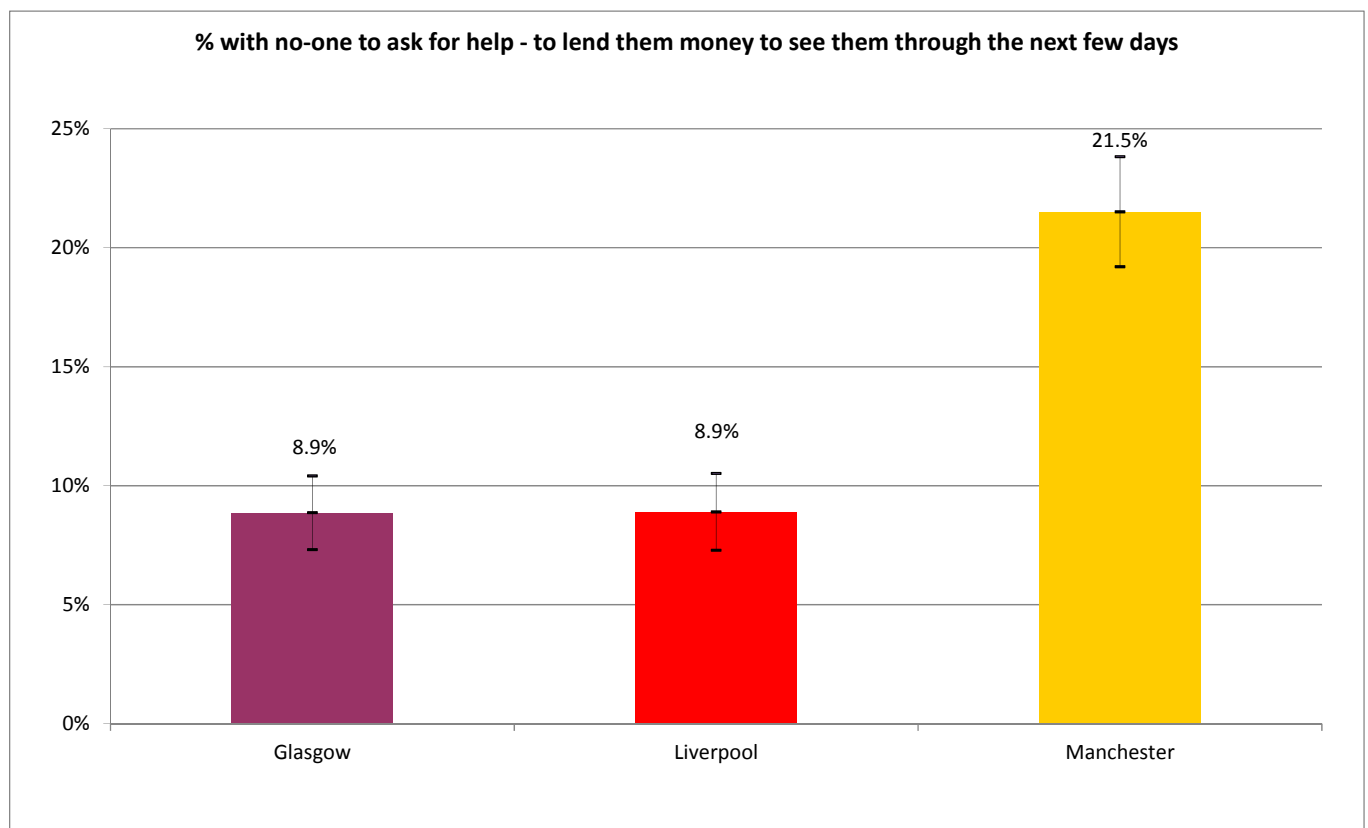
**To go to the shop for messages/groceries if you are unwell**

	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
None	10.8%	8.1%	5.7%	18.7%
One or two	48.2%	52.9%	51.3%	39.7%
More than two	27.5%	23.4%	38.0%	23.3%
Would not ask	12.2%	14.6%	3.7%	17.0%
Don't know (spontaneous)	1.2%	1.0%	1.2%	1.4%
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,702)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,211)



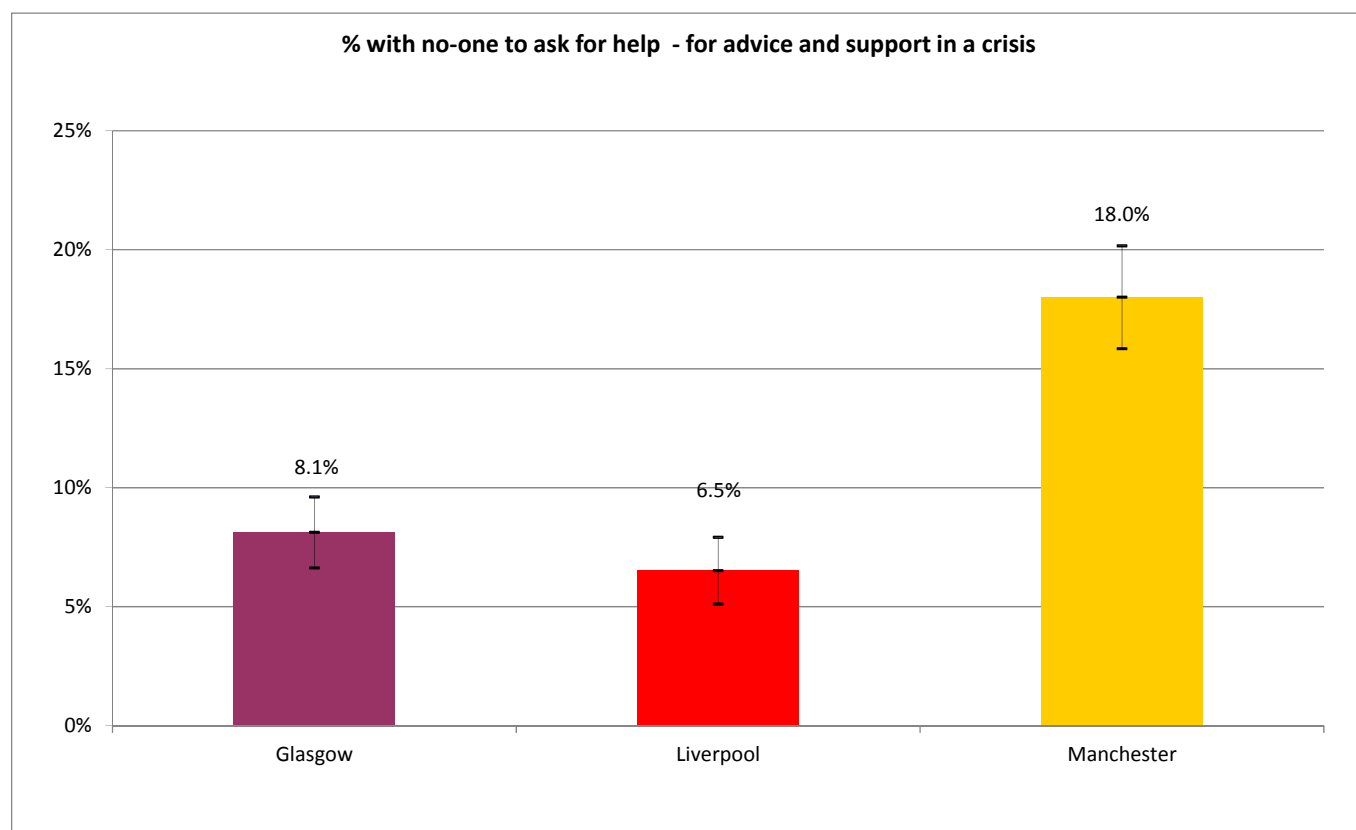
### To lend you money to see you through the next few days

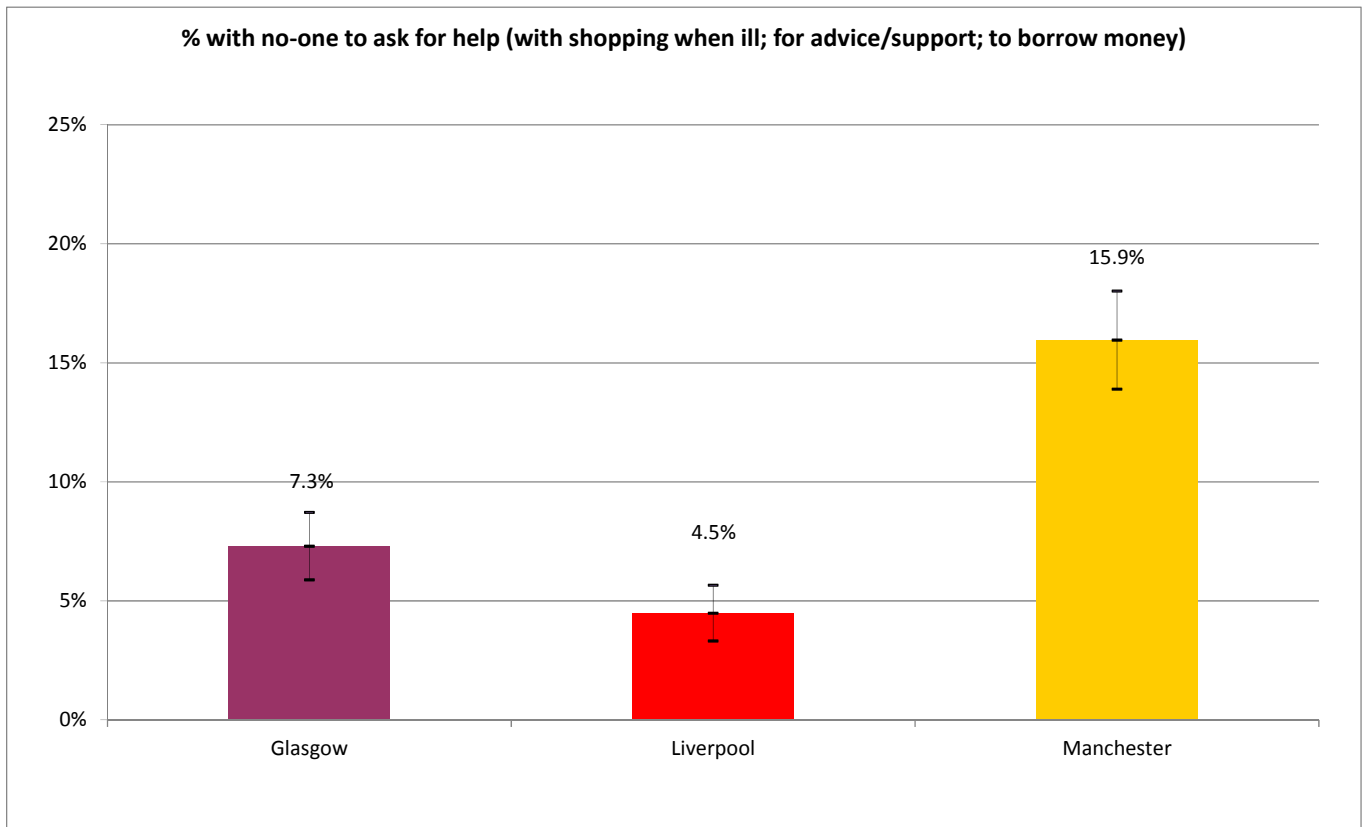
	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
None	13.0%	8.9%	8.9%	21.5%
One or two	34.9%	42.3%	37.5%	23.8%
More than two	19.5%	16.5%	26.3%	17.0%
Would not ask	30.4%	31.1%	23.3%	35.8%
Don't know (spontaneous)	2.3%	1.2%	4.1%	1.9%
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,702)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,211)



**To give you advice and support in a crisis**

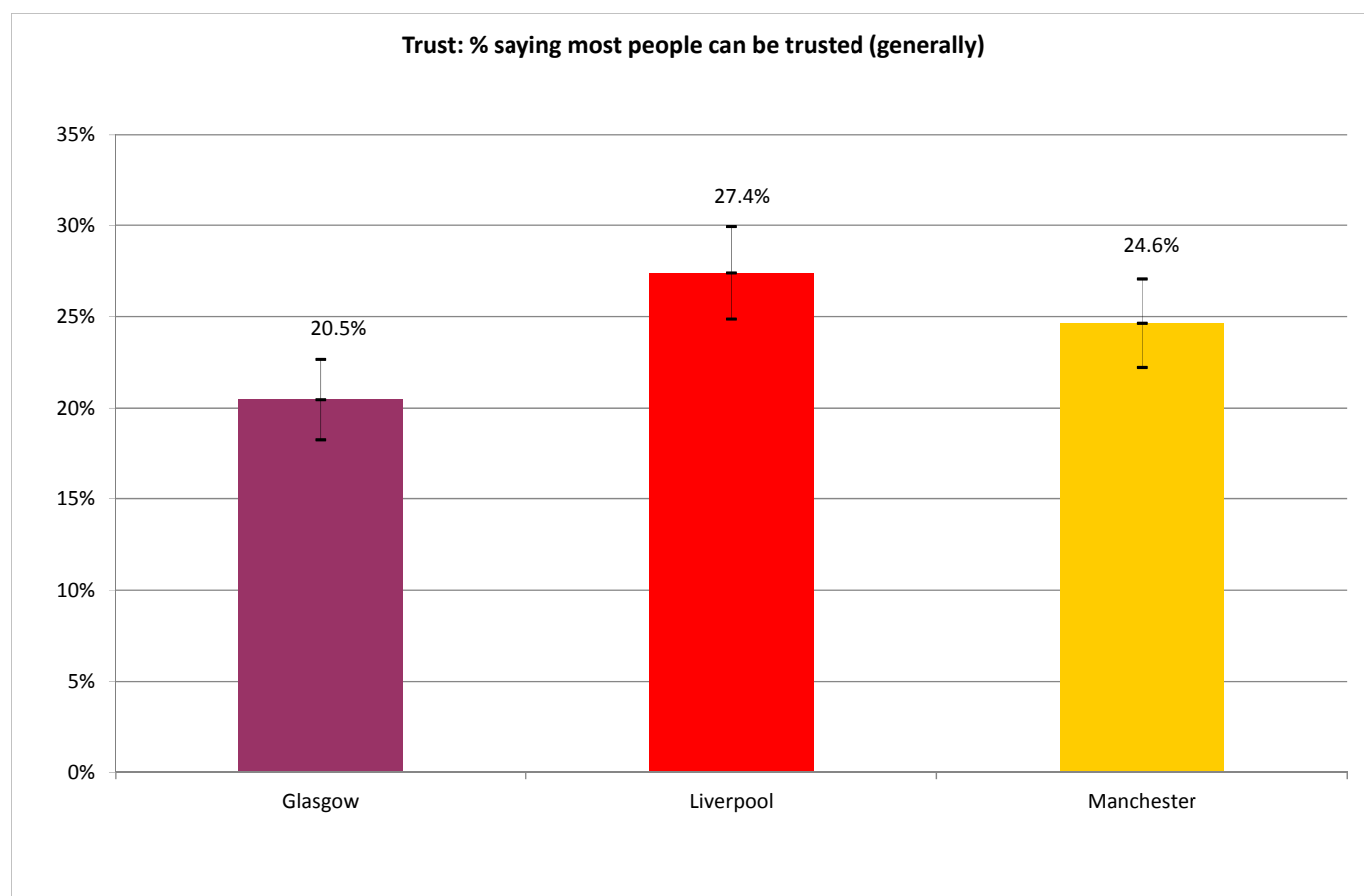
	<b>Total</b>	<b>Glasgow</b>	<b>Liverpool</b>	<b>Manchester</b>
None	10.8%	8.1%	6.5%	18.0%
One or two	43.4%	51.0%	46.8%	31.2%
More than two	29.3%	23.6%	38.0%	28.3%
Would not ask	14.6%	16.5%	6.3%	19.7%
Don't know (spontaneous)	1.9%	0.8%	2.4%	2.8%
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,702)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,211)





**A11. Another topic we are interested in is trust. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? (Unprompted)**

	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
Most people can be trusted	23.8%	20.5%	27.4%	24.6%
Can't be too careful in dealing with people	35.6%	43.8%	26.9%	33.5%
It depends on people/circumstances	36.8%	31.7%	44.0%	36.4%
Don't know (spontaneous)	3.8%	4.0%	1.7%	5.5%
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,702)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,211)





**A12. Would you say that...**

	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
Most of the people in your neighbourhood can be trusted	21.8%	17.1%	27.0%	22.7%
Some can be trusted	32.8%	37.3%	32.8%	27.5%
A few can be trusted	28.6%	28.8%	29.1%	28.0%
Or that no one can be trusted?	11.2%	10.0%	6.2%	17.2%
Just moved here (spontaneous)	2.1%	2.3%	1.5%	2.5%
Don't know (spontaneous)	3.4%	4.5%	3.3%	2.1%
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,702)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,211)



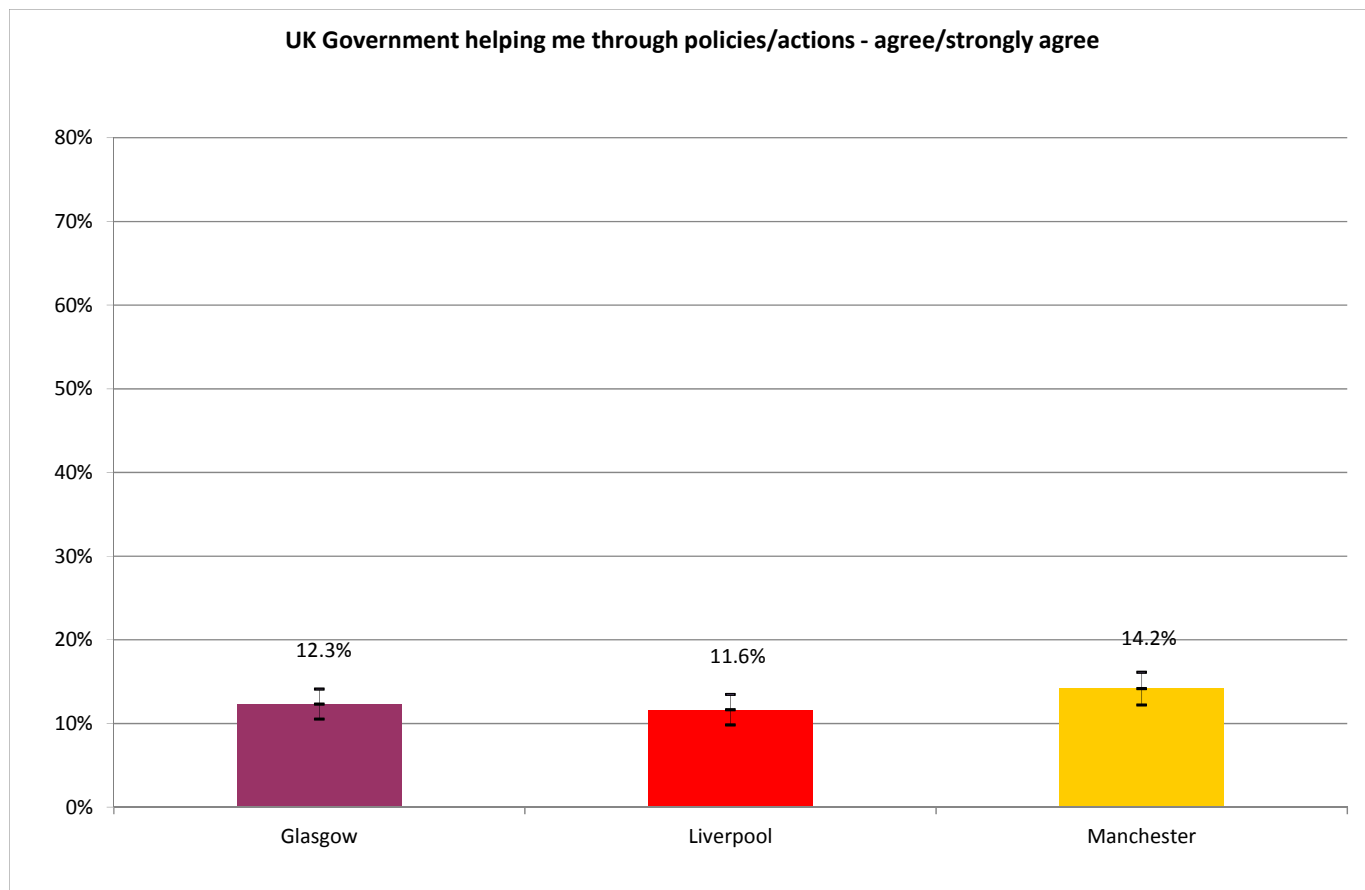
**SECTION B: Political effects**

**B1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the current UK government, the Scottish government (Glasgow respondents only), and your local city council?**

**1a They are helping me through their policies and actions**

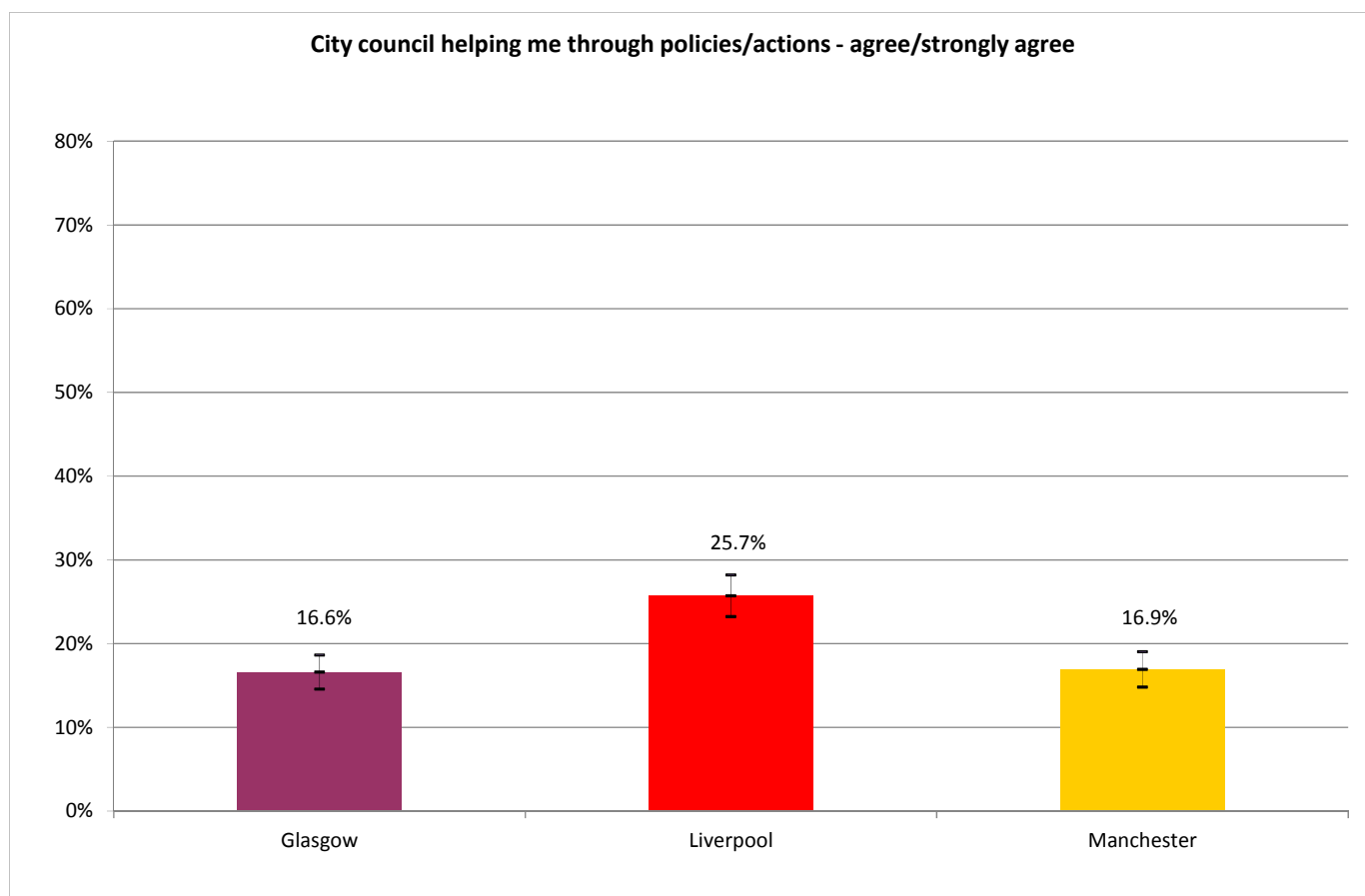
**UK Government**

	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
Strongly agree	0.8%	0.5%	0.3%	1.5%
Agree	12.0%	11.8%	11.3%	12.7%
Neither agree nor disagree	16.5%	16.7%	12.1%	20.2%
Disagree	29.1%	23.8%	28.3%	36.1%
Strongly disagree	30.7%	33.6%	37.9%	20.9%
Don't know	10.9%	13.5%	10.0%	8.7%
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,702)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,211)



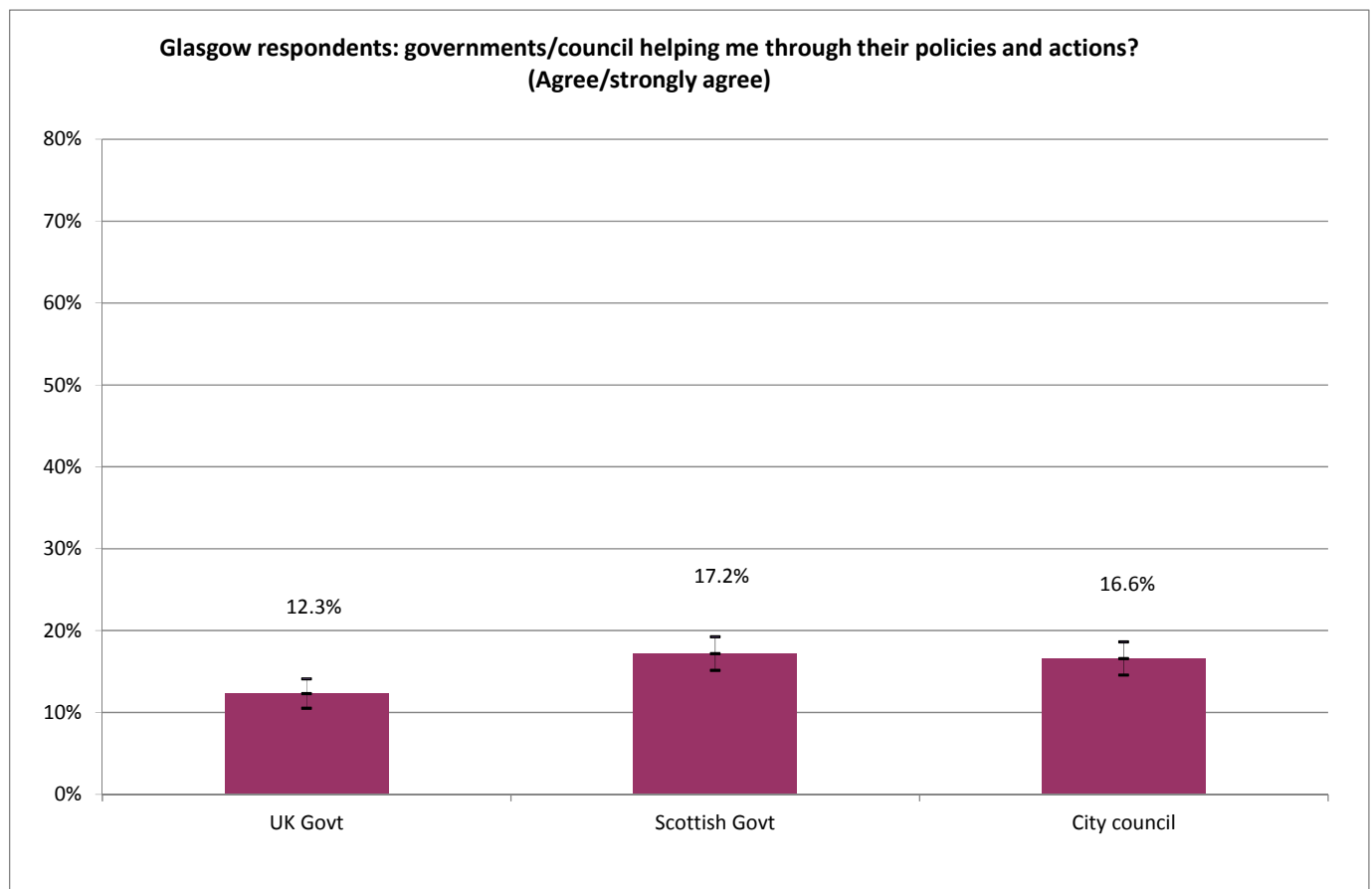
**Local city council**

	<b>Total</b>	<b>Glasgow</b>	<b>Liverpool</b>	<b>Manchester</b>
Strongly agree	1.9%	1.4%	2.2%	2.2%
Agree	17.4%	15.1%	23.5%	14.7%
Neither agree nor disagree	21.4%	19.8%	18.0%	26.3%
Disagree	24.6%	20.3%	23.4%	30.9%
Strongly disagree	22.4%	28.5%	22.4%	15.2%
Don't know	12.3%	14.9%	10.5%	10.7%
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,702)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,211)



### Scottish government

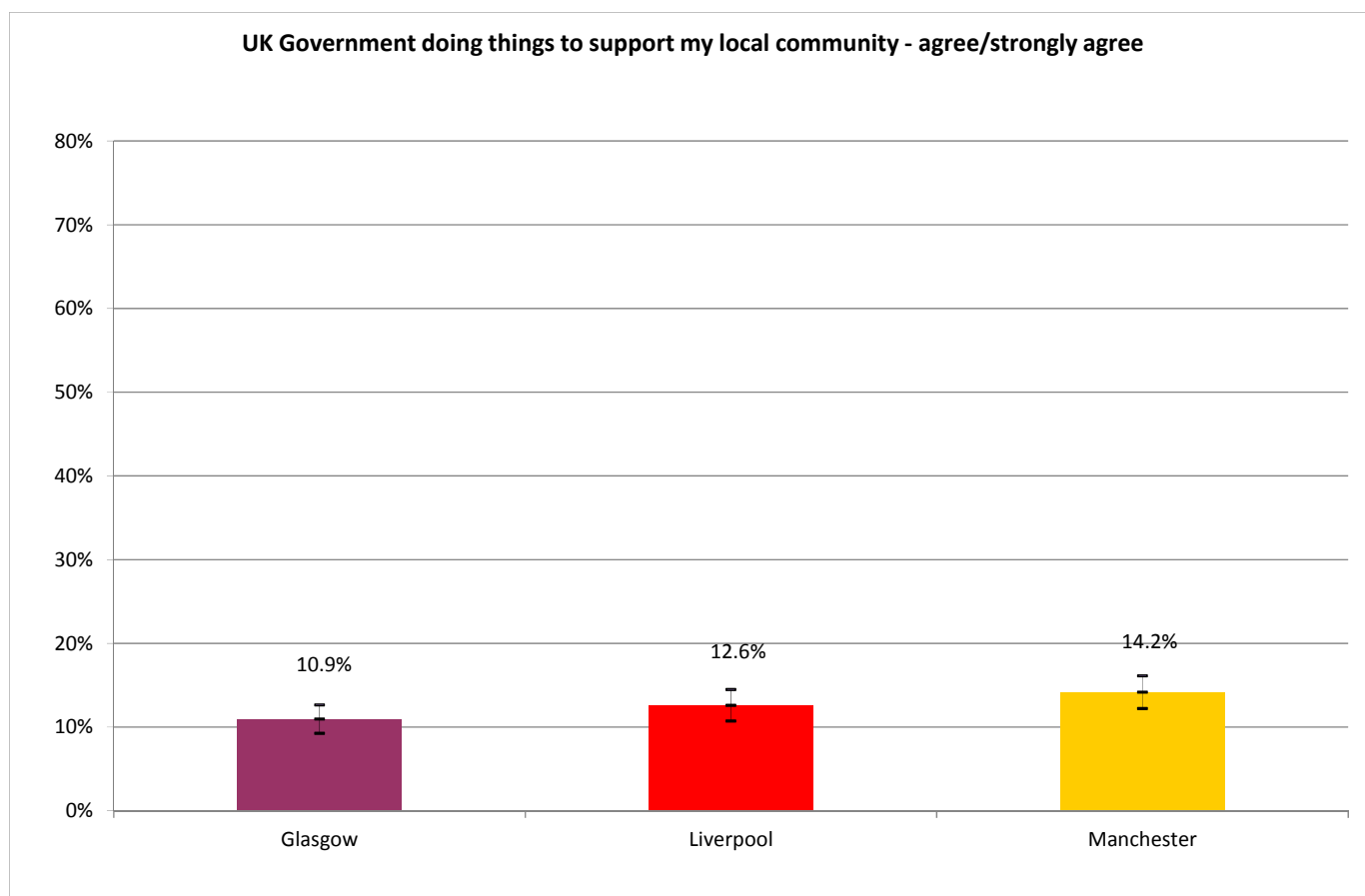
	Glasgow
Strongly agree	1.6%
Agree	15.6%
Neither agree nor disagree	18.7%
Disagree	20.0%
Strongly disagree	30.1%
Don't know	14.1%
(Weighted base)	(1,291)
(Unweighted base)	(1,289)



**1b They are doing things to support my local community**

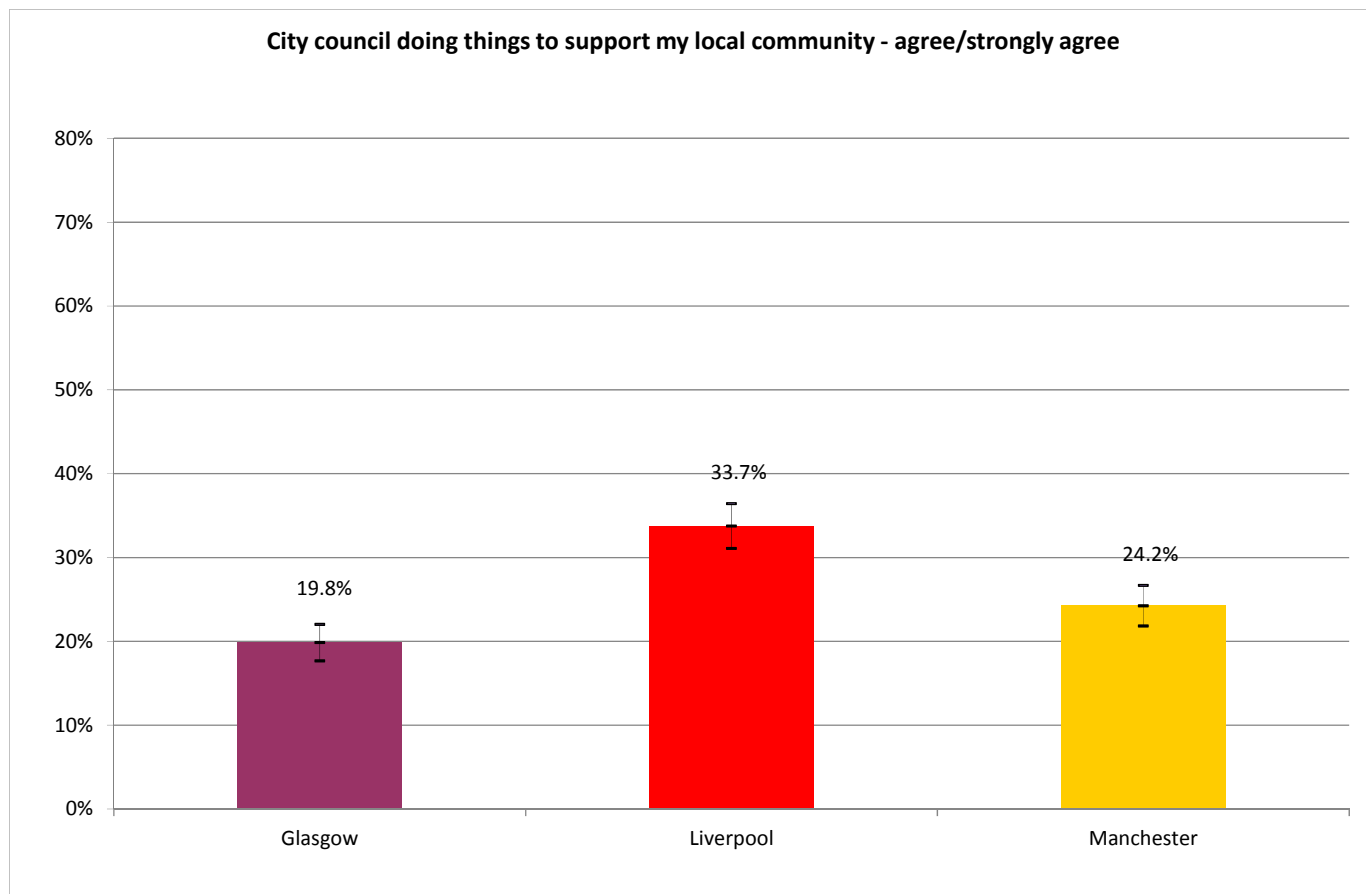
**UK government**

	<b>Total</b>	<b>Glasgow</b>	<b>Liverpool</b>	<b>Manchester</b>
Strongly agree	1.0%	0.6%	0.3%	2.2%
Agree	11.4%	10.4%	12.3%	12.0%
Neither agree nor disagree	16.9%	19.8%	10.9%	18.9%
Disagree	29.6%	24.8%	26.2%	38.4%
Strongly disagree	27.7%	27.3%	36.4%	20.3%
Don't know	13.3%	17.1%	13.9%	8.2%
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,702)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,211)



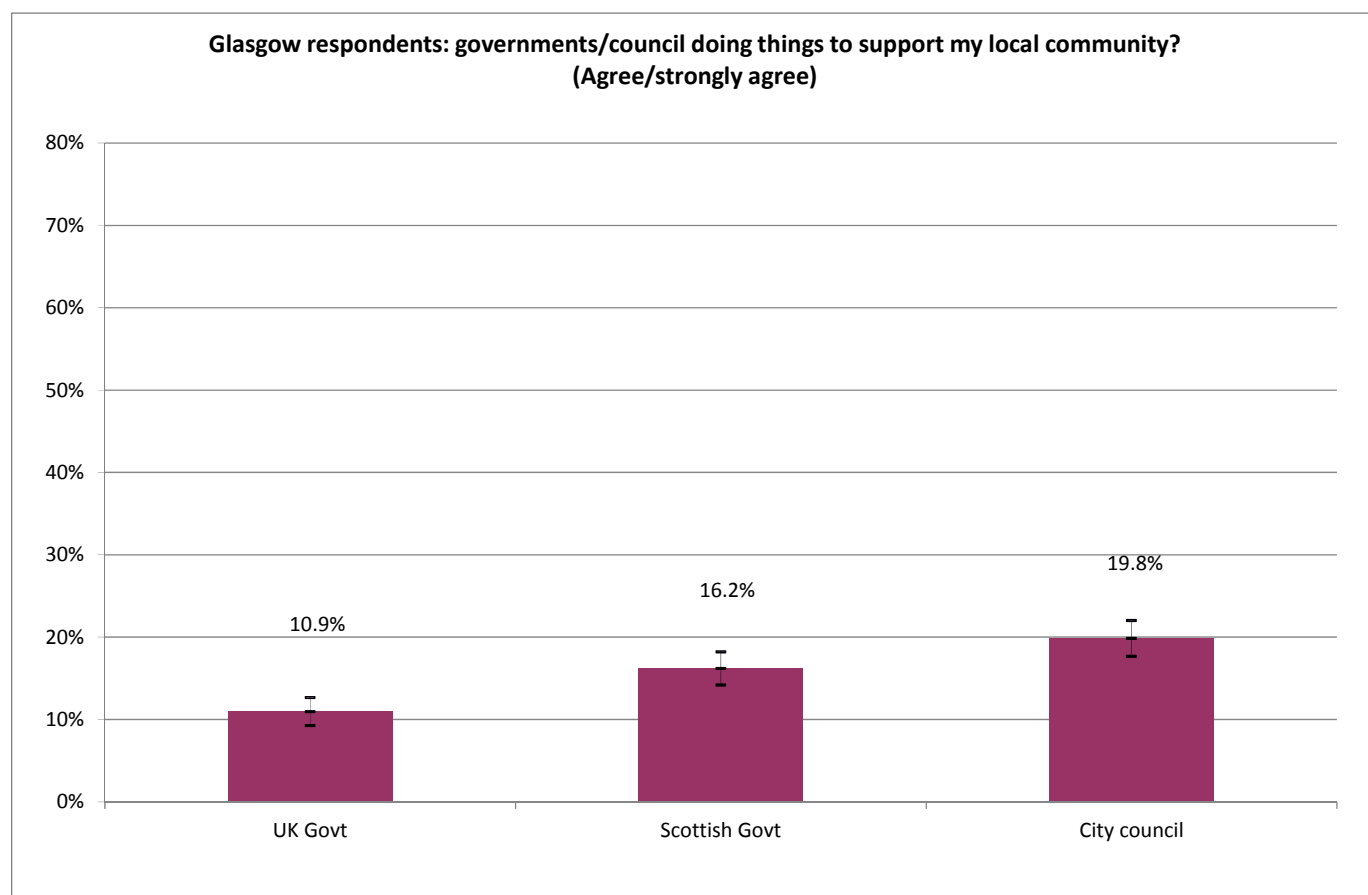
**Local city council**

	<b>Total</b>	<b>Glasgow</b>	<b>Liverpool</b>	<b>Manchester</b>
Strongly agree	3.5%	2.1%	4.3%	4.3%
Agree	21.8%	17.7%	29.4%	19.9%
Neither agree nor disagree	19.7%	21.4%	14.5%	22.1%
Disagree	23.7%	20.7%	20.3%	30.3%
Strongly disagree	18.1%	21.3%	18.4%	14.1%
Don't know	13.3%	16.8%	13.1%	9.1%
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,702)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,211)



### Scottish government

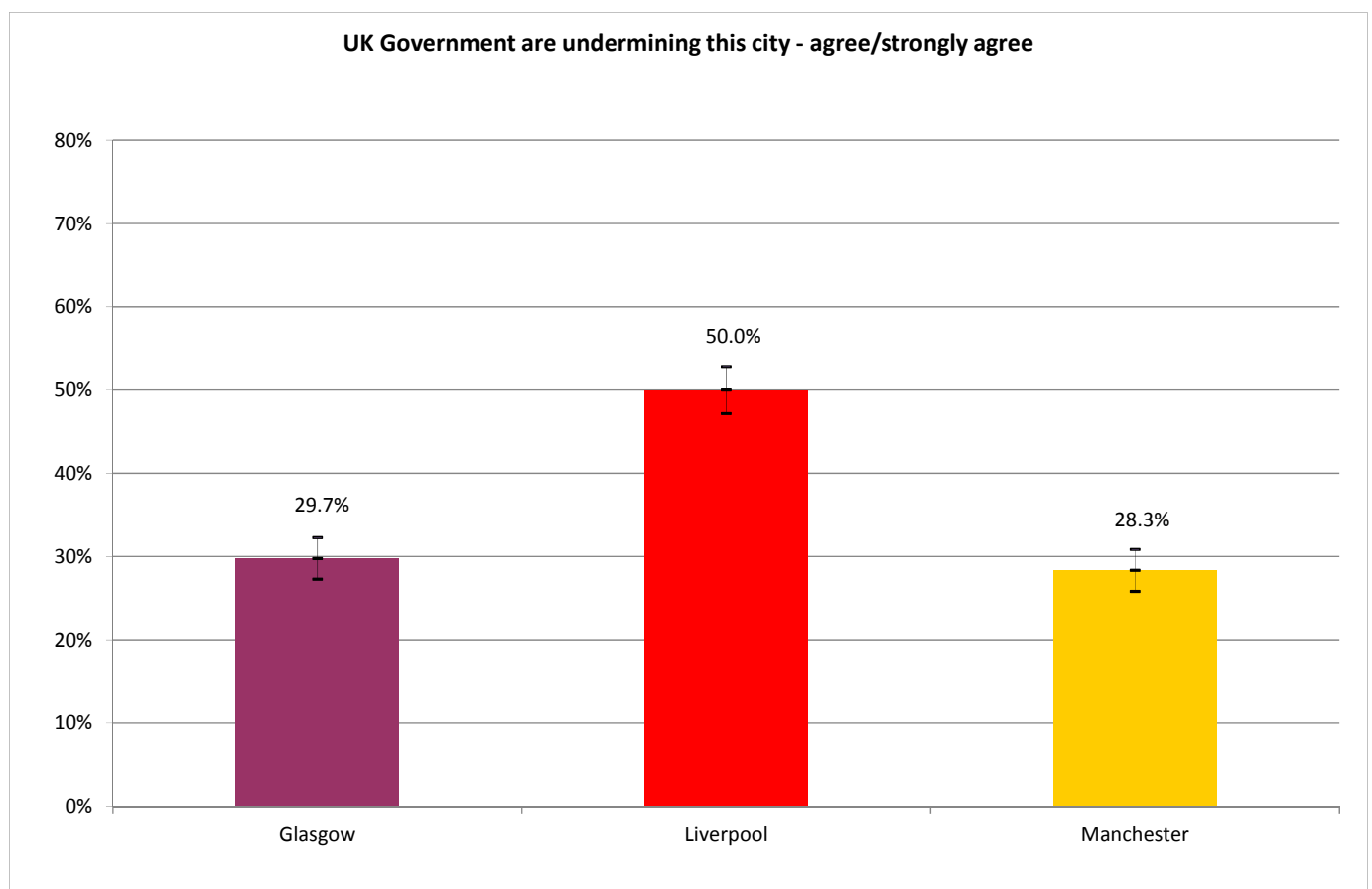
	Glasgow
Strongly agree	0.9%
Agree	15.3%
Neither agree nor disagree	20.1%
Disagree	22.8%
Strongly disagree	23.8%
Don't know	17.0%
(Weighted base)	(1,291)
(Unweighted base)	(1,289)



### 1c They are undermining this city

#### UK government

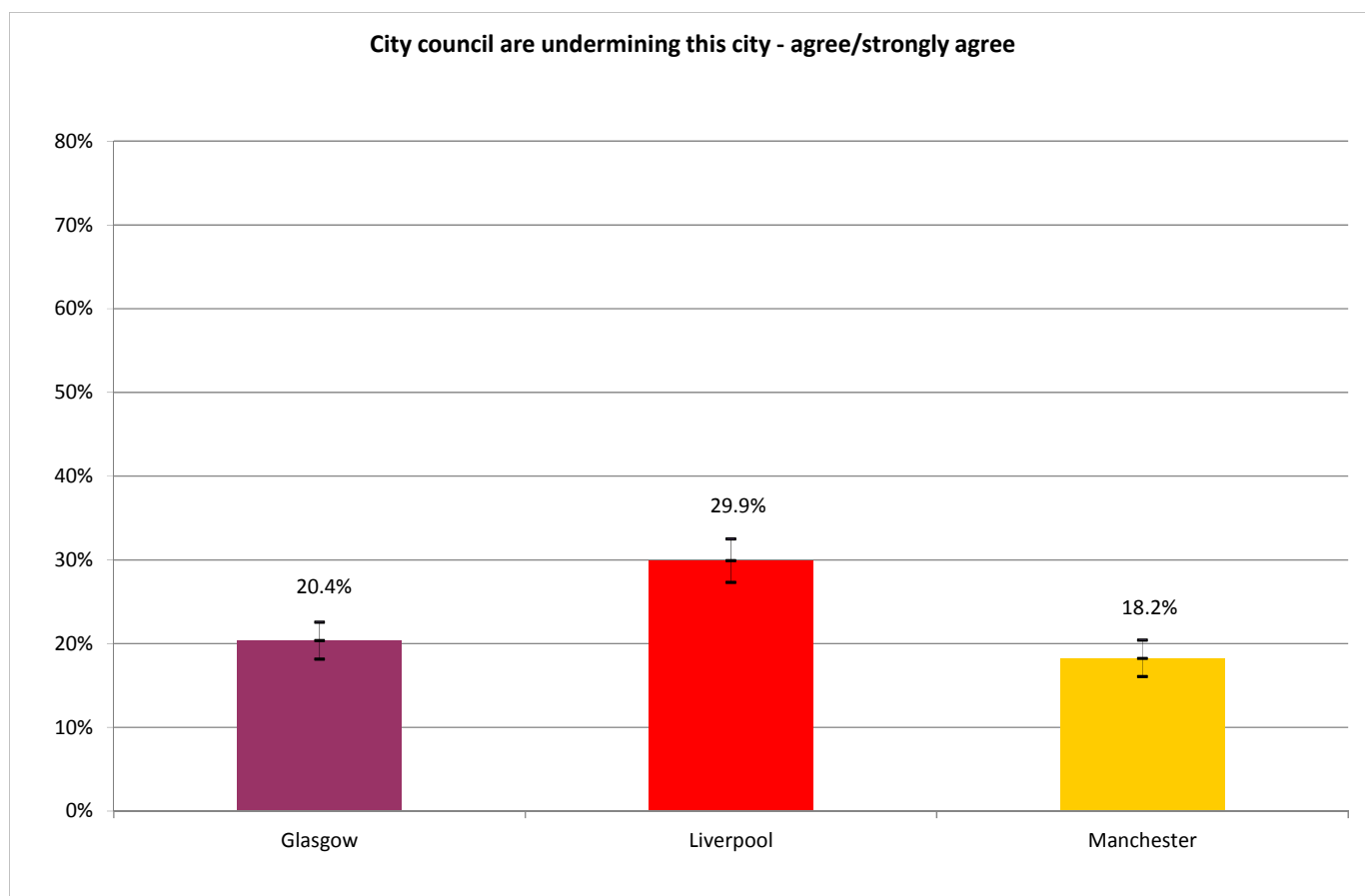
	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
Strongly agree	9.2%	5.8%	17.1%	6.2%
Agree	25.9%	23.9%	32.9%	22.1%
Neither agree nor disagree	20.7%	22.9%	14.7%	23.5%
Disagree	18.1%	15.1%	15.2%	24.2%
Strongly disagree	9.4%	9.6%	6.6%	11.8%
Don't know	16.7%	22.7%	13.6%	12.1%
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,702)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,211)





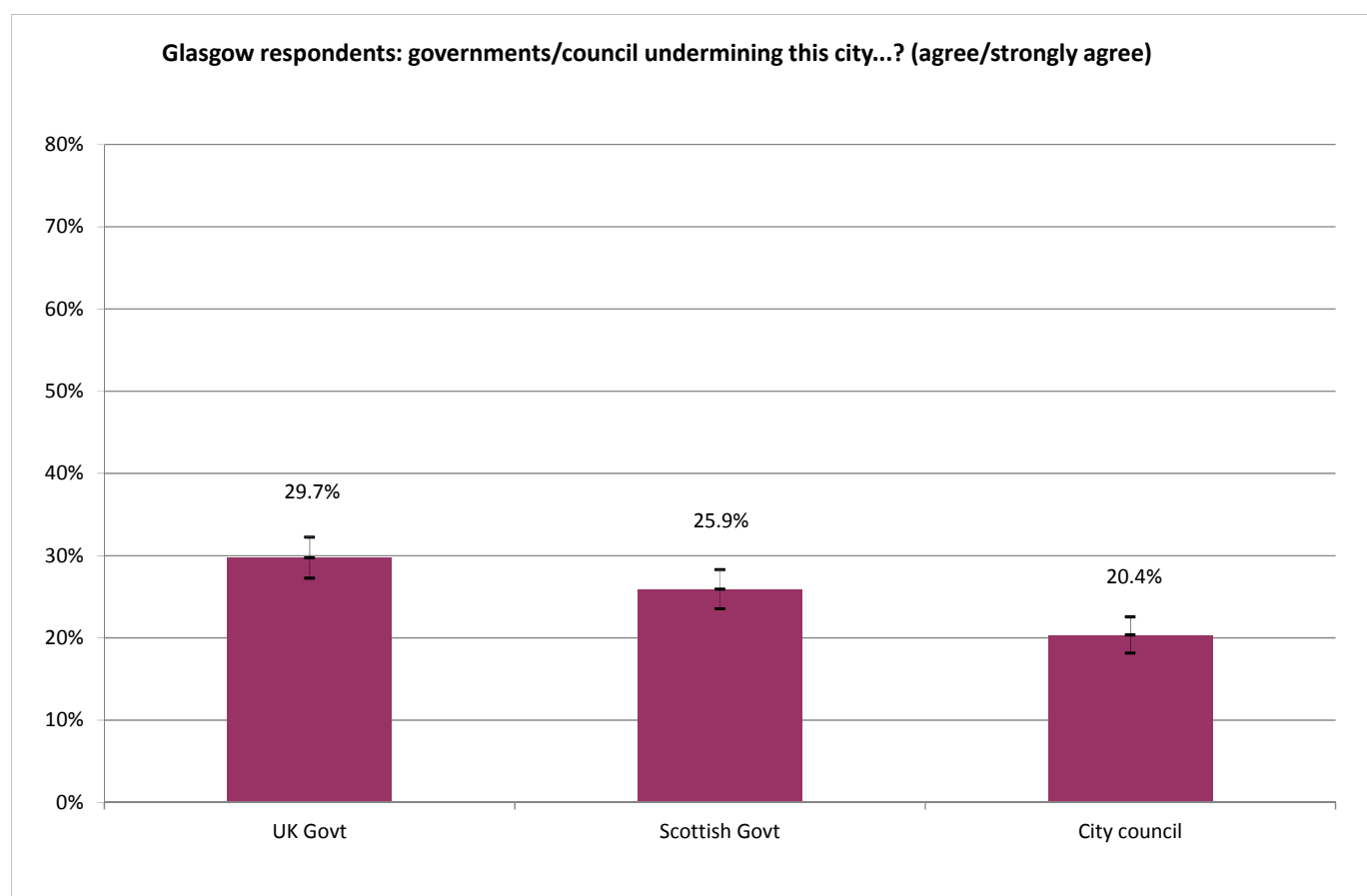
**Local city council**

	<b>Total</b>	<b>Glasgow</b>	<b>Liverpool</b>	<b>Manchester</b>
Strongly agree	4.5%	4.9%	6.6%	2.0%
Agree	18.0%	15.5%	23.3%	16.2%
Neither agree nor disagree	24.5%	26.9%	17.4%	28.4%
Disagree	24.6%	19.9%	27.9%	27.4%
Strongly disagree	11.8%	11.2%	11.7%	12.5%
Don't know	16.7%	22.0%	13.1%	13.5%
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,702)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,211)



## Scottish government

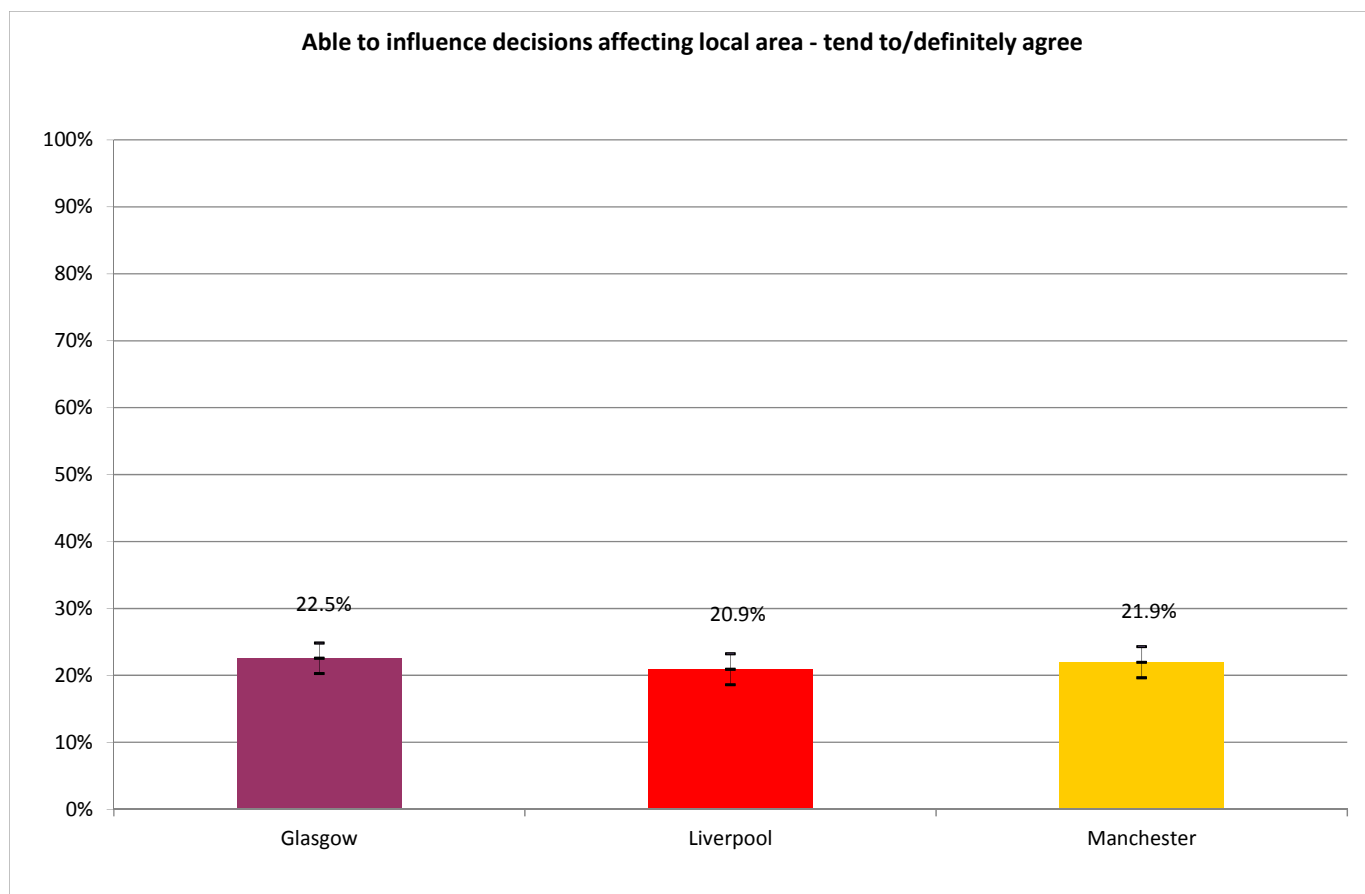
	Glasgow
Strongly agree	5.2%
Agree	20.8%
Neither agree nor disagree	24.8%
Disagree	17.0%
Strongly disagree	9.8%
Don't know	22.4%
(Weighted base)	(1,291)
(Unweighted base)	(1,289)



**B2** Now thinking about whether you feel you are able to influence political decisions and local affairs, please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements:

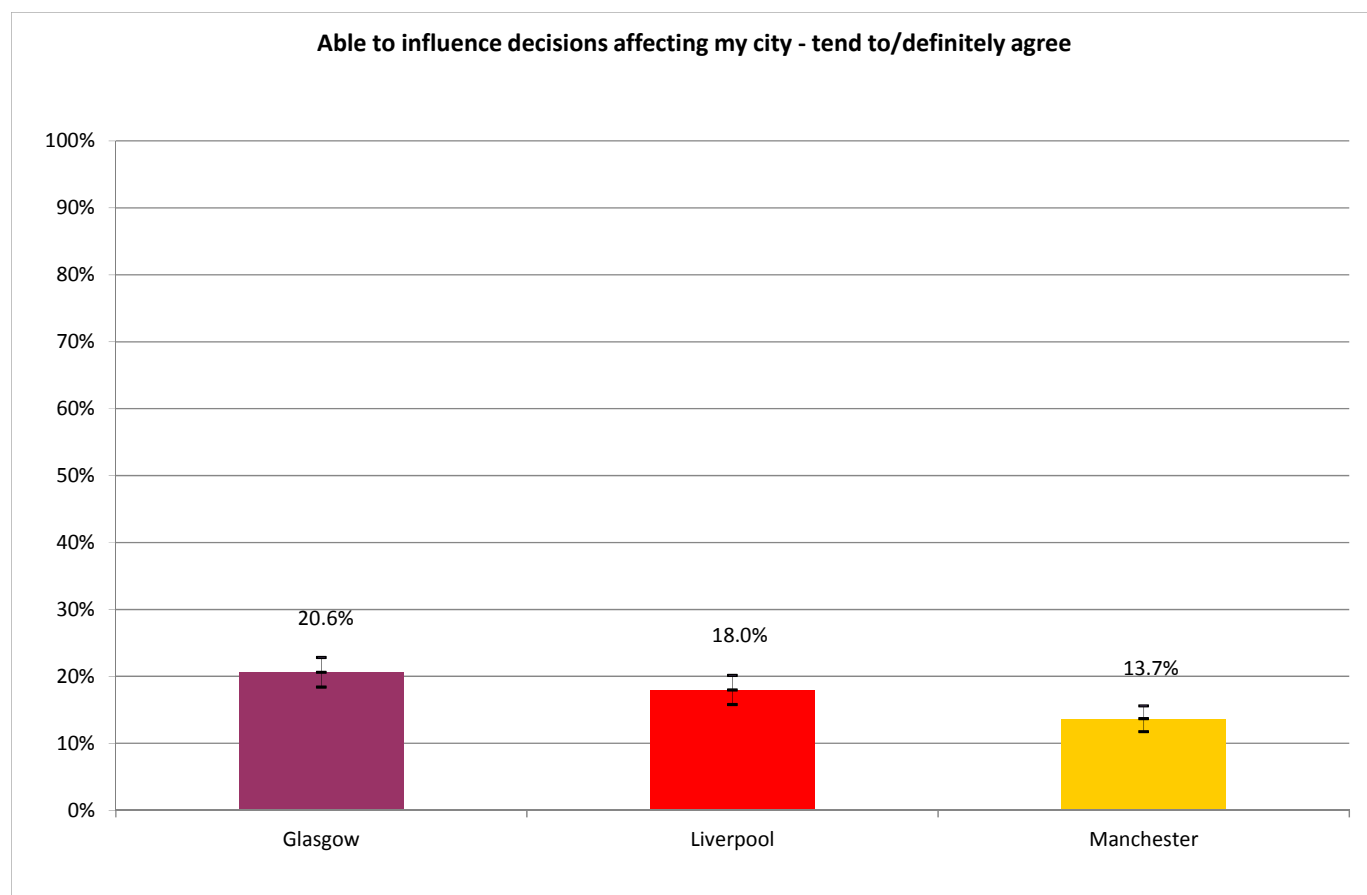
**I am able to influence decisions affecting my local area**

	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
Definitely agree	1.6%	1.6%	1.2%	1.9%
Tend to agree	20.3%	20.9%	19.7%	20.1%
Tend to disagree	26.6%	25.3%	28.5%	26.5%
Definitely disagree	42.2%	38.0%	42.1%	47.2%
Don't know	9.3%	14.2%	8.4%	4.3%
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,702)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,211)



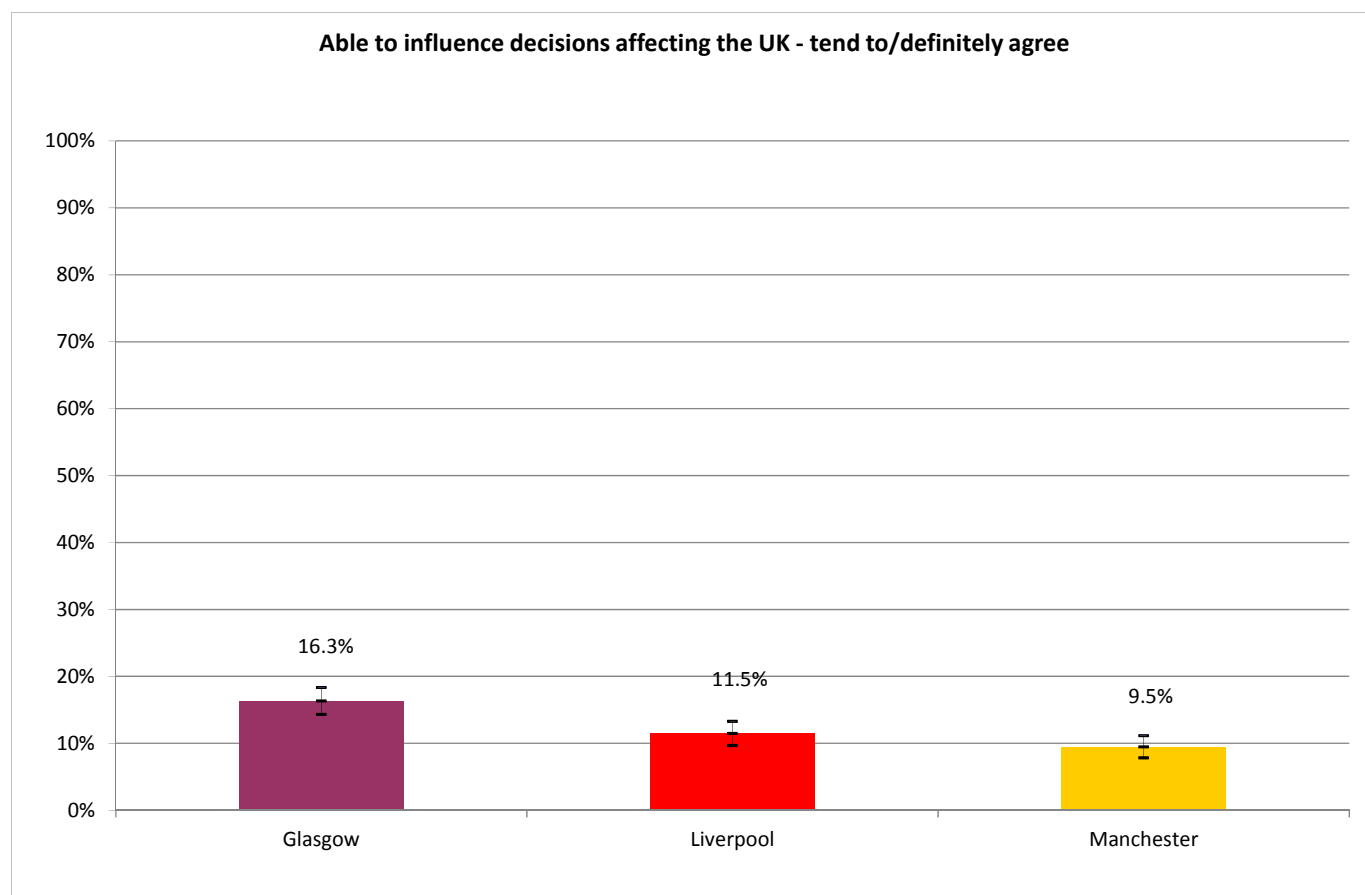
**I am able to influence decisions affecting my city**

	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
Definitely agree	1.2%	1.8%	1.0%	0.7%
Tend to agree	16.4%	18.8%	17.0%	12.9%
Tend to disagree	29.3%	26.7%	28.5%	33.1%
Definitely disagree	43.8%	38.7%	45.5%	48.6%
Don't know	9.3%	14.0%	8.1%	4.7%
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,702)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,211)



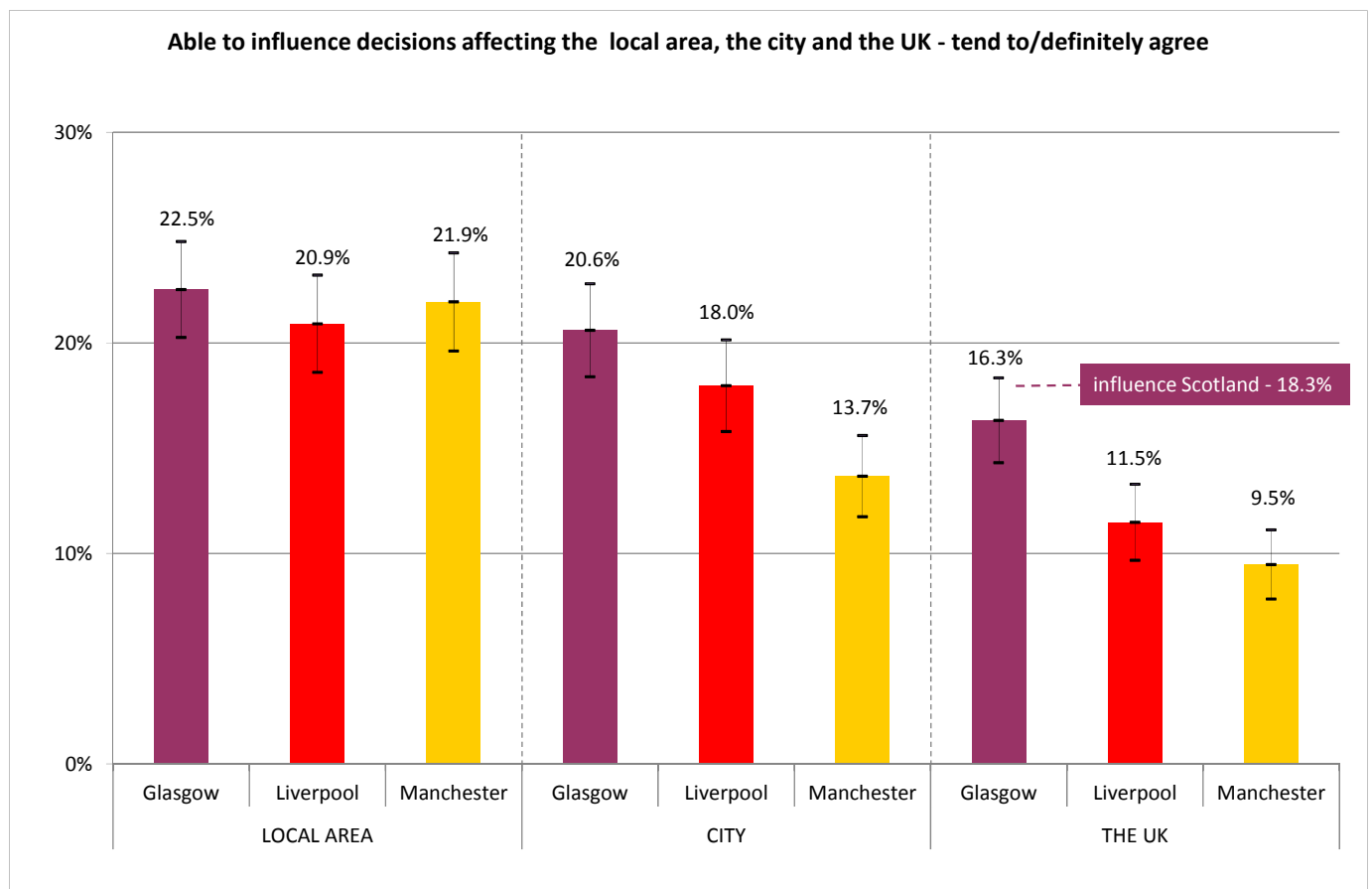
### I am able to influence decisions affecting the United Kingdom

	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
Definitely agree	0.7%	1.0%	0.5%	0.4%
Tend to agree	12.0%	15.3%	10.9%	9.1%
Tend to disagree	28.6%	28.1%	26.6%	31.0%
Definitely disagree	49.4%	41.5%	54.2%	54.5%
Don't know	9.3%	14.0%	7.7%	5.0%
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,702)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,211)



### I am able to influence decisions affecting Scotland

	Glasgow
Definitely agree	1.4%
Tend to agree	16.9%
Tend to disagree	27.7%
Definitely disagree	40.0%
Don't know	13.9%
(Weighted base)	(1,291)
(Unweighted base)	(1,289)



**1980s Political questions**

Only respondents aged 37 and over completed the next section of the questionnaire (aged 16 or over in 1990). The table below shows the reduced sample size for each city.

	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
Weighted	2,016	771	693	552
Unweighted	2,349	839	813	697

**B4 Where did you live for most of the 1980s?**

	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
In the city of Glasgow	32.8%	85.4%	0.4%	0%
In the city of Liverpool	30.9%	0.1%	89.4%	0.6%
In the city of Manchester	22.5%	0%	0.7%	81.3%
Other place in the UK	6.5%	7.3%	6.6%	5.3%
Lived outside UK	7.3%	7.2%	2.9%	12.9%
(Weighted base)	(2,016)	(771)	(693)	(552)
(Unweighted base)	(2,349)	(839)	(813)	(697)

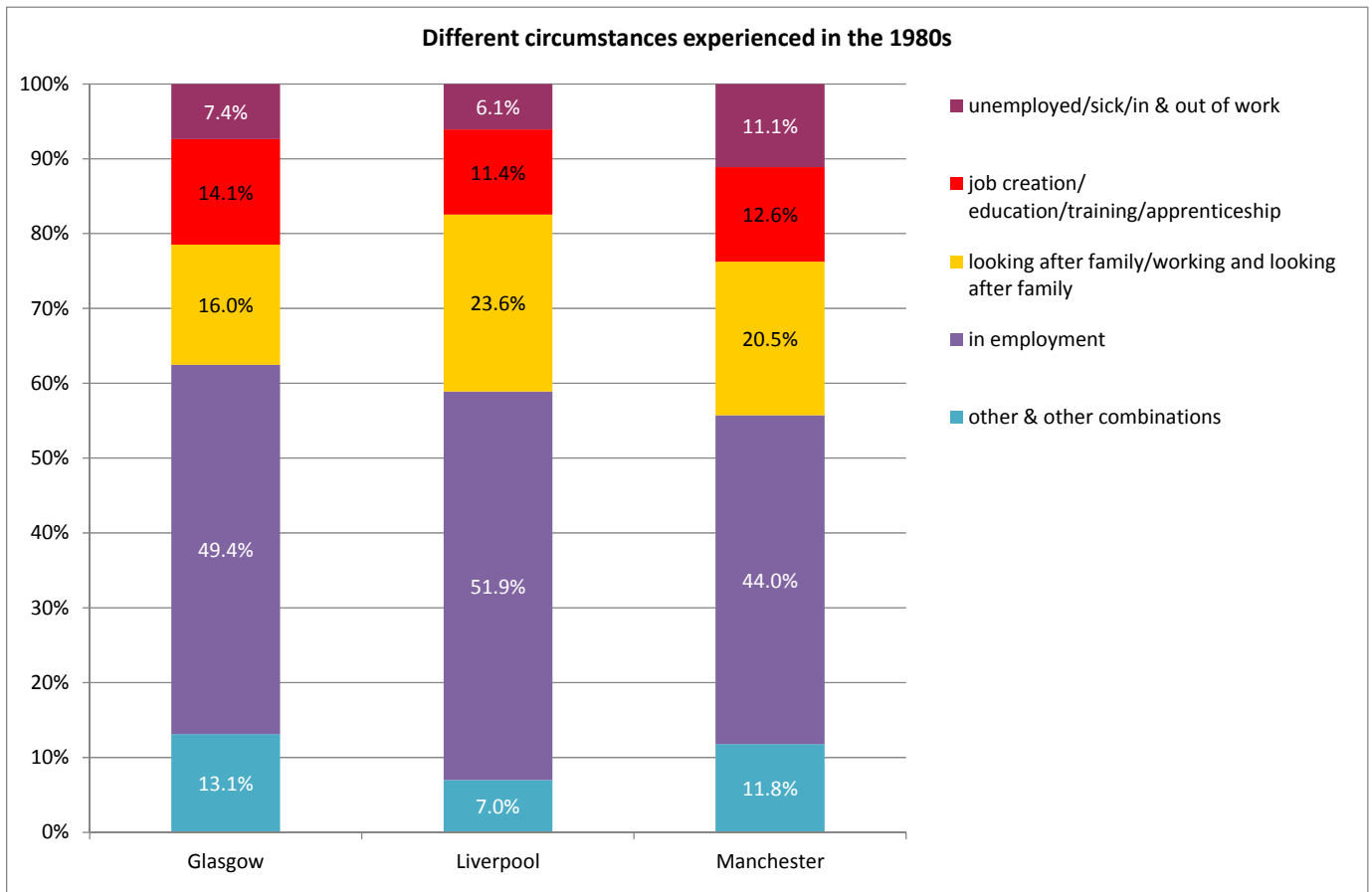
**Note: the remaining results in this section are limited to those who stated that they lived for most of the 1980s in the same city in which they were resident in 2011 (i.e. at the time of the survey). This reduced the totals to the following:**

	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
Weighted	1,726	658	620	449
Unweighted	2,072	745	738	589

**B5** Thinking about the different circumstances you experience during the 1980s, please tick all of the following that apply:

	<b>Total</b>	<b>Glasgow</b>	<b>Liverpool</b>	<b>Manchester</b>
Unemployed	6.8%	7.5%	4.7%	8.7%
On sickness benefits	2.3%	2.5%	1.0%	3.6%
Looking after family members	22.7%	20.6%	24.9%	23.0%
Worked in an industrial job	19.0%	19.7%	15.9%	22.5%
Worked in the public sector (e.g. for the council or a nationalised industry)	20.0%	20.7%	22.3%	15.6%
Worked for a private company	24.2%	21.9%	31.3%	18.0%
Was on a job creation scheme	1.0%	.8%	1.9%	.1%
In and out of work	6.1%	7.5%	3.6%	7.5%
Was in education, training or an apprenticeship	16.0%	19.0%	13.3%	15.2%
Other	2.1%	1.6%	1.8%	3.2%
(Weighted base)	(1,726)	(658)	(620)	(449)
(Unweighted base)	(2,072)	(745)	(738)	(589)

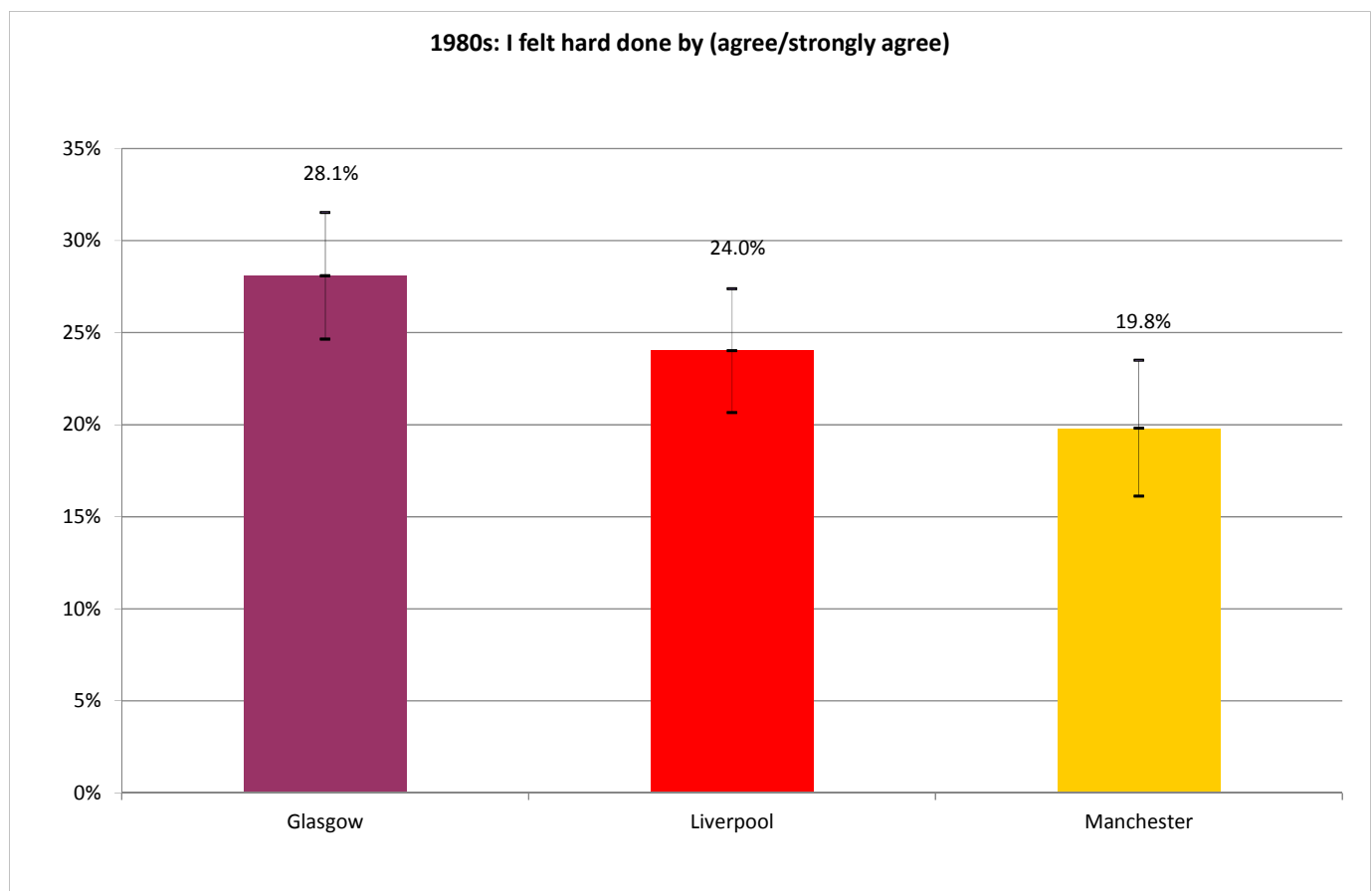




**B6** Here are some of the things that people have said about living in the United Kingdom during the 1980s.  
How far do you agree or disagree with each statement?

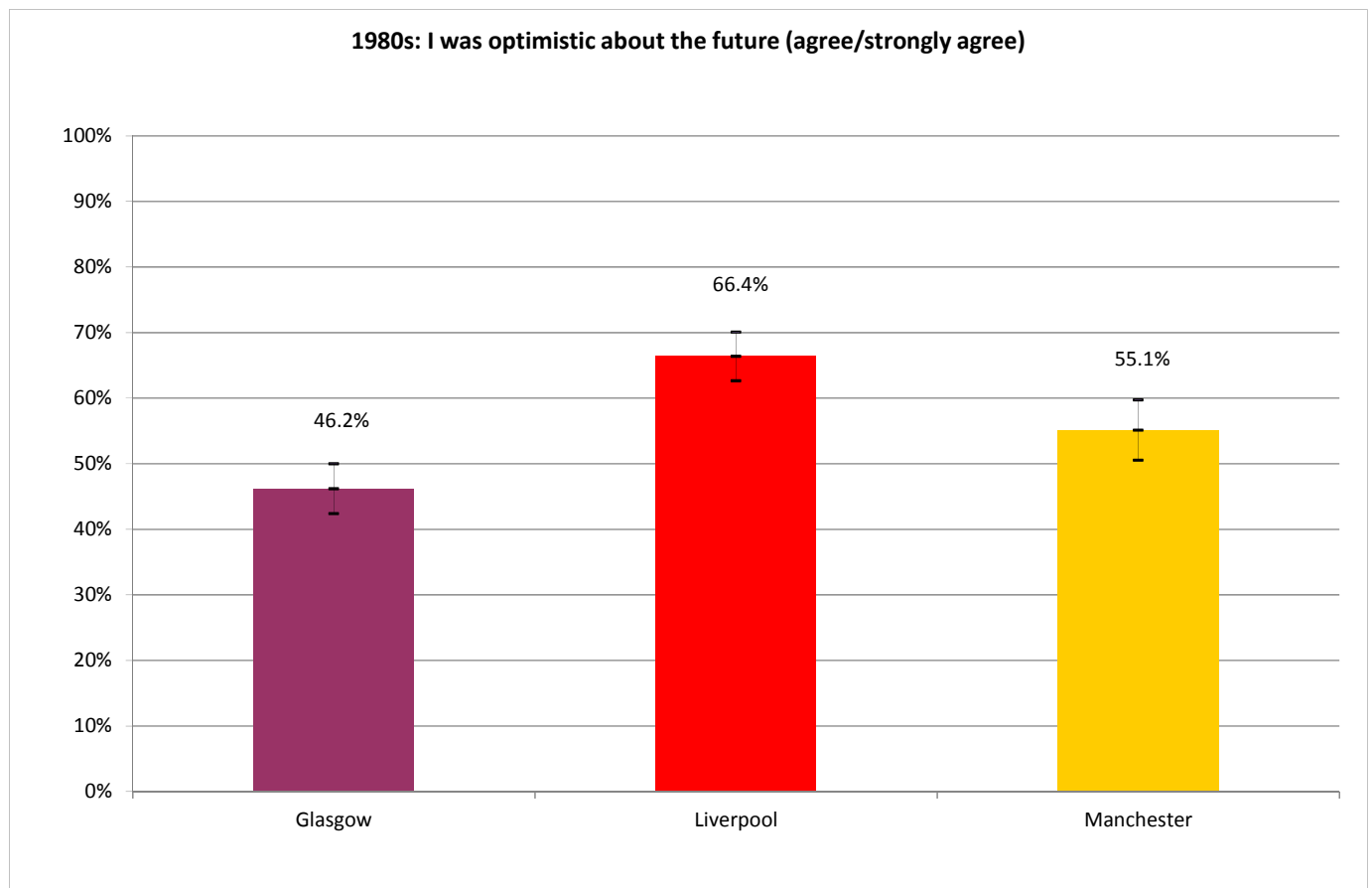
**I felt hard done by**

	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
Strongly agree	5.2%	7.7%	4.9%	1.8%
Agree	19.3%	20.3%	19.1%	18.0%
Neither agree nor disagree	13.1%	13.0%	8.8%	19.2%
Disagree	41.0%	35.6%	42.3%	47.1%
Strongly disagree	14.9%	13.8%	19.7%	9.7%
Don't know	6.6%	9.5%	5.2%	4.2%
(Weighted base)	(1,726)	(658)	(620)	(449)
(Unweighted base)	(2,072)	(745)	(738)	(589)



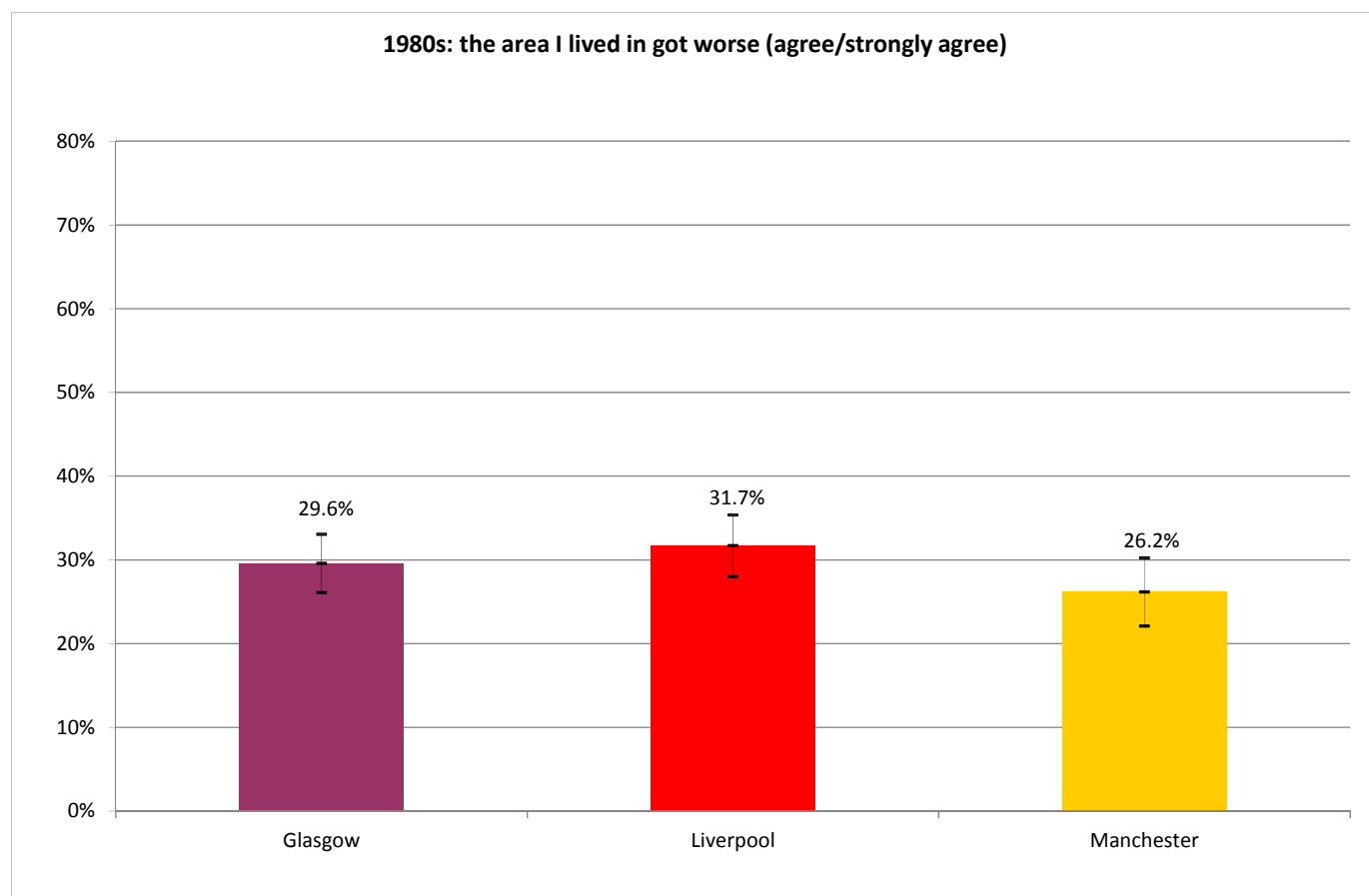
**I was optimistic about the future**

	<b>Total</b>	<b>Glasgow</b>	<b>Liverpool</b>	<b>Manchester</b>
Strongly agree	10.0%	10.4%	12.4%	6.2%
Agree	45.7%	35.8%	54.0%	48.9%
Neither agree nor disagree	17.6%	20.6%	10.9%	22.4%
Disagree	14.1%	14.1%	12.9%	15.8%
Strongly disagree	7.1%	10.0%	6.4%	3.9%
Don't know/Can't remember	5.5%	9.2%	3.5%	2.8%
(Weighted base)	(1,726)	(658)	(620)	(449)
(Unweighted base)	(2,072)	(745)	(738)	(589)



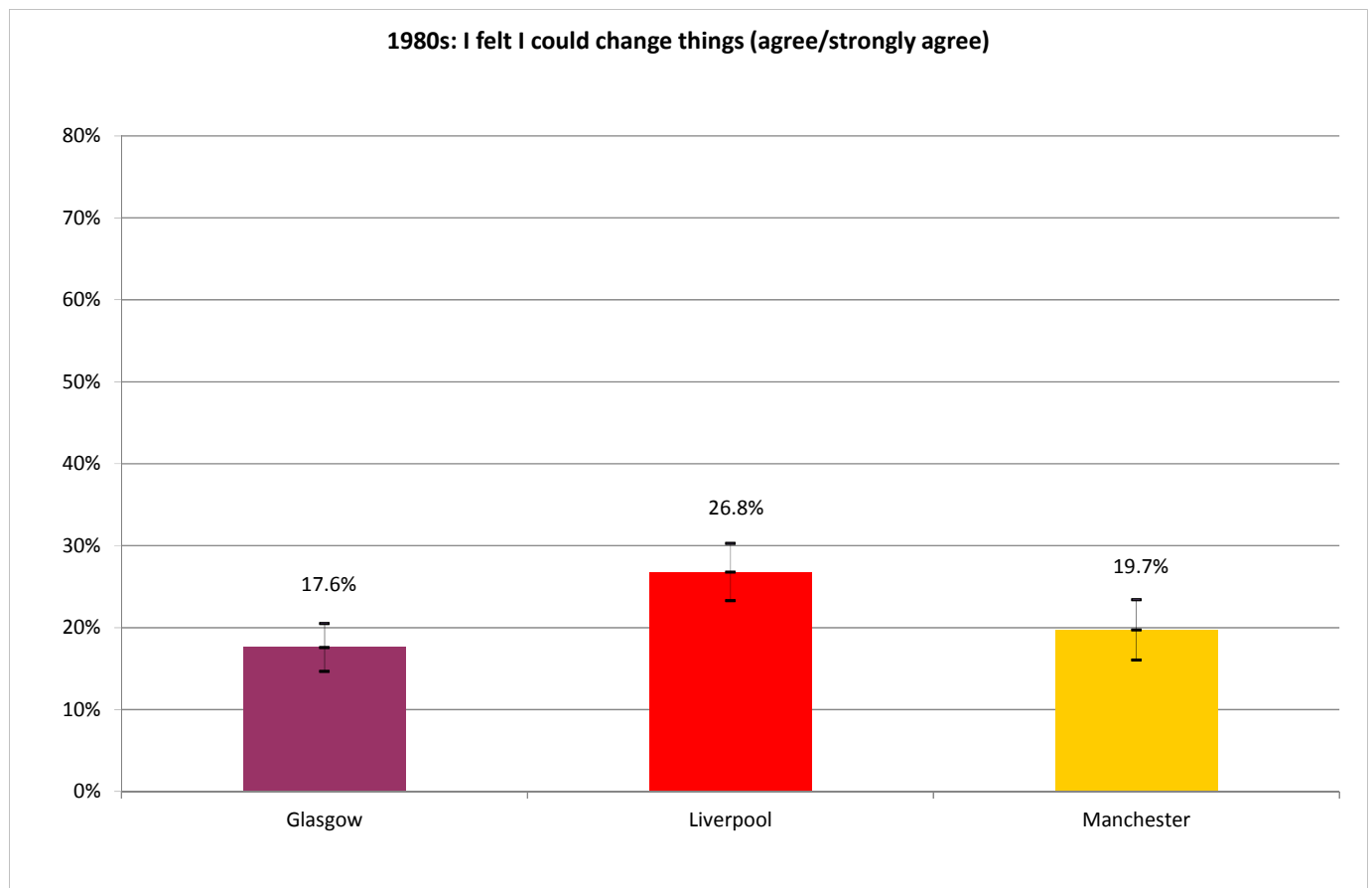
### The area I lived in got worse

	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
Strongly agree	5.7%	9.2%	4.2%	2.8%
Agree	23.7%	20.4%	27.5%	23.3%
Neither agree nor disagree	20.4%	19.6%	13.8%	30.6%
Disagree	33.4%	31.9%	35.0%	33.6%
Strongly disagree	11.7%	11.3%	16.6%	5.5%
Don't know/Can't remember	5.1%	7.7%	2.9%	4.2%
(Weighted base)	(1,726)	(658)	(620)	(449)
(Unweighted base)	(2,072)	(745)	(738)	(589)



**I felt I could change things**

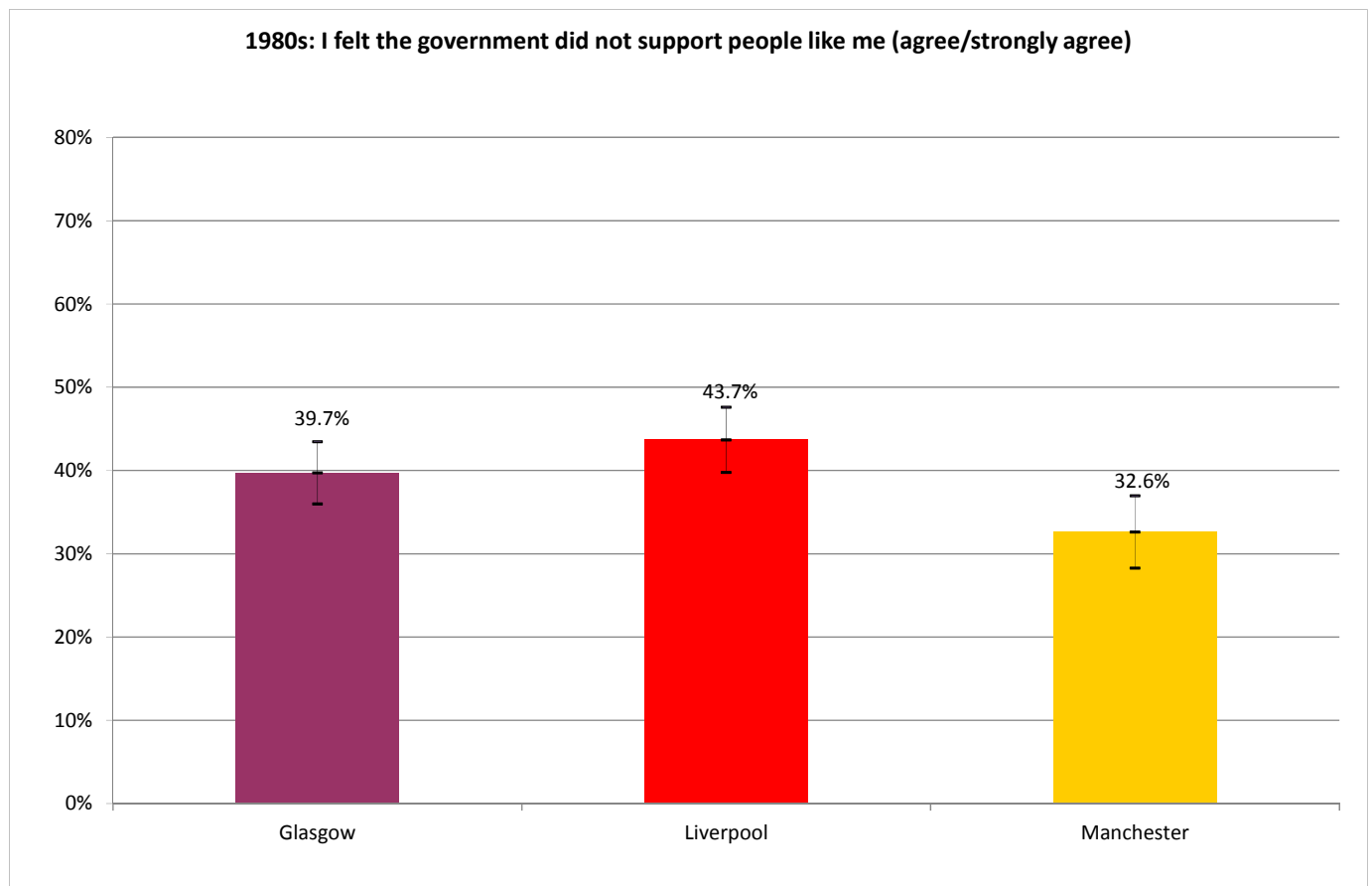
	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
Strongly agree	2.1%	1.8%	2.2%	2.5%
Agree	19.3%	15.7%	24.5%	17.2%
Neither agree nor disagree	23.2%	24.1%	21.0%	24.8%
Disagree	34.0%	31.7%	30.0%	42.8%
Strongly disagree	15.4%	16.8%	18.6%	8.9%
Don't know/Can't remember	6.0%	9.8%	3.7%	3.8%
(Weighted base)	(1,726)	(658)	(620)	(449)
(Unweighted base)	(2,072)	(745)	(738)	(589)



### I felt that the government did not support people like me

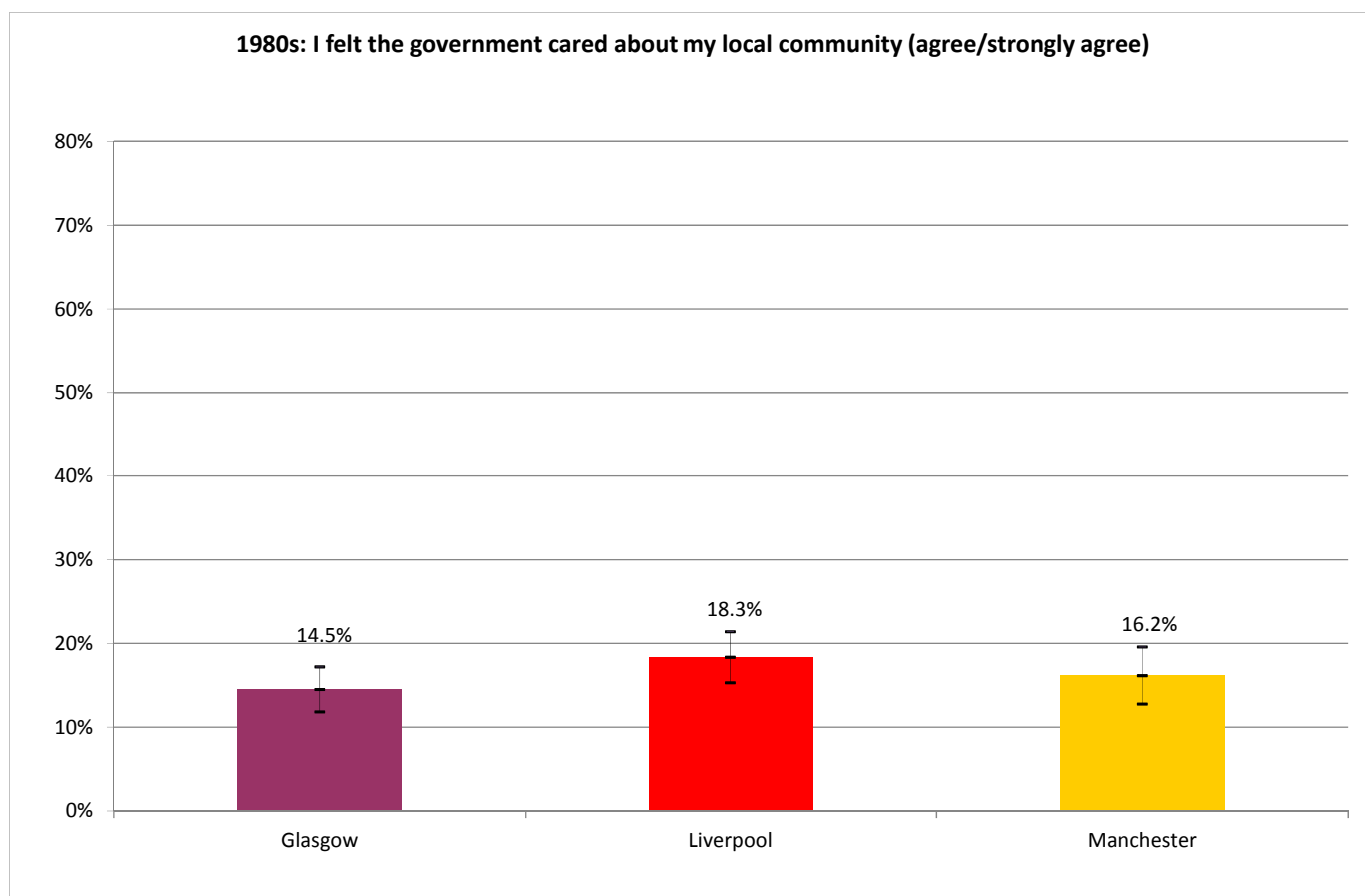
	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
Strongly agree	9.4%	12.7%	9.9%	4.0%
Agree	29.9%	27.0%	33.8%	28.7%
Neither agree nor disagree	24.7%	21.4%	22.3%	32.9%
Disagree	19.7%	17.5%	18.4%	24.9%
Strongly disagree	6.0%	6.6%	6.6%	4.4%
Don't know/Can't remember	10.3%	14.8%	9.1%	5.3%
(Weighted base)	(1,726)	(658)	(620)	(449)
(Unweighted base)	(2,072)	(745)	(738)	(589)

1980s: I felt the government did not support people like me (agree/strongly agree)



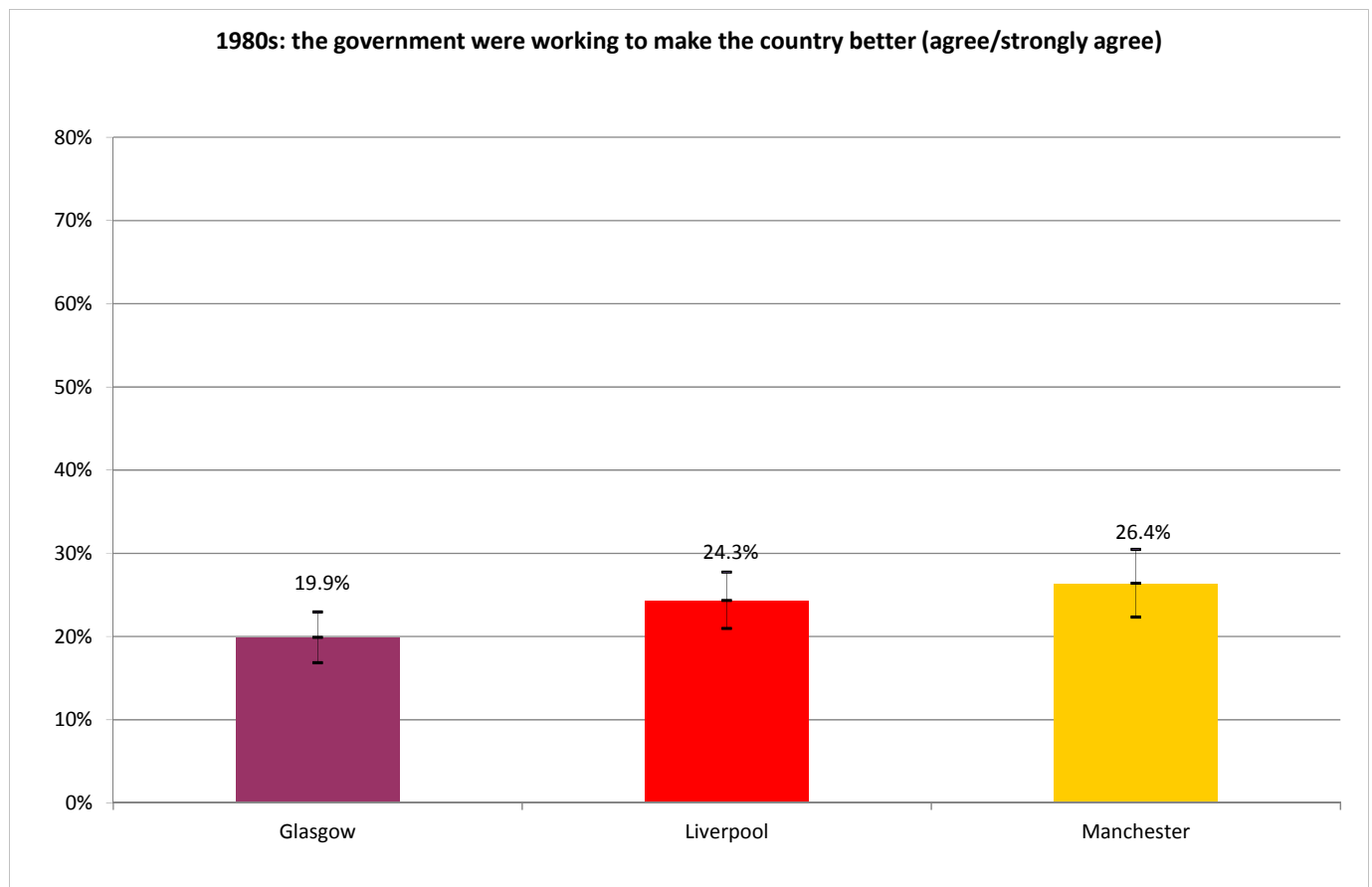
**I felt that the government cared about my local community**

	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
Strongly agree	1.3%	1.6%	1.5%	.5%
Agree	15.0%	12.9%	16.8%	15.6%
Neither agree nor disagree	23.3%	23.1%	18.0%	30.9%
Disagree	30.4%	25.5%	31.1%	36.7%
Strongly disagree	18.5%	20.9%	22.4%	9.7%
Don't know/Can't remember	11.5%	16.0%	10.2%	6.6%
(Weighted base)	(1,726)	(658)	(620)	(449)
(Unweighted base)	(2,072)	(745)	(738)	(589)



### The government were working to make the country better

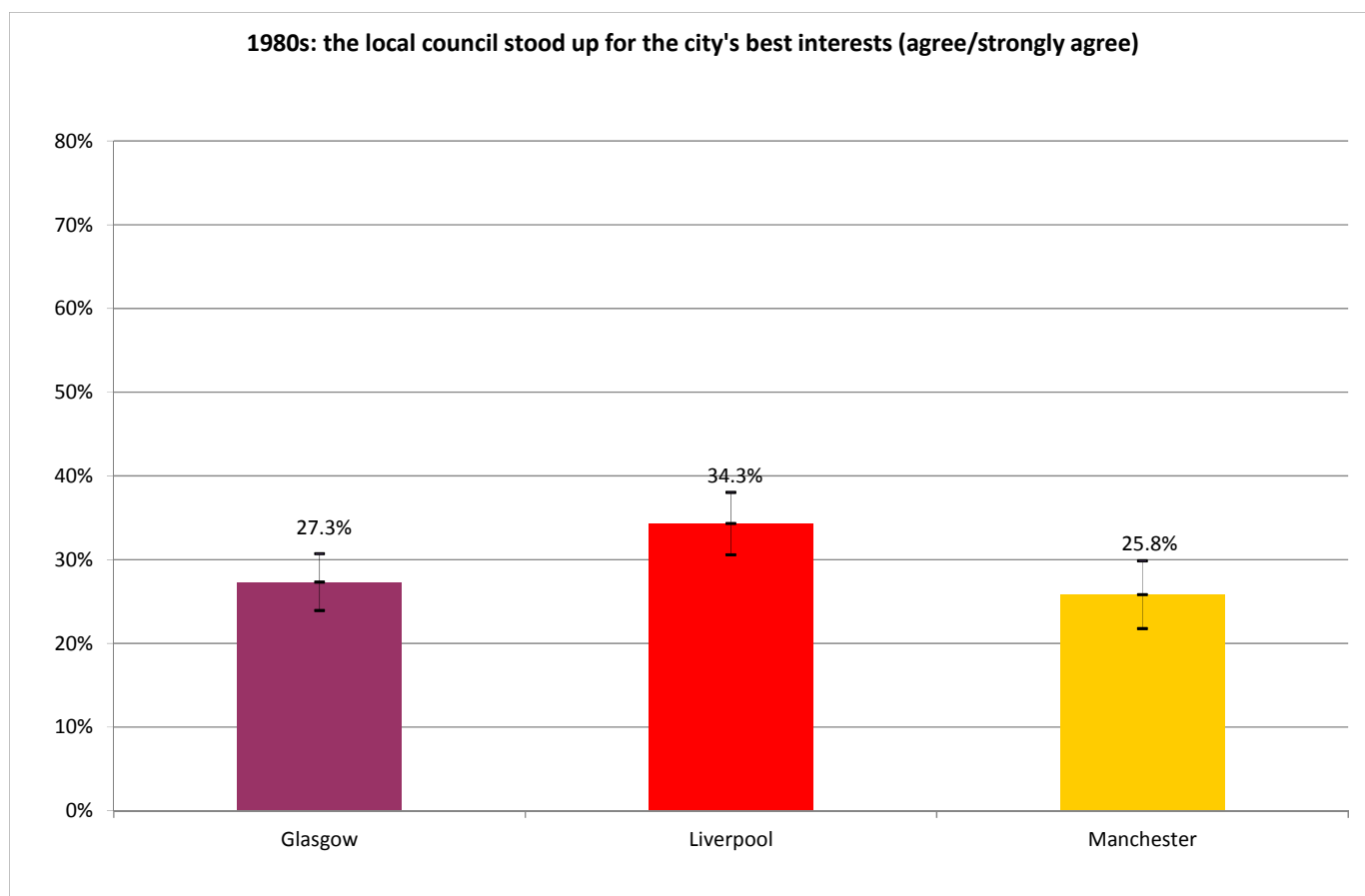
	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
Strongly agree	1.6%	1.4%	1.8%	1.8%
Agree	21.5%	18.5%	22.6%	24.6%
Neither agree nor disagree	23.0%	23.4%	18.9%	28.0%
Disagree	25.5%	22.4%	25.7%	29.7%
Strongly disagree	16.6%	18.5%	19.9%	9.3%
Don't know/Can't remember	11.8%	15.8%	11.1%	6.7%
(Weighted base)	(1,726)	(658)	(620)	(449)
(Unweighted base)	(2,072)	(745)	(738)	(589)





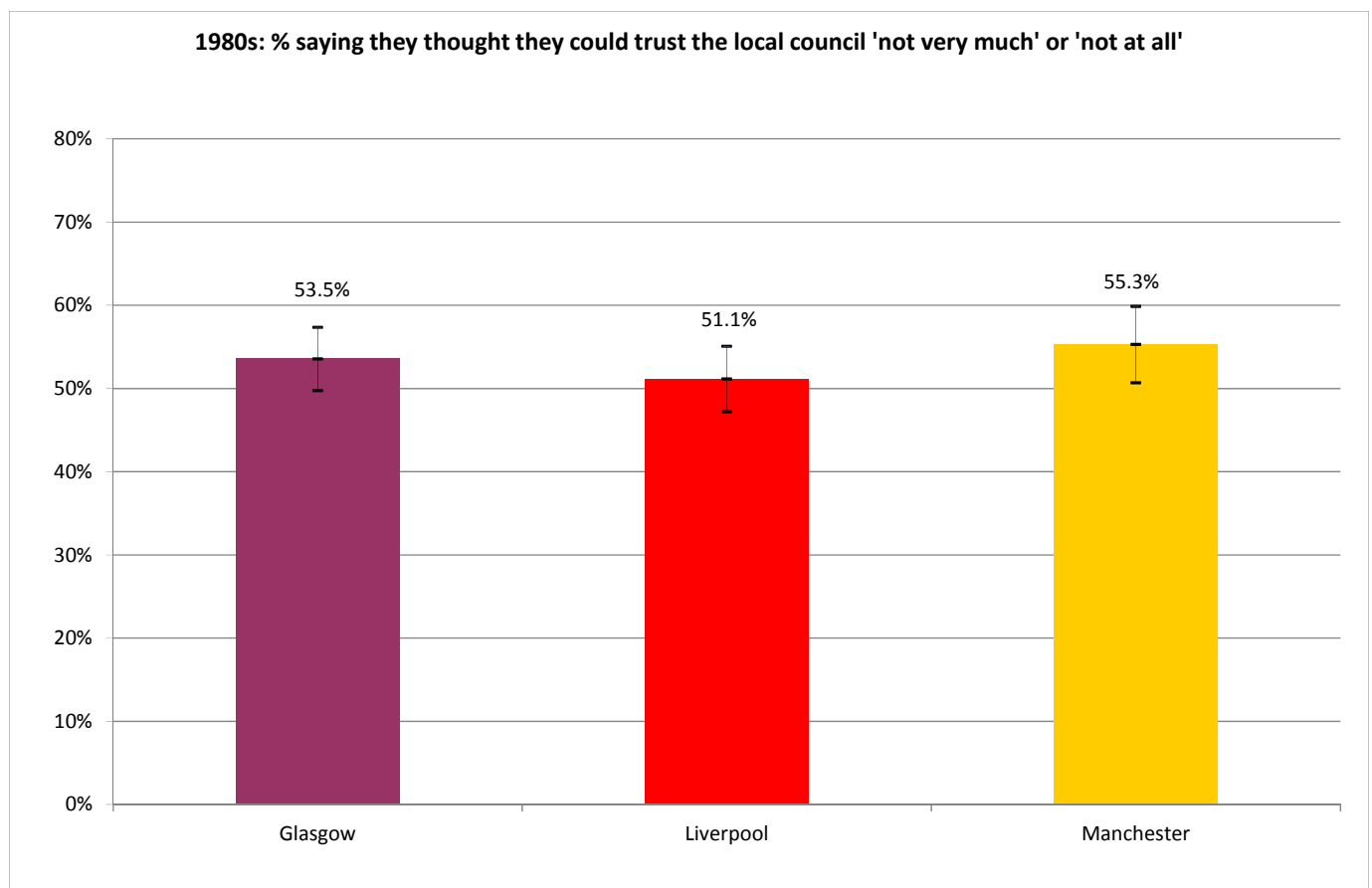
**The local council stood up for the city's best interests**

	<b>Total</b>	<b>Glasgow</b>	<b>Liverpool</b>	<b>Manchester</b>
Strongly agree	3.4%	2.6%	5.0%	2.3%
Agree	26.1%	24.8%	29.3%	23.5%
Neither agree nor disagree	24.8%	26.3%	18.6%	31.2%
Disagree	21.9%	18.3%	21.0%	28.5%
Strongly disagree	11.0%	12.4%	14.1%	4.9%
Don't know/Can't remember	12.8%	15.7%	12.0%	9.6%
(Weighted base)	(1,726)	(658)	(620)	(449)
(Unweighted base)	(2,072)	(745)	(738)	(589)



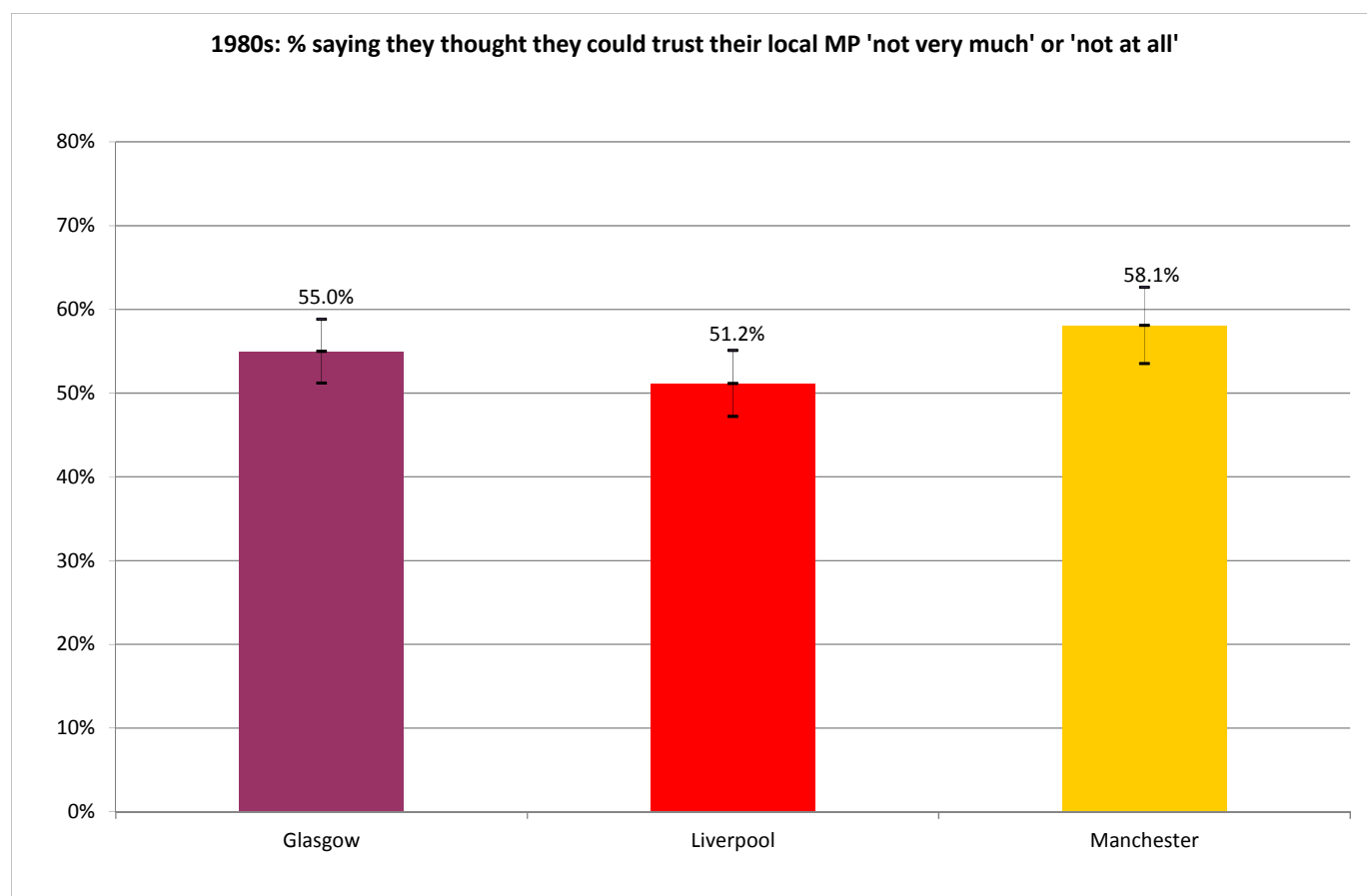
**B7 Still thinking about life in the 1980s, how much did you think that you could trust:****Your local city council**

	<b>Total</b>	<b>Glasgow</b>	<b>Liverpool</b>	<b>Manchester</b>
A lot	3.3%	3.1%	4.2%	2.6%
A fair amount	26.9%	24.9%	27.2%	29.4%
Not very much at all	29.2%	28.1%	23.8%	38.0%
Not at all	24.0%	25.4%	27.3%	17.2%
Don't know	16.7%	18.5%	17.6%	12.7%
(Weighted base)	(1,726)	(658)	(620)	(449)
(Unweighted base)	(2,072)	(745)	(738)	(589)



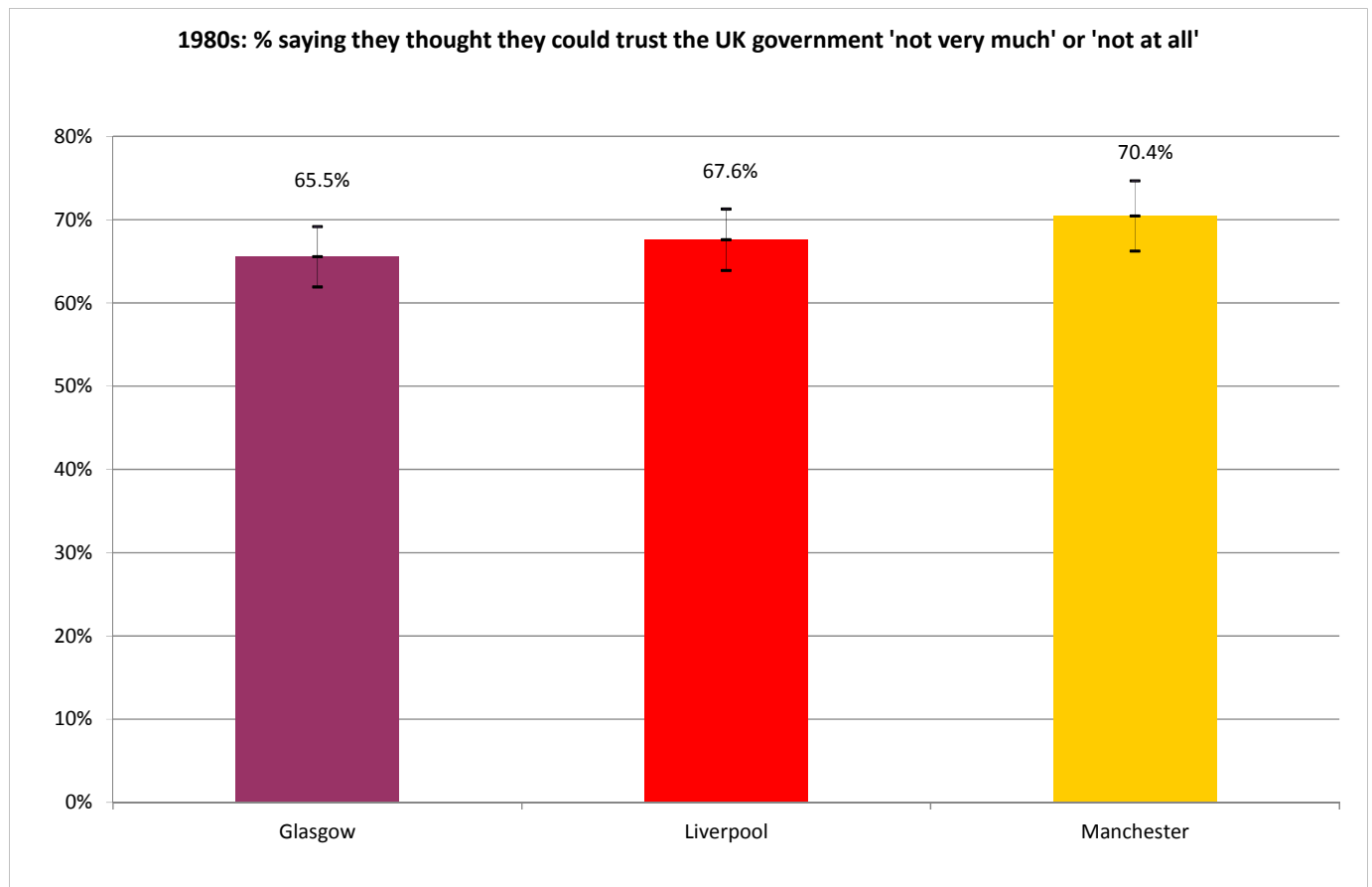
**Your local MP**

	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
A lot	3.7%	3.6%	3.7%	4.1%
A fair amount	21.1%	20.1%	20.0%	23.9%
Not very much at all	28.9%	26.0%	24.3%	39.6%
Not at all	25.5%	29.0%	26.8%	18.5%
Don't know	20.8%	21.4%	25.2%	13.8%
(Weighted base)	(1,726)	(658)	(620)	(449)
(Unweighted base)	(2,072)	(745)	(738)	(589)



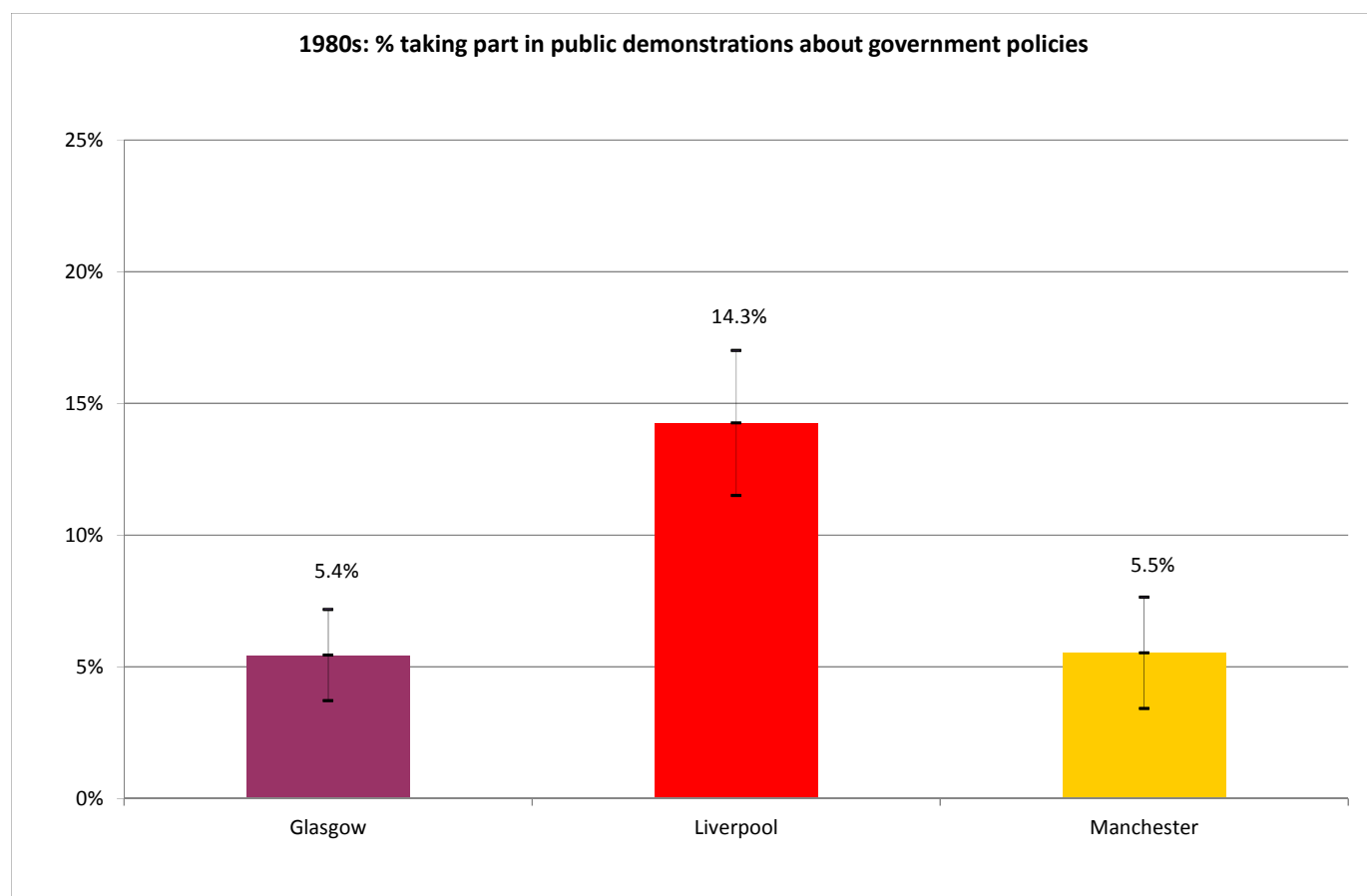
## The UK government

	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
A lot	1.6%	1.3%	2.4%	1.1%
A fair amount	14.1%	13.6%	12.8%	16.5%
Not very much at all	31.9%	30.9%	26.6%	40.6%
Not at all	35.7%	34.7%	40.9%	29.9%
Don't know	16.8%	19.6%	17.3%	12.0%
(Weighted base)	(1,726)	(658)	(620)	(449)
(Unweighted base)	(2,072)	(745)	(738)	(589)



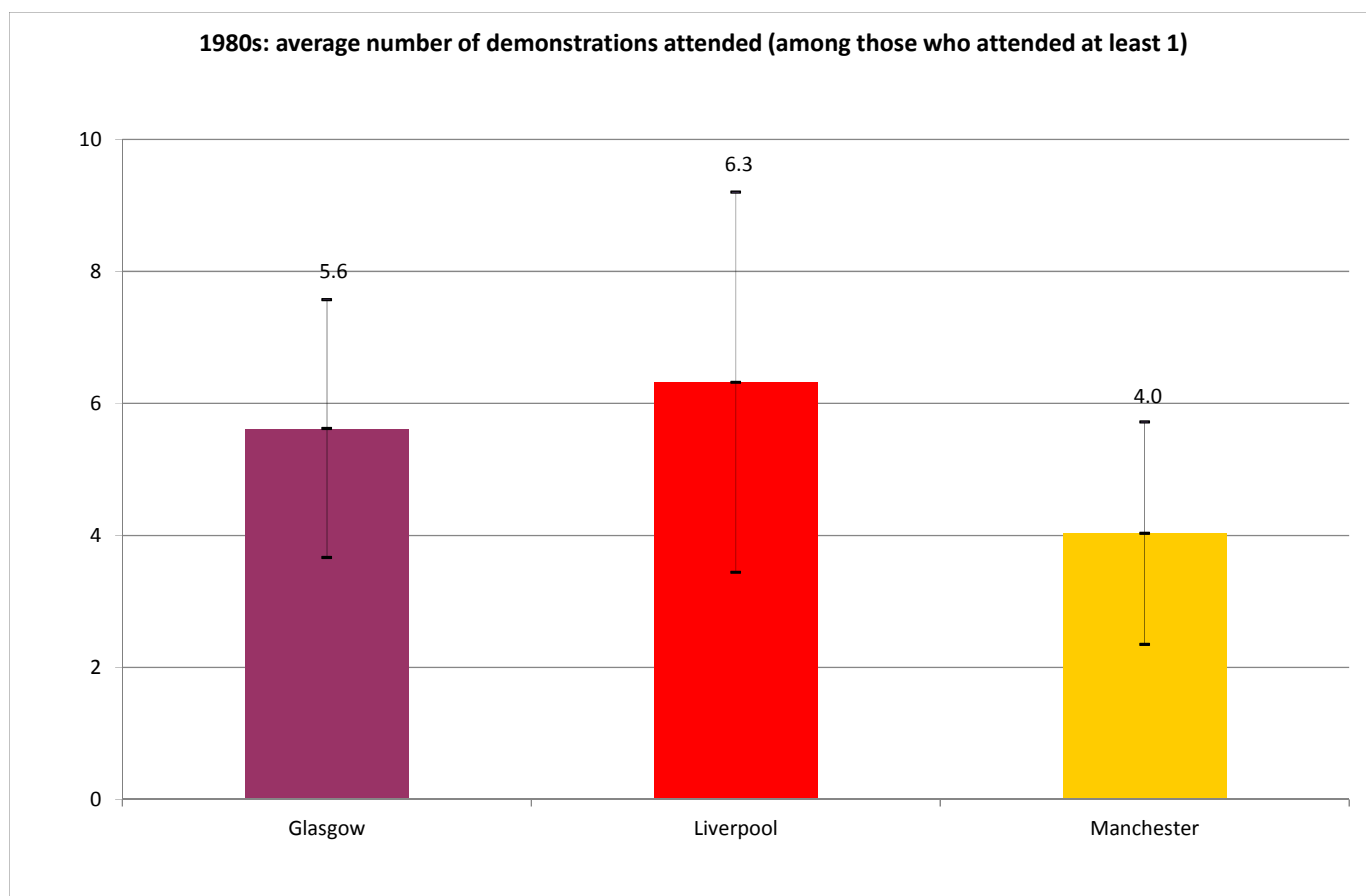
**B8** In the 1980s did you take part in any public demonstrations about government policies? Demonstrations could be public rallies, meetings, strike actions or other similar events.

	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
Yes	8.6%	5.4%	14.3%	5.5%
No	91.4%	94.6%	85.7%	94.5%
(Weighted base)	(1,726)	(658)	(620)	(449)
(Unweighted base)	(2,072)	(745)	(738)	(589)



**B9 How many demonstrations did you attend in the 1980s?**

	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
Number of demonstrations (mean)	5.8	5.6	6.3	4.0
Median	3	3	3	3
Minimum	1	1	1	1
Maximum	100	20	100	20
(Weighted base)	(147)	(36)	(86)	(24)
(Unweighted base)	(162)	(33)	(101)	(28)



### SECTION C. Human values.

As stated above, and as shown in full in Appendix E, the Human Values Scale consists of 21 questions, from which scores for 10 'values' are derived. Respondents are asked to assess the extent to which they identify with the person described (with answers ranging from 1 ('very much like me') to 6 ('not at all like me')). For example, the 'benevolence' value is derived from answers to these two questions:

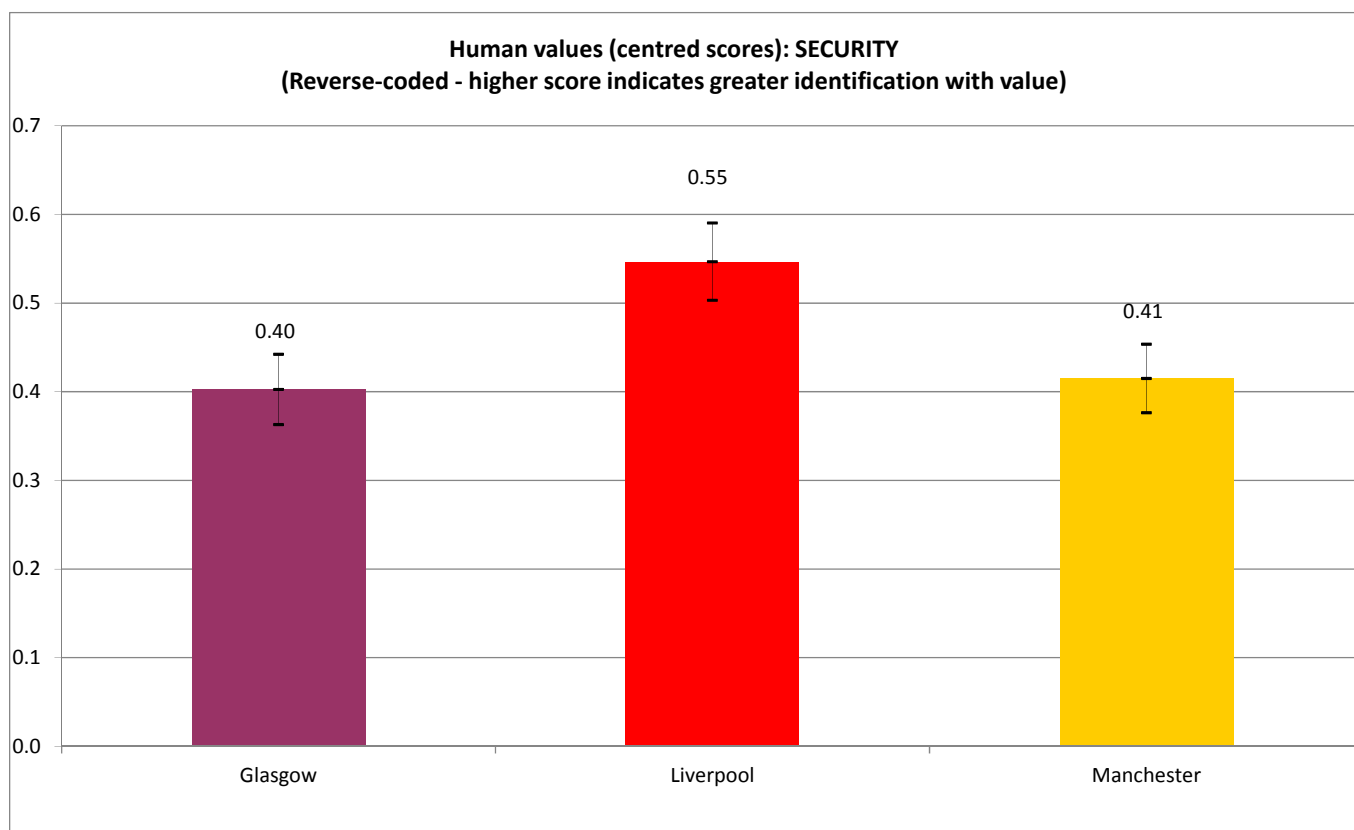
*It is important to him/her to be loyal to his/her friends. He/she wants to devote himself/herself to people close to him/her;*

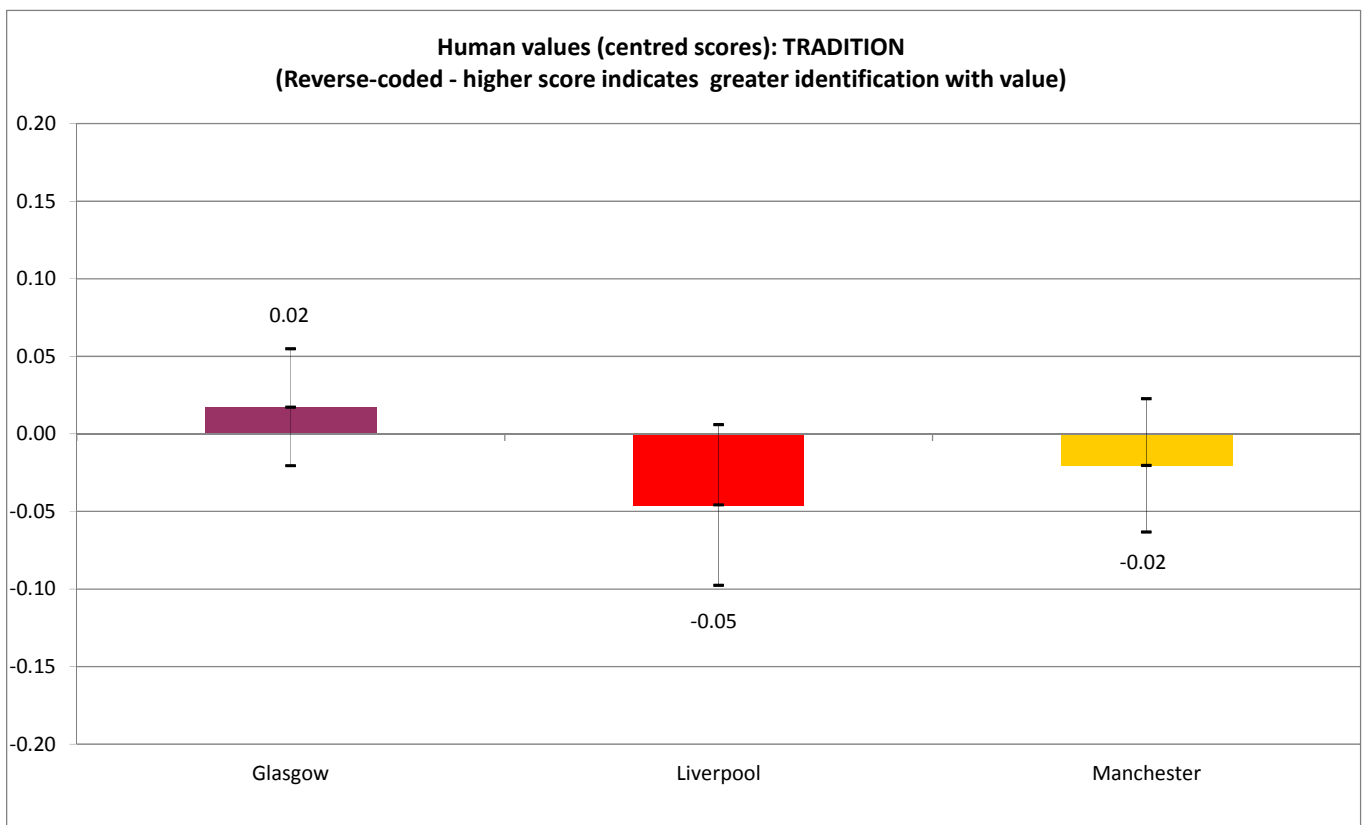
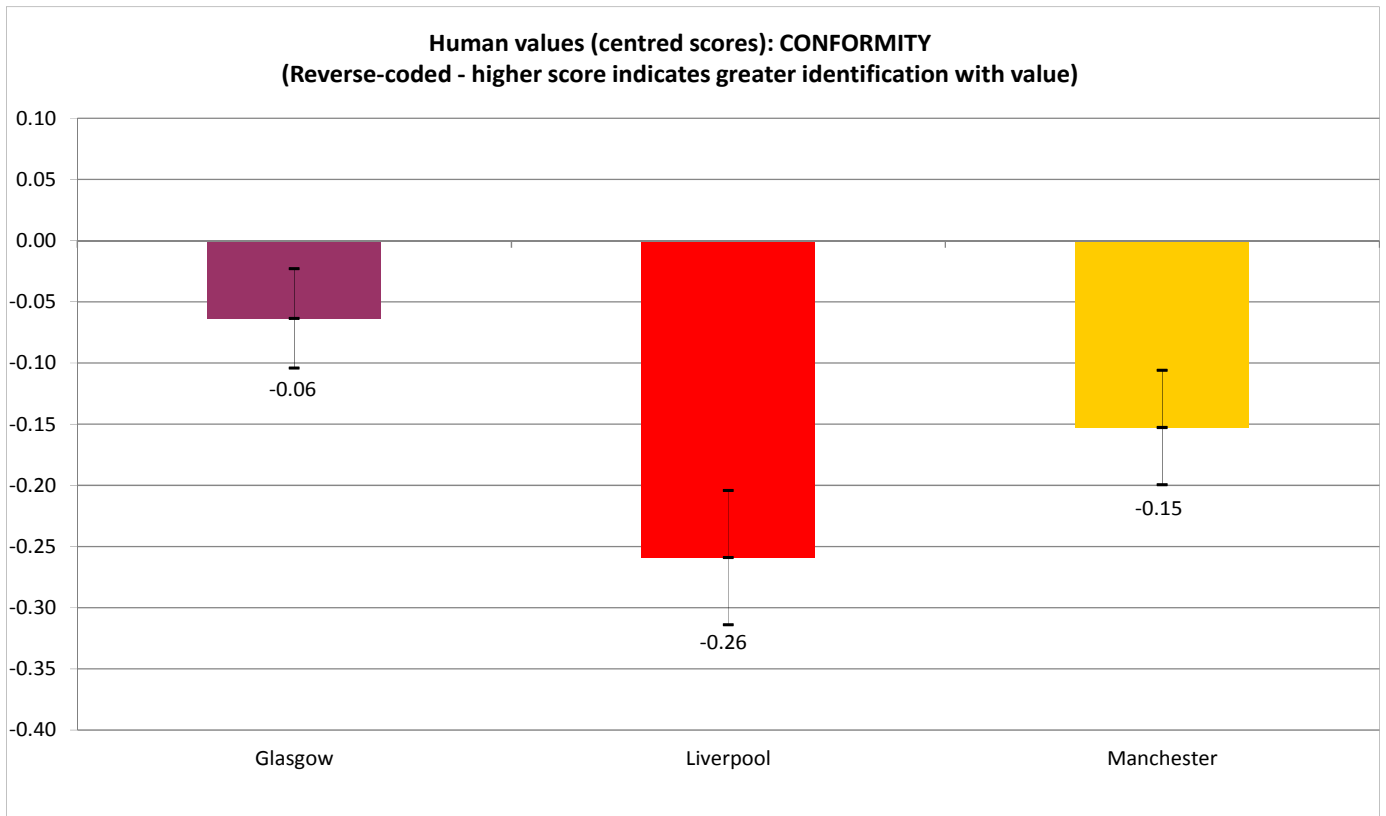
*It's very important to him/her to help the people around him/her. He/she wants to care for their wellbeing.*

Scores are reverse-coded to aid interpretation i.e. so that the higher the score, the more associated with the value a participant's answer is. Scores are also adjusted to allow for scale use differences by individuals and groups. This follows the guidance of the European Social Survey, and of Shalom Schwartz himself, the author of the Human Values Scale.

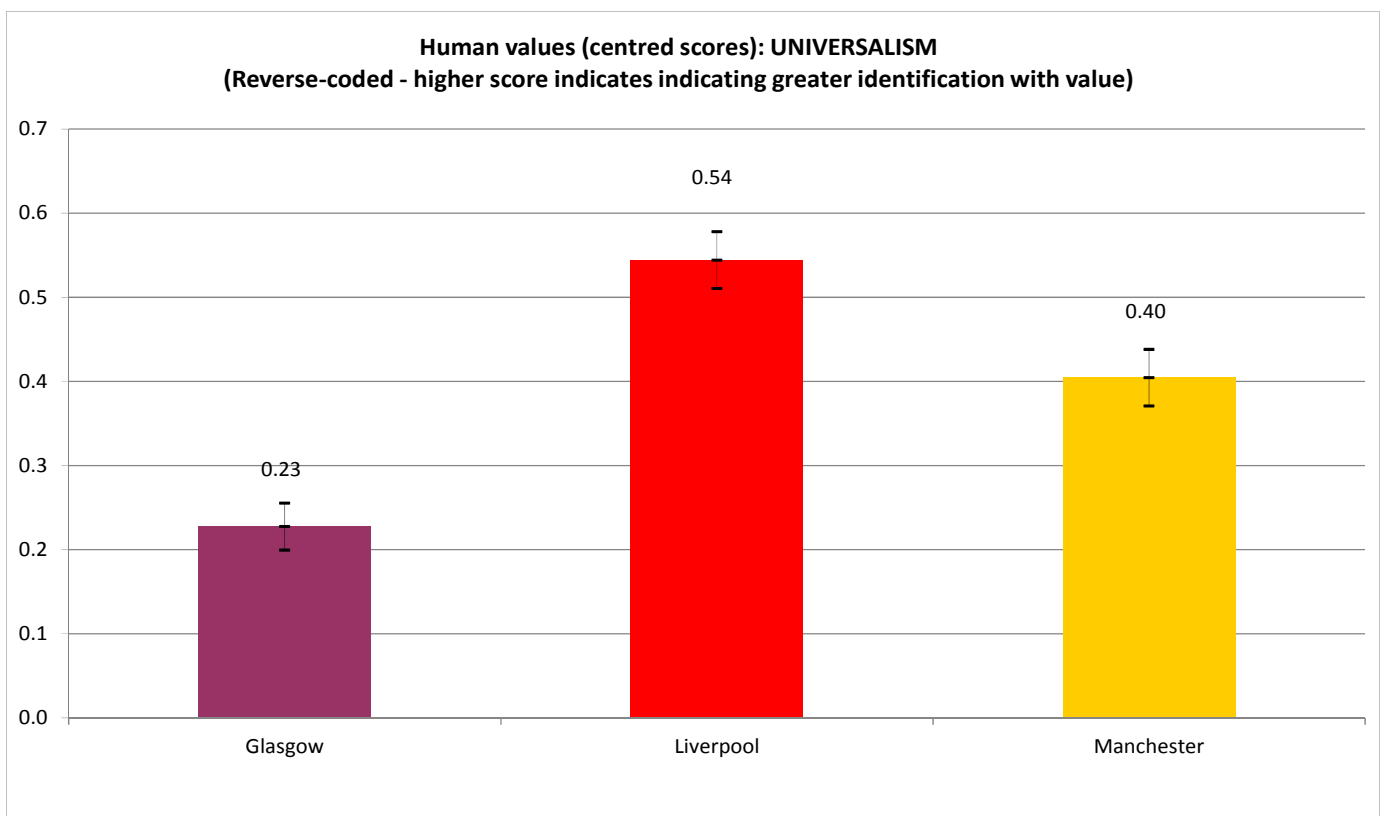
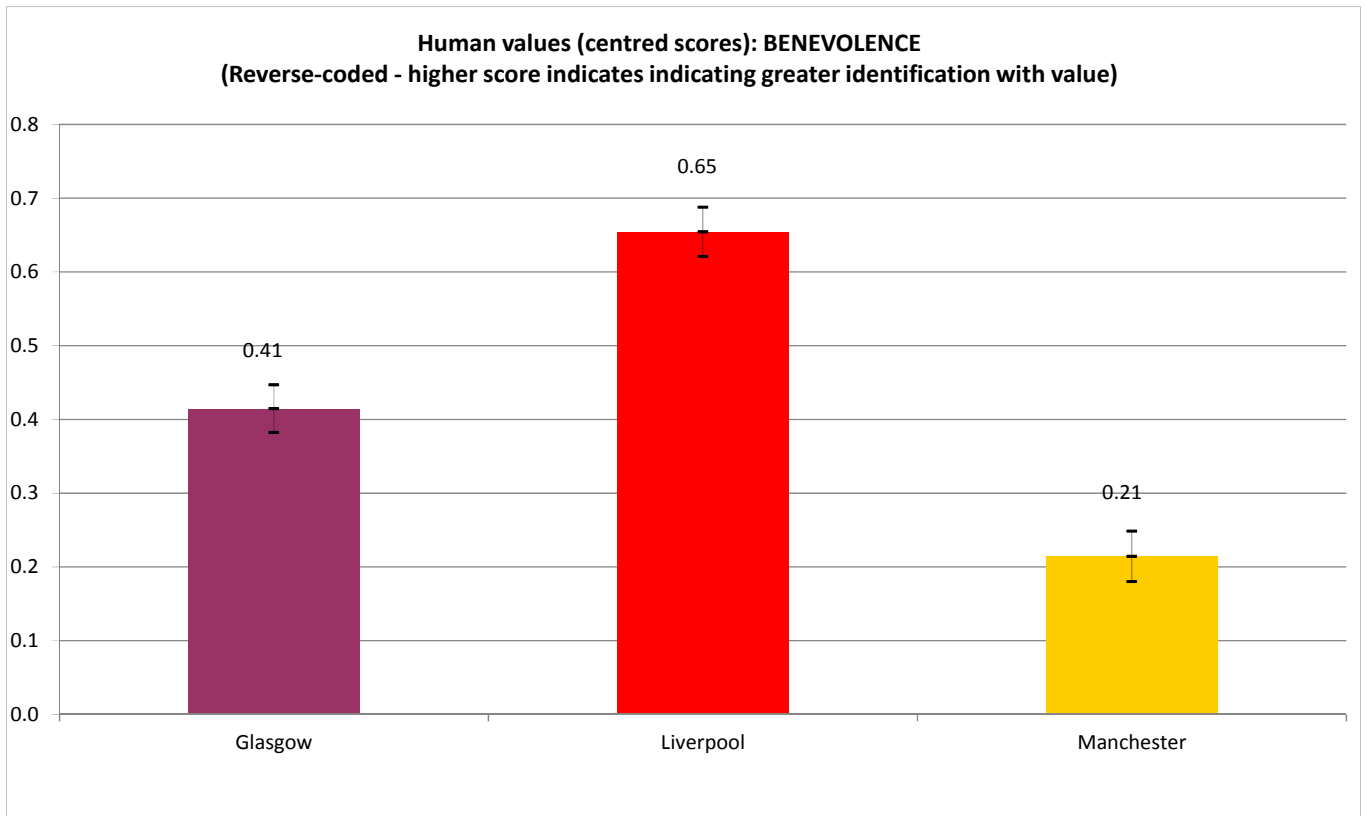
Thus, the figures below show the adjusted, reverse-coded mean scores by city for each of the ten values.

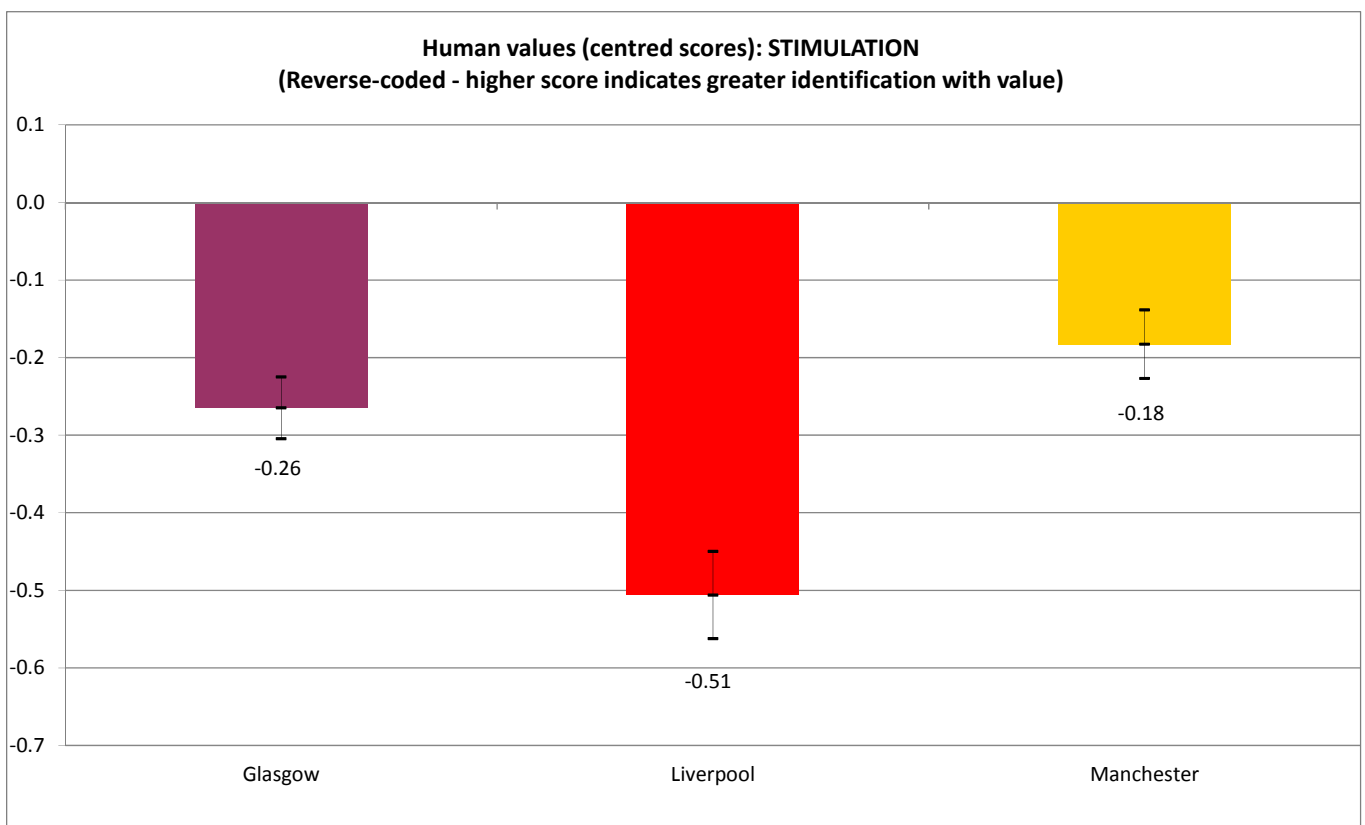
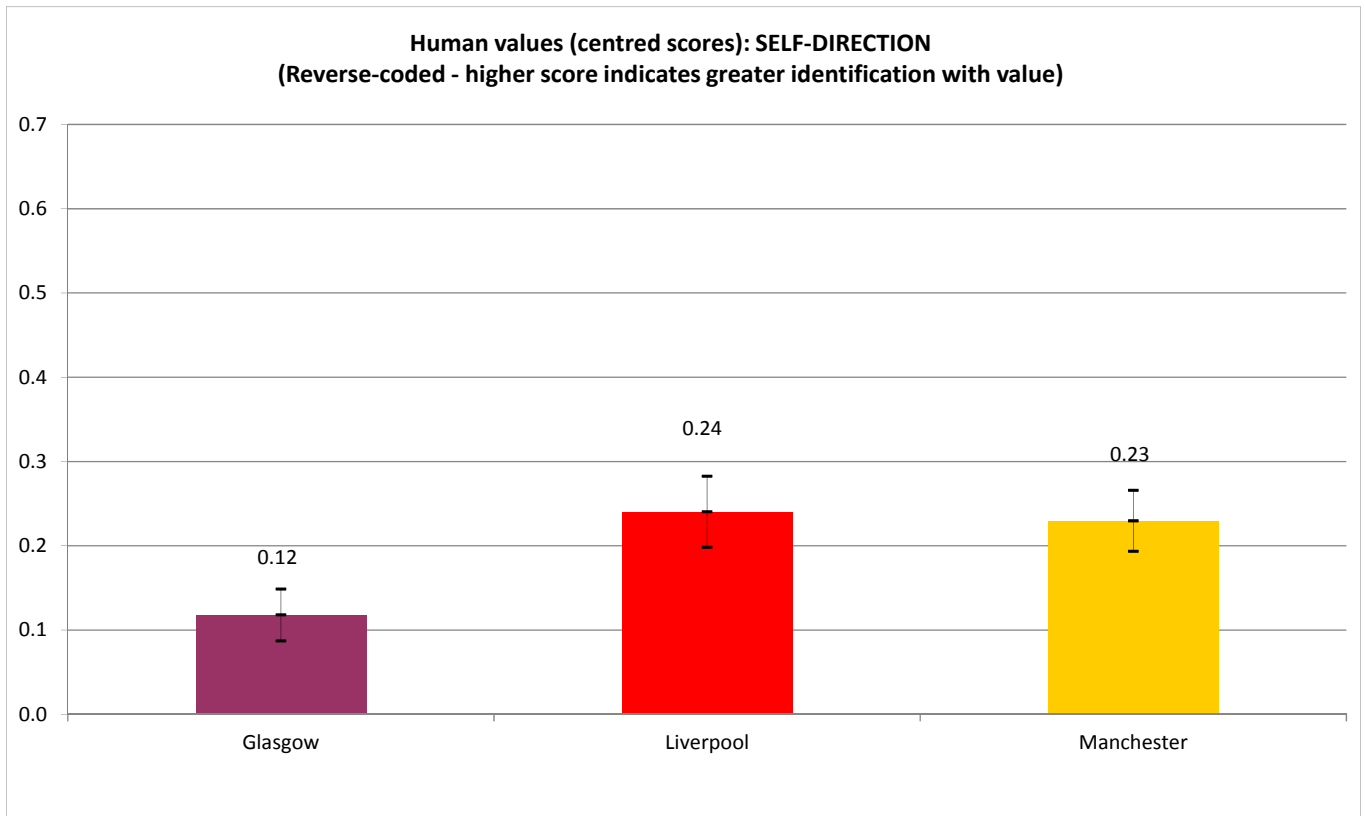
All the Human Values from the scale are shown here, although not all are relevant to the hypotheses discussed in the report.

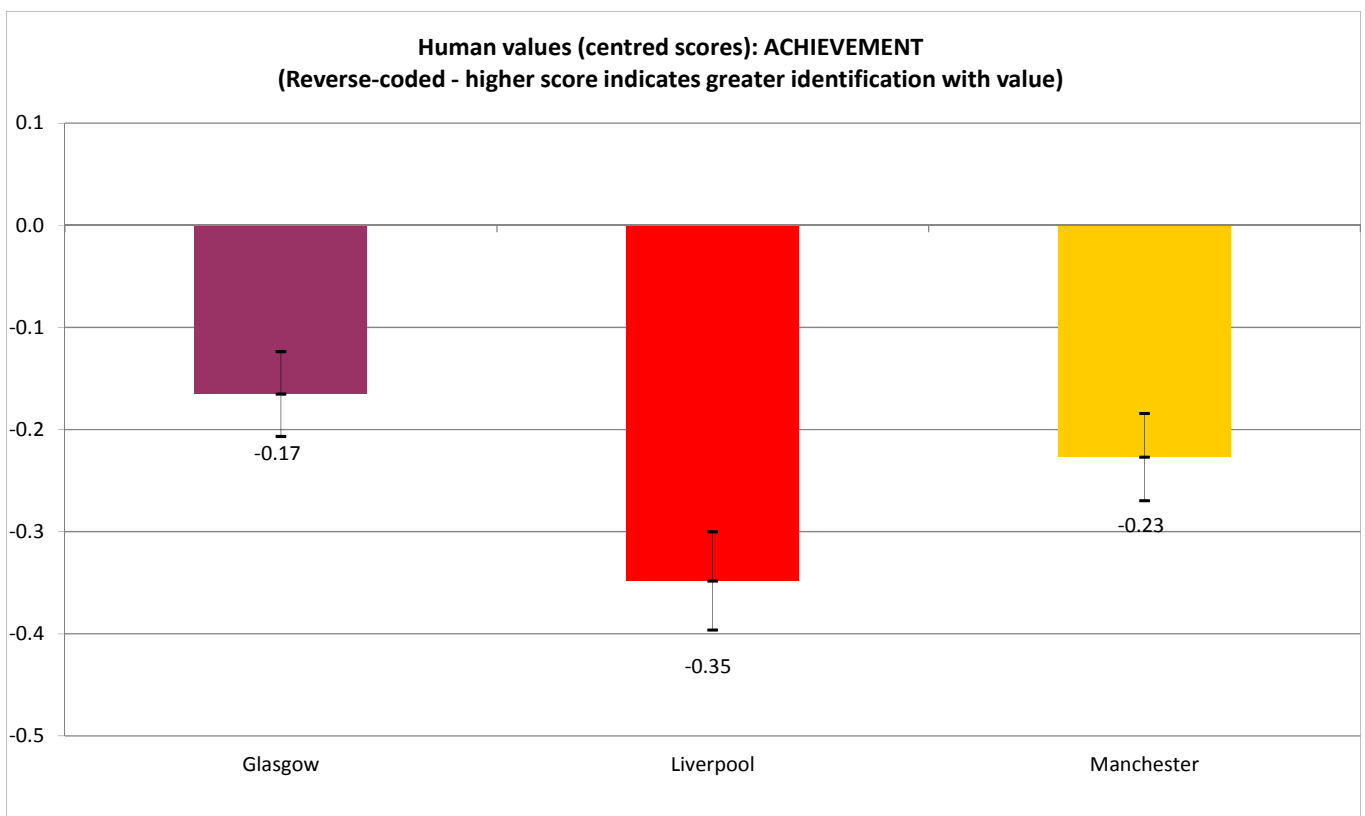
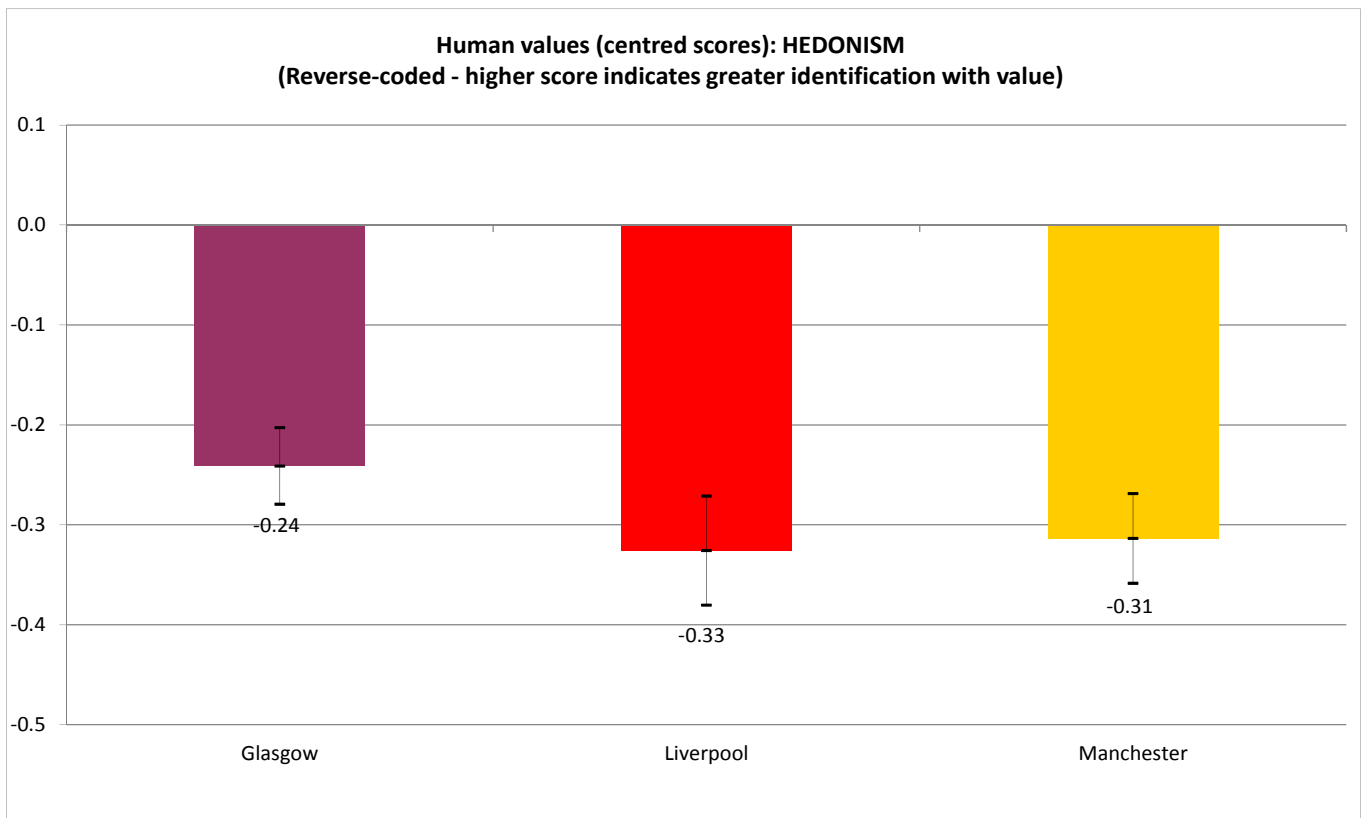


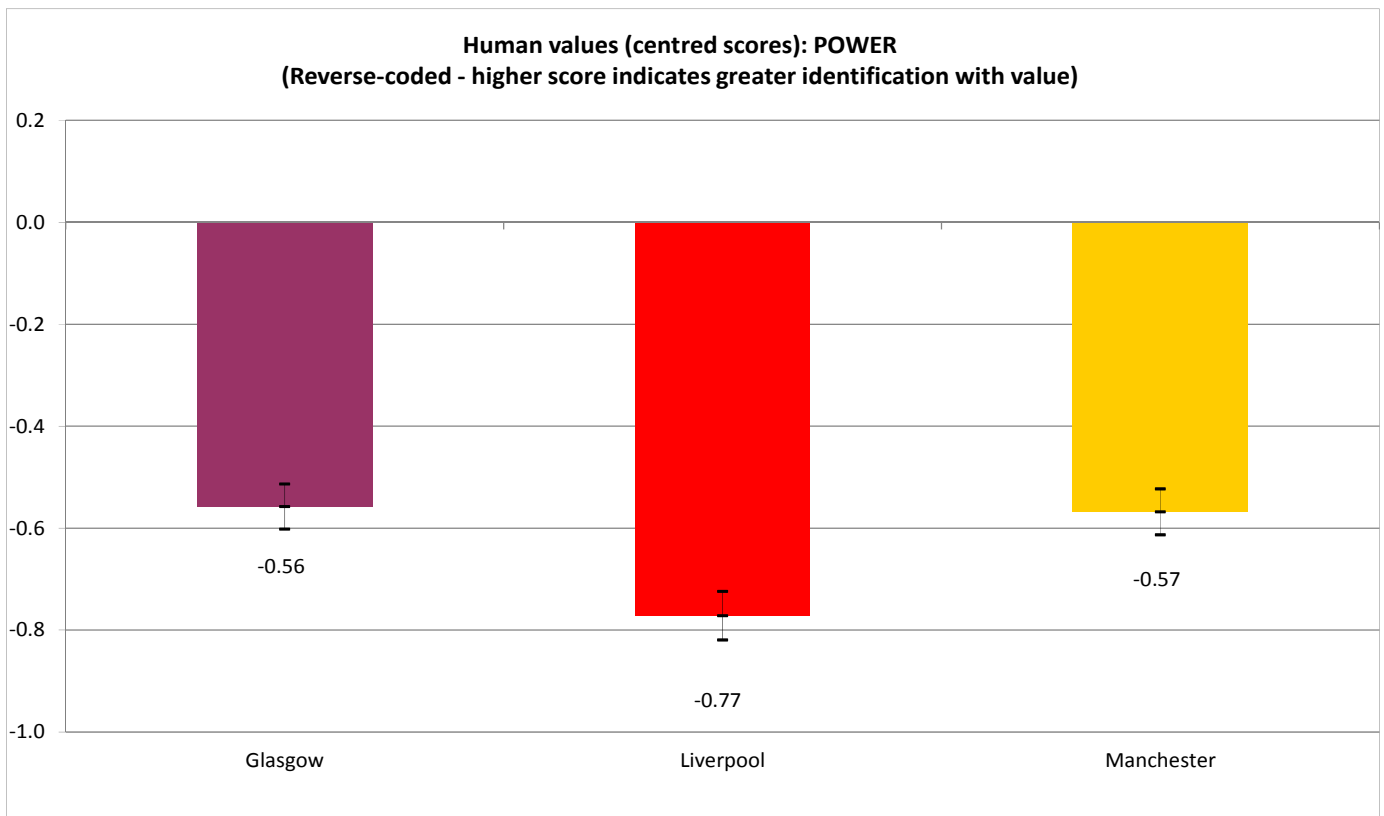








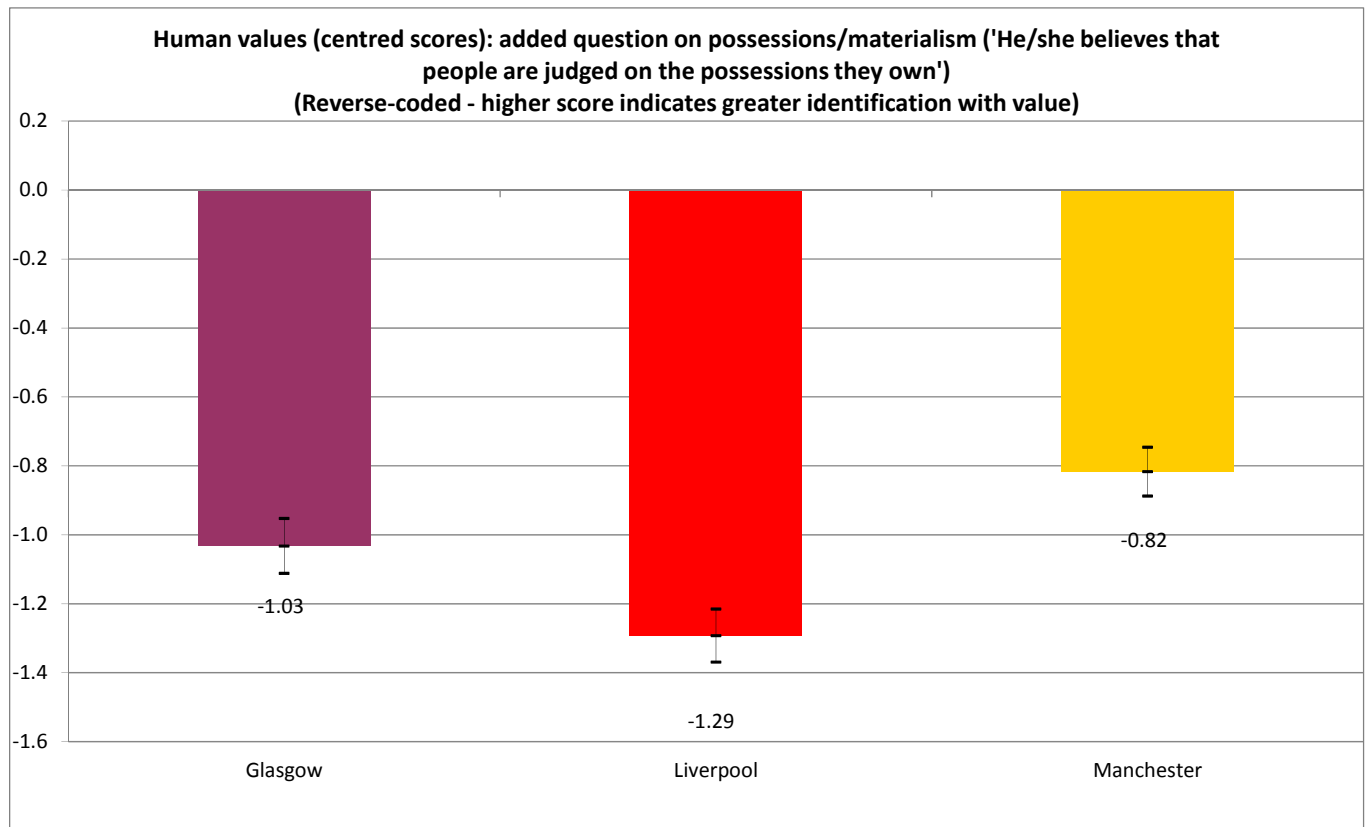




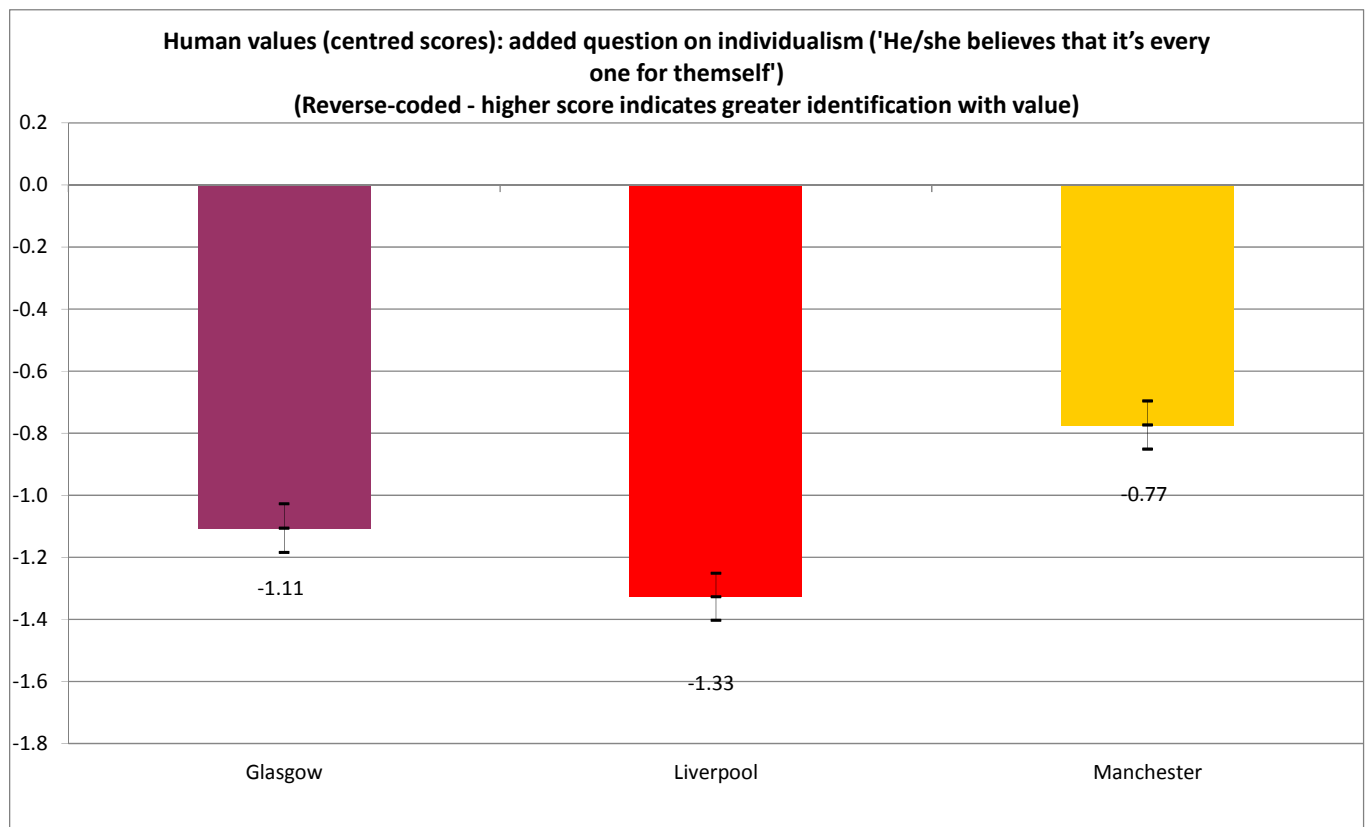
Two additional questions (not part of Schwartz's Human Values Scale) were appended to this section of the questionnaire. Although not part of Schwartz's scale, their format was identical and, thus, they were analysed in the same manner (i.e. the scores were adjusted to allow for scale use differences by individuals and groups).

**Note, however, that these are not previously validated questions.**

He/she believes that people are judged on the possessions they own:



He/she believes that it's every one for themselves:



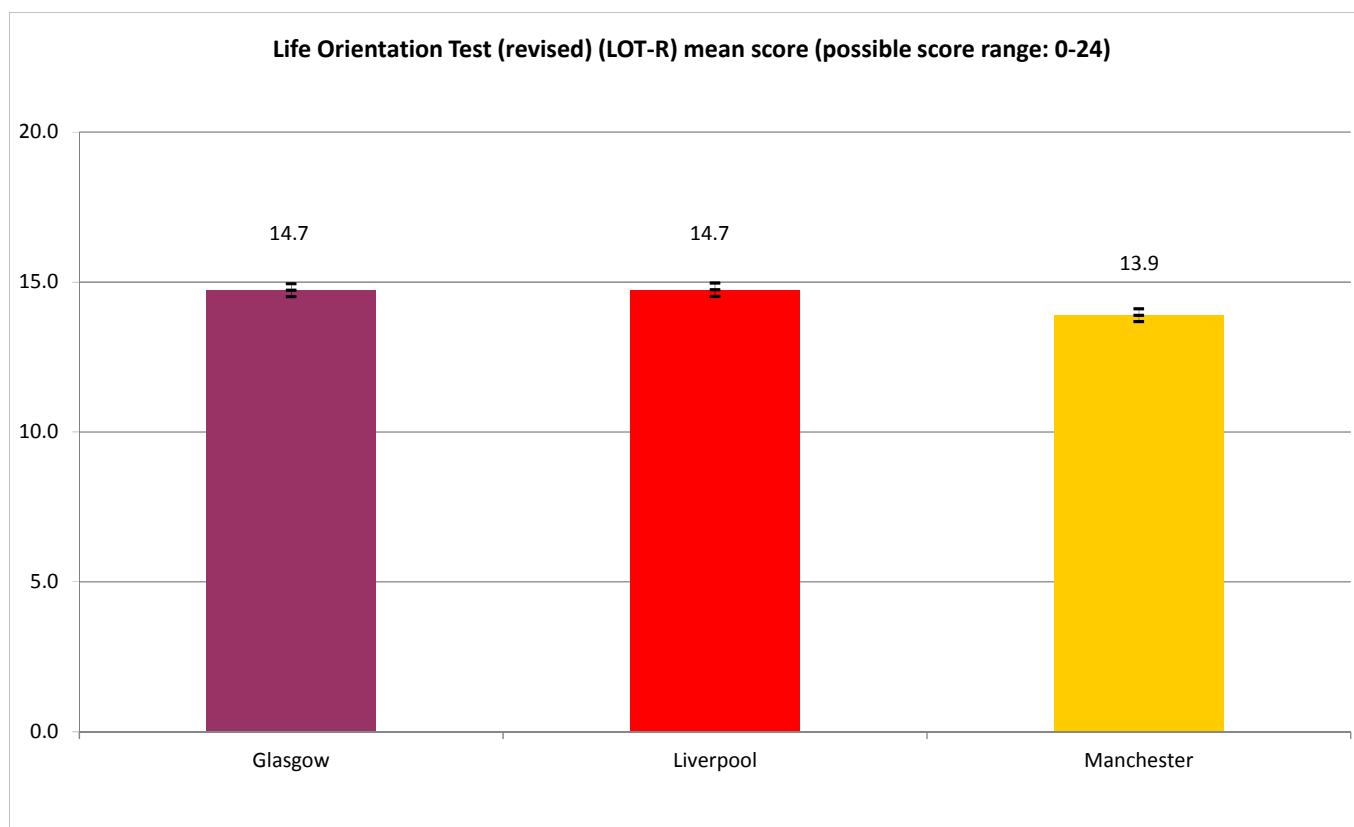
**SECTION D. Time preferences – see Appendix D.****SECTION E. Life Orientation Test (Revised).**

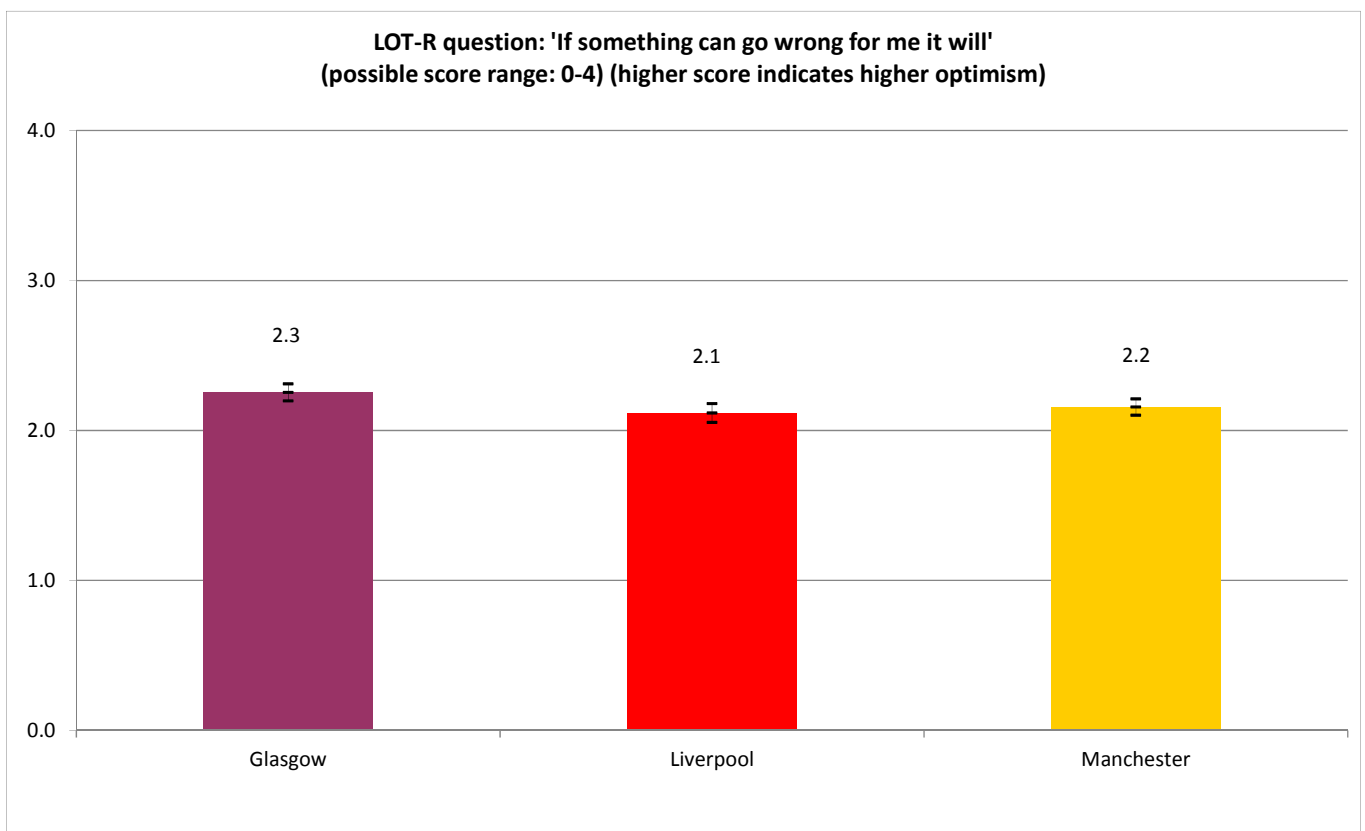
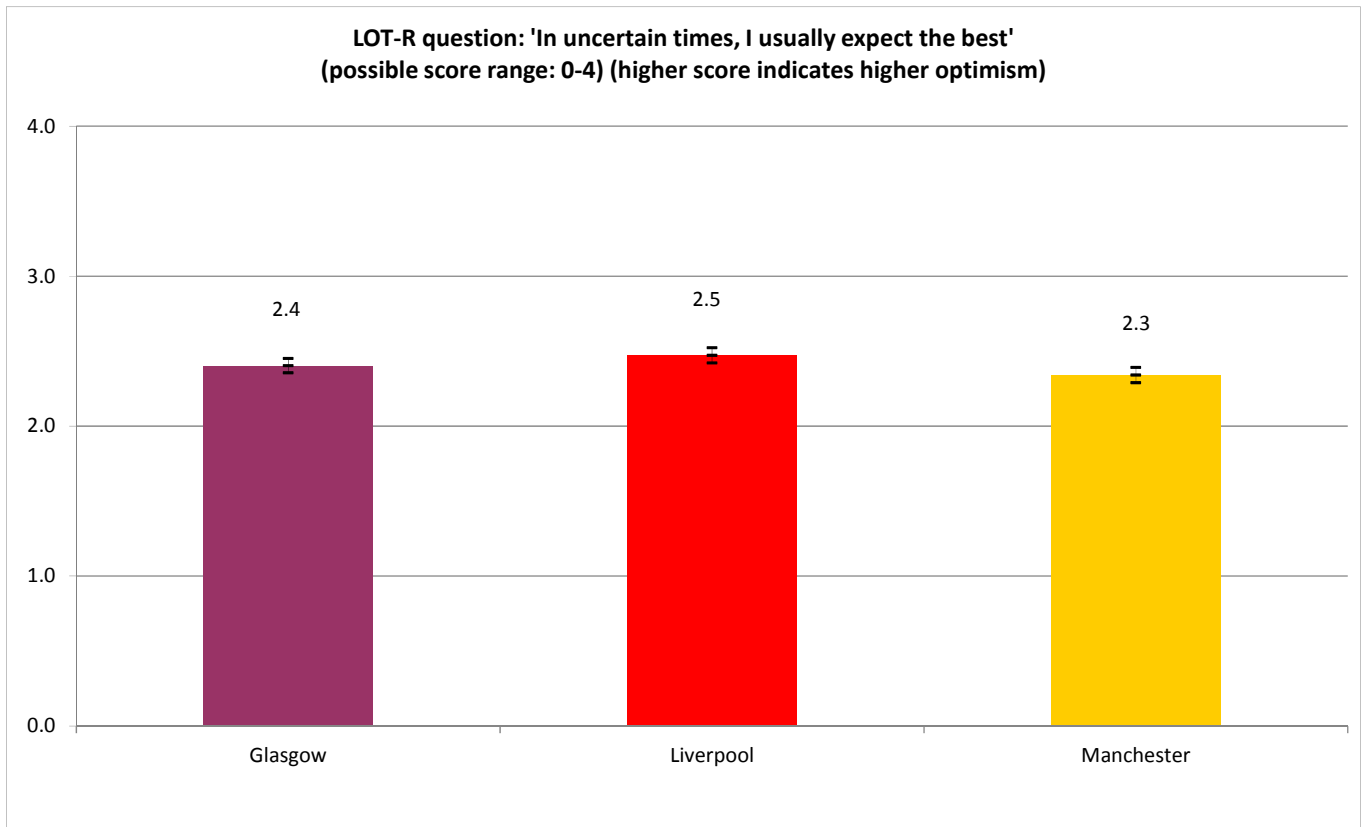
The LOT-R scale is made up of ten statements against which respondents' level of agreement (from 'strongly disagree' to 'strongly agree') is recorded. However, of the ten statements, four are 'dummy' statements (or 'fillers') and are excluded from the overall score. The minimum score that can be calculated is 0 (representing extreme pessimism) and the maximum is 24 (representing extreme optimism). The six statements included in the total LOT-R score are:

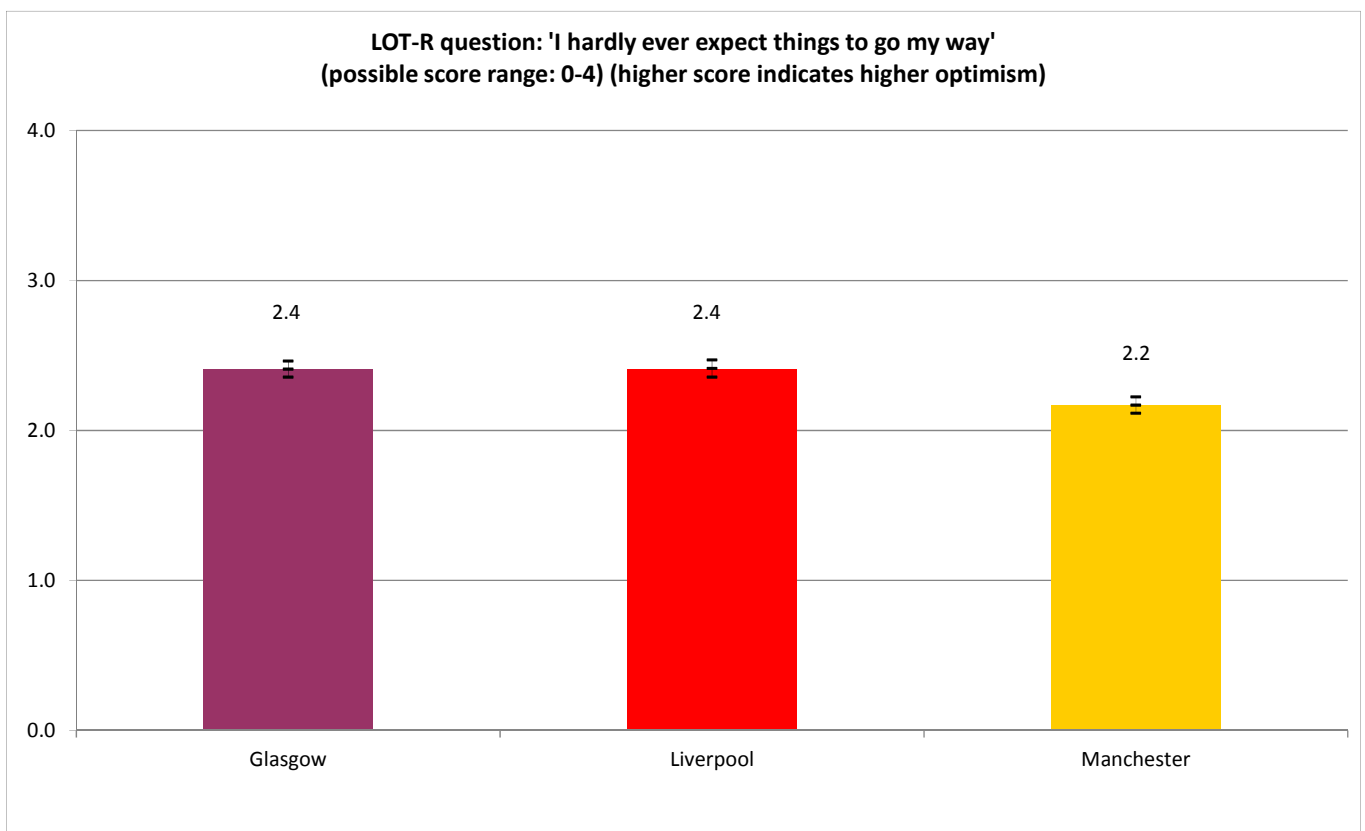
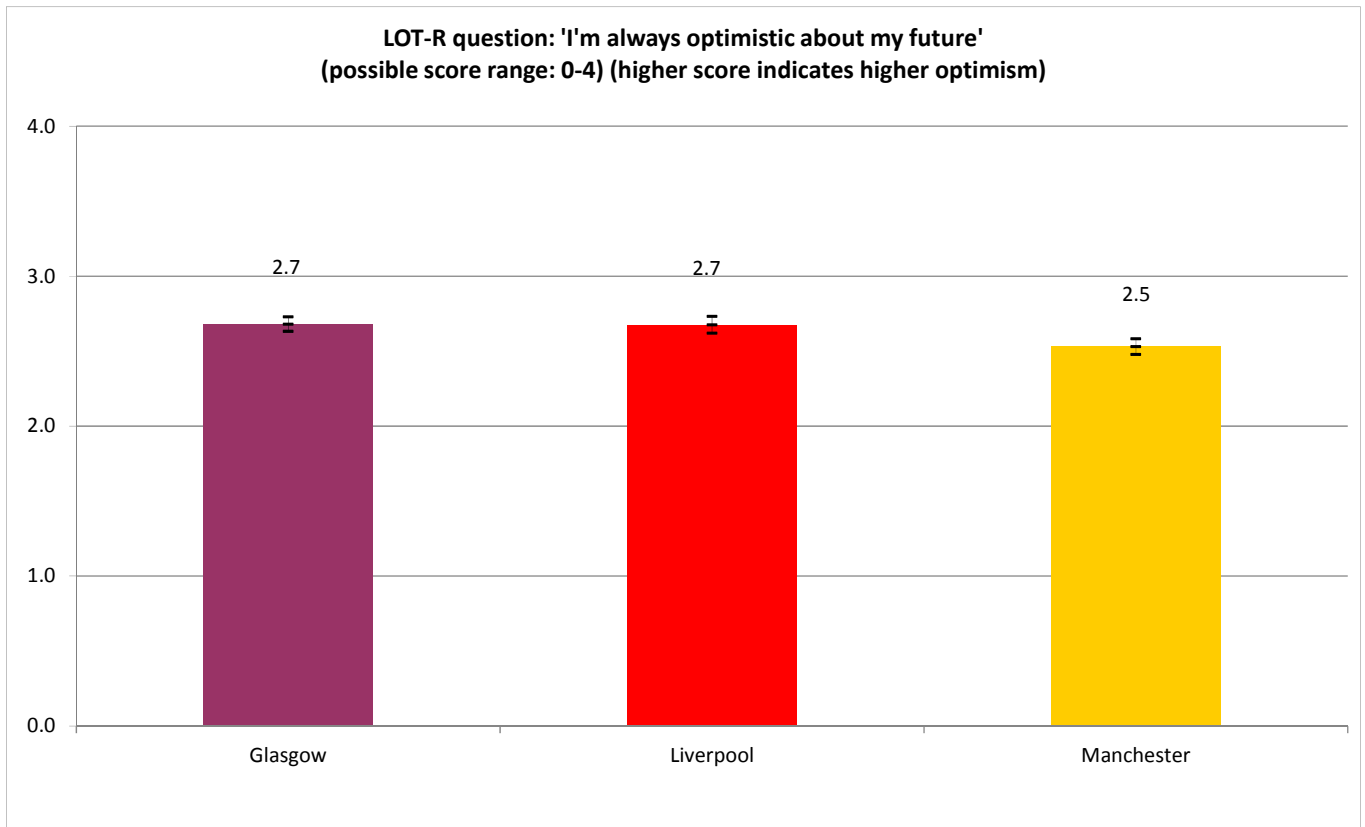
- In uncertain times, I usually expect the best
- If something can go wrong for me it will
- I'm always optimistic about my future
- I hardly ever expect things to go my way
- I rarely count on good things happening to me
- Overall, I expect more good things to happen to me than bad.

In calculating the total score for each question, a negatively-worded statement (e.g. 'if something can go wrong for me it will') is reverse-coded (i.e. 'strongly agree' is coded as 0 rather than 4).

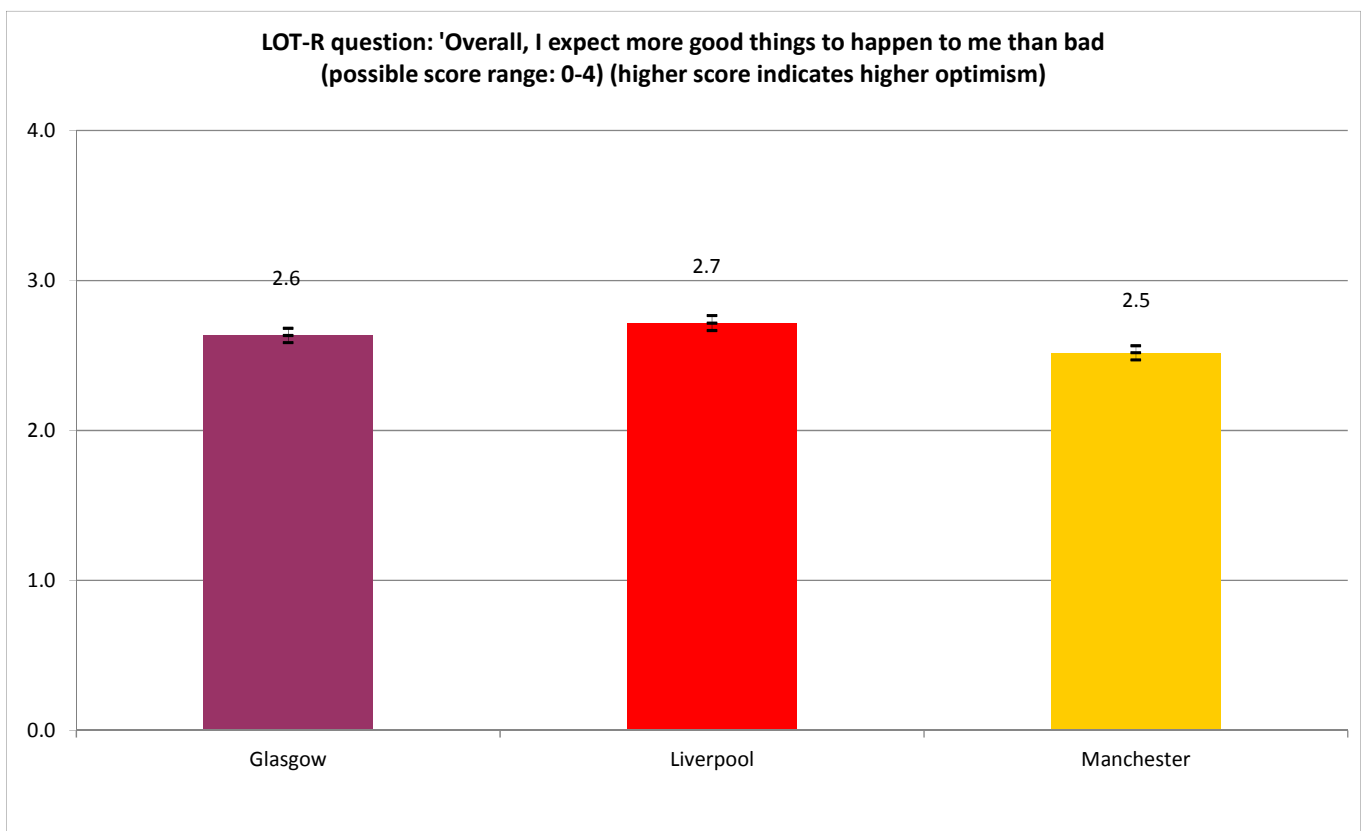
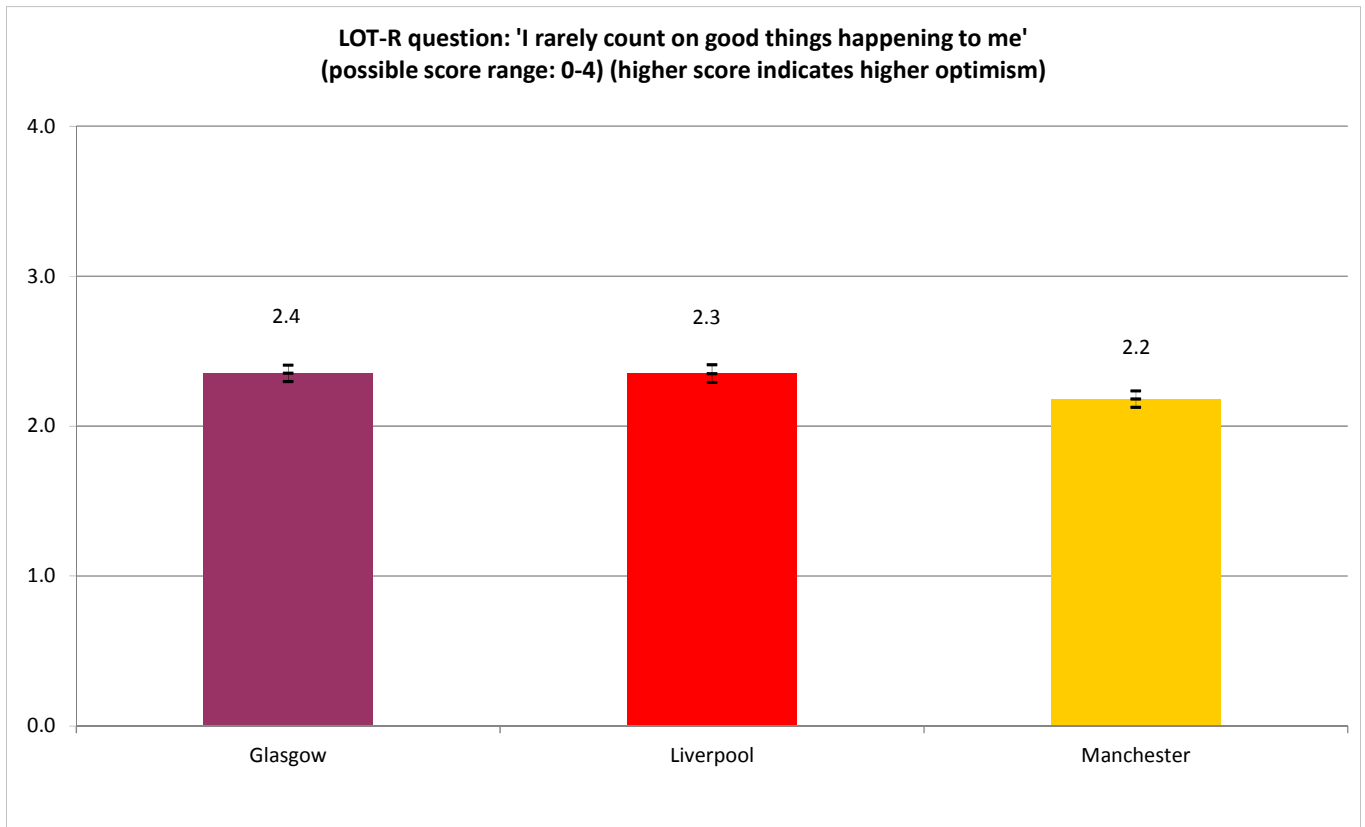
The figures below present the overall mean score by city, followed by mean scores for the six individual questions.









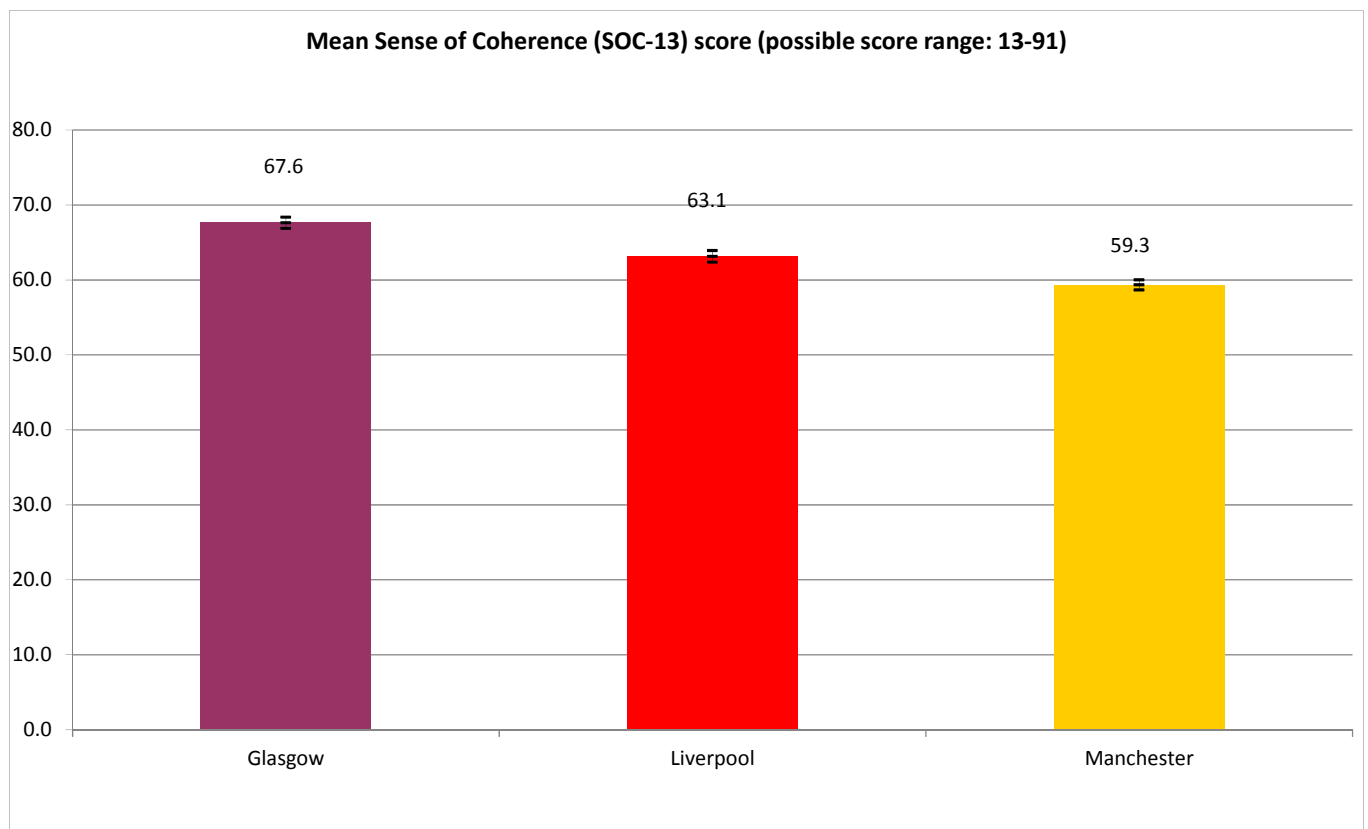


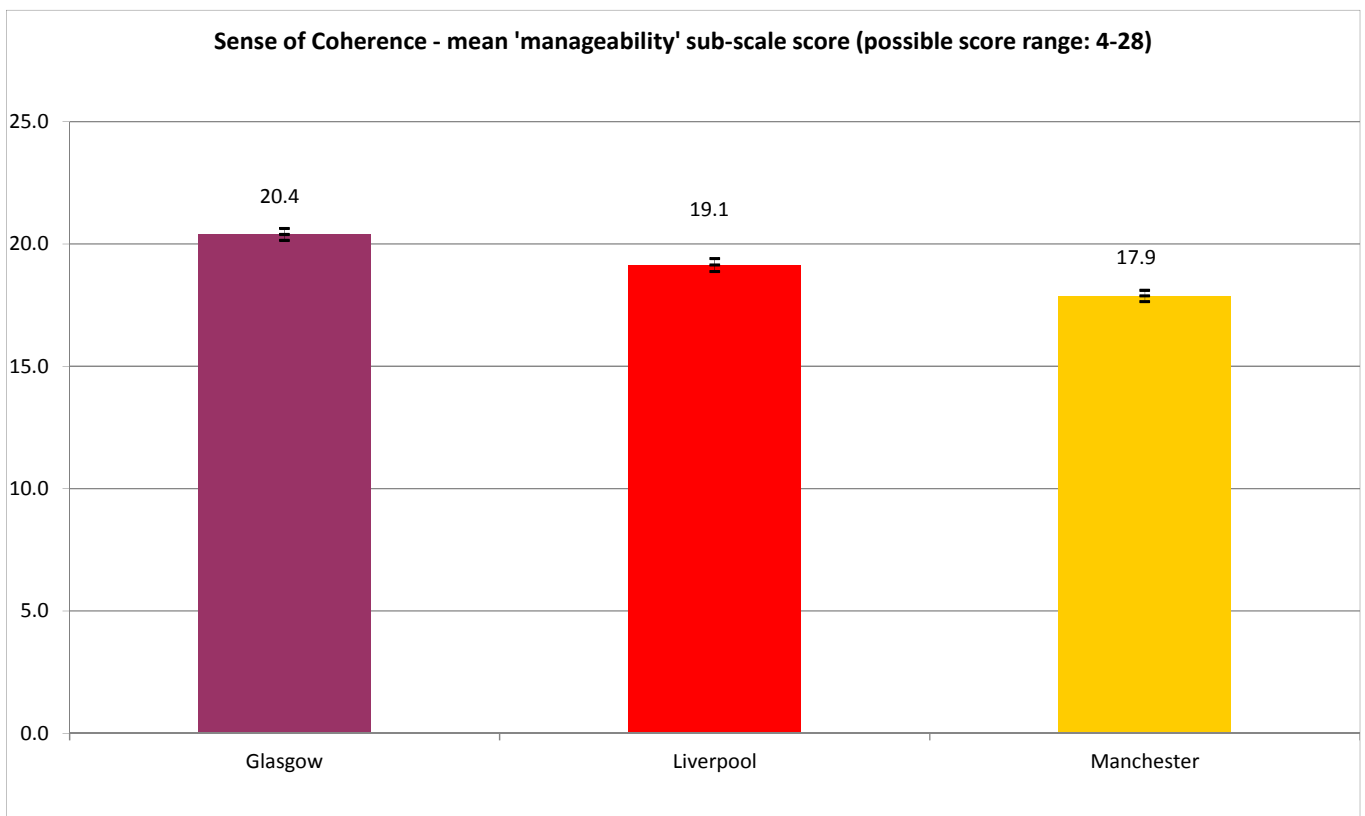
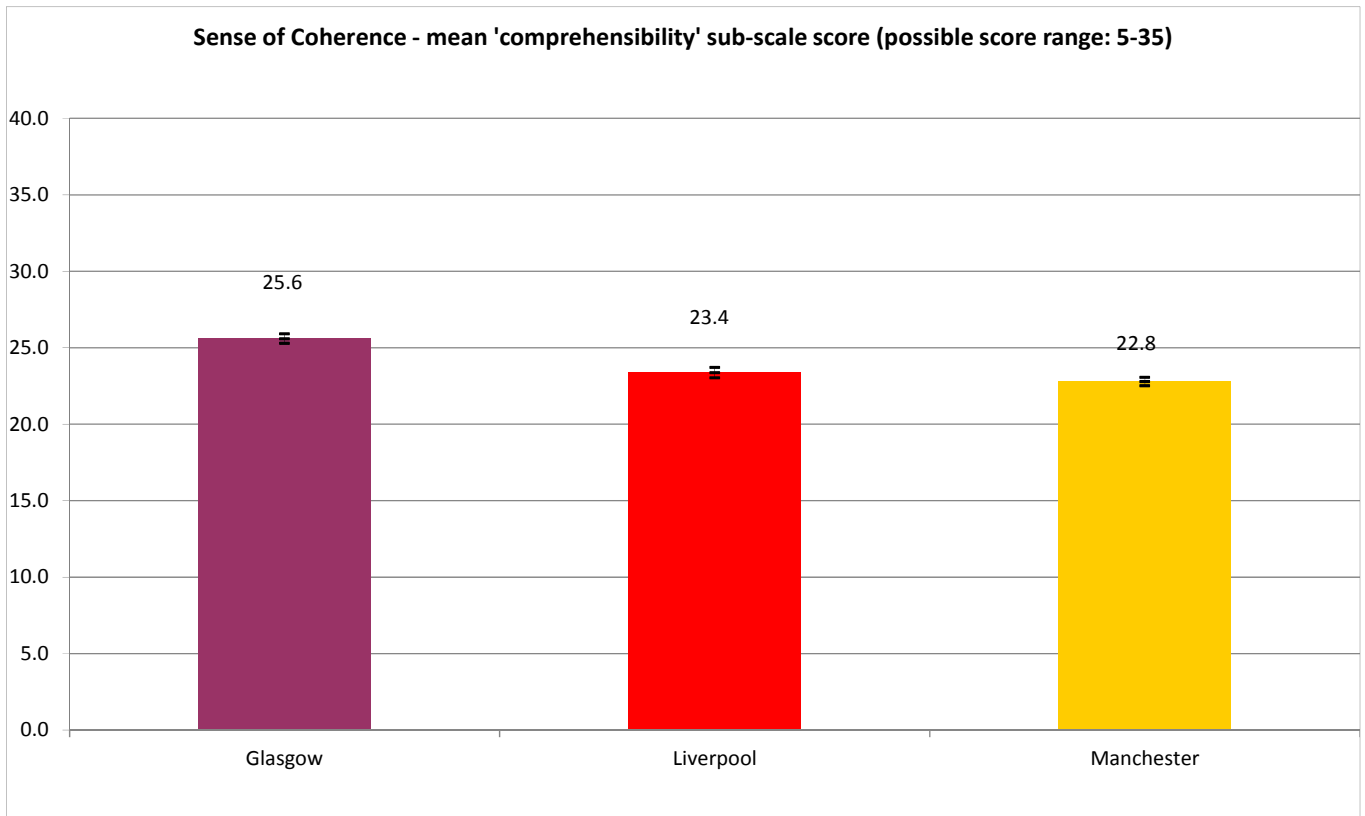
**SECTION F. Sense of coherence.**

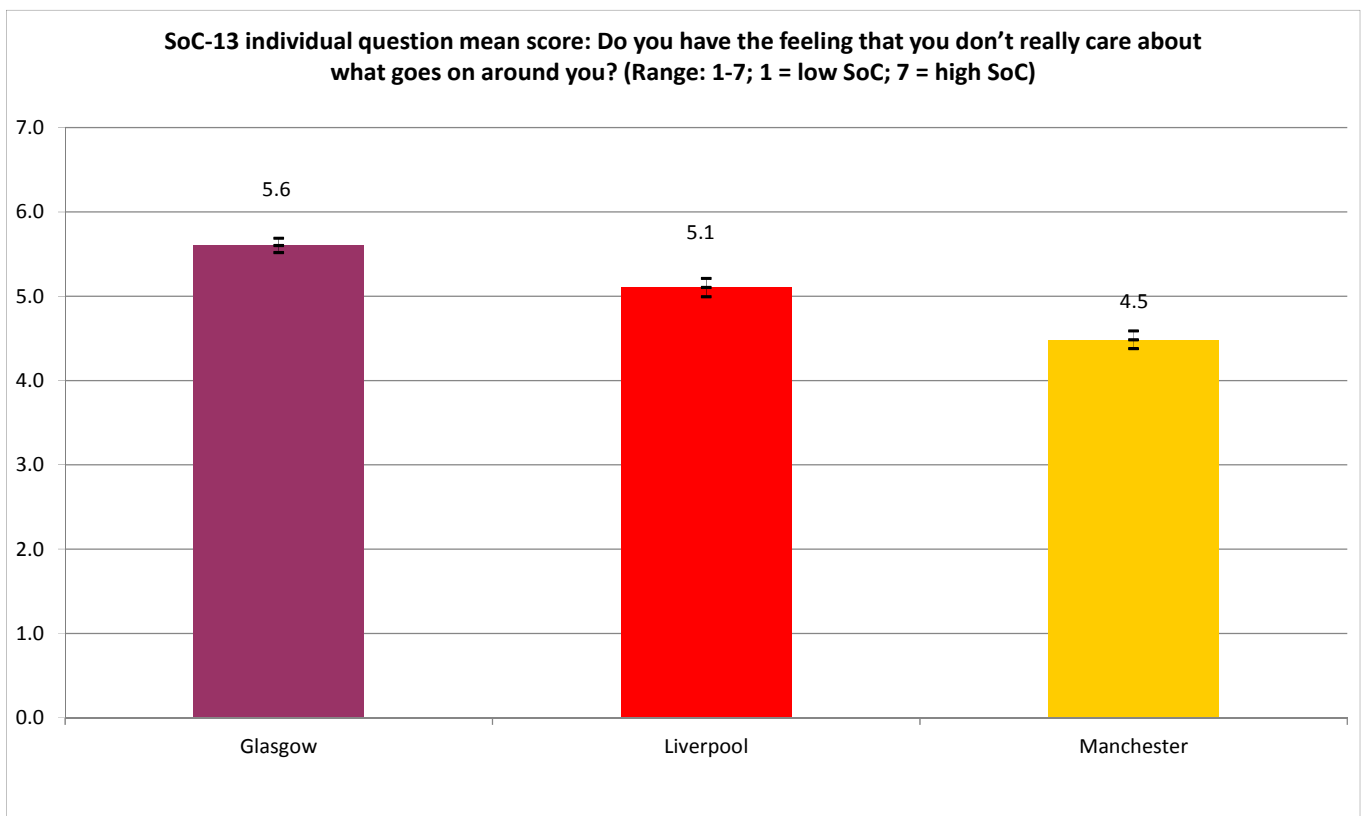
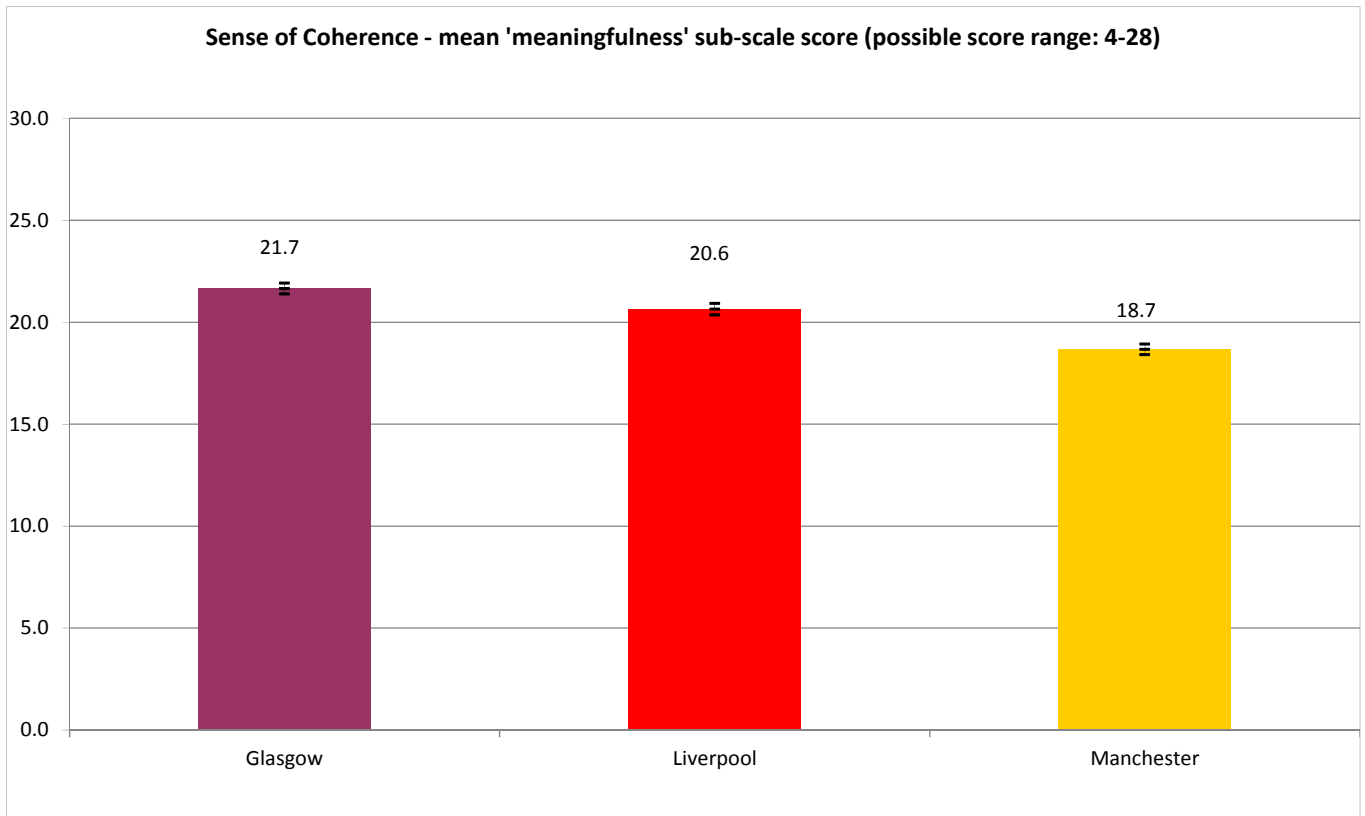
As stated in the main section of the report, Sense of coherence (SoC) is measured by the summed total from 13 questions within the SoC-13 scale. Five of the 13 questions are reverse-coded to ensure that a higher overall score is associated with a greater SoC.

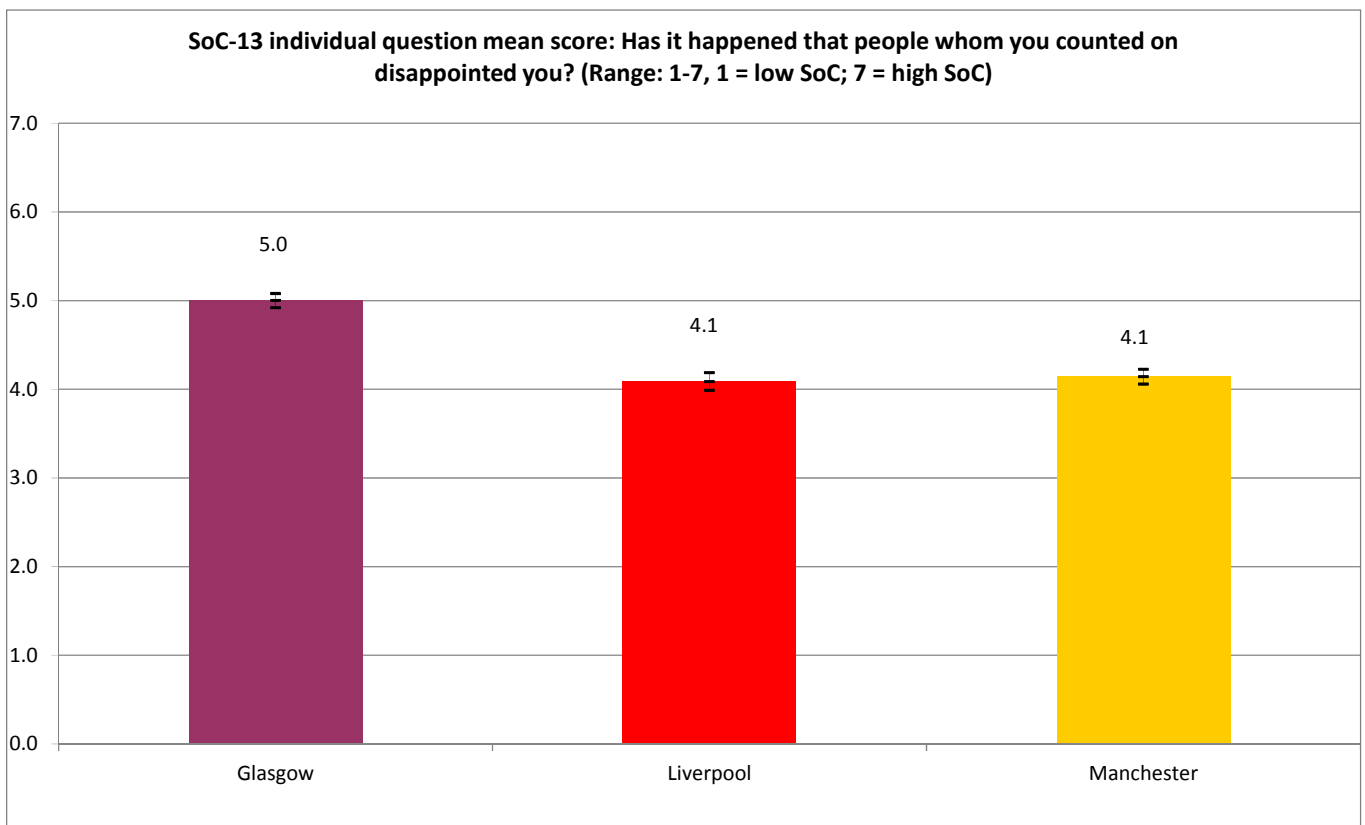
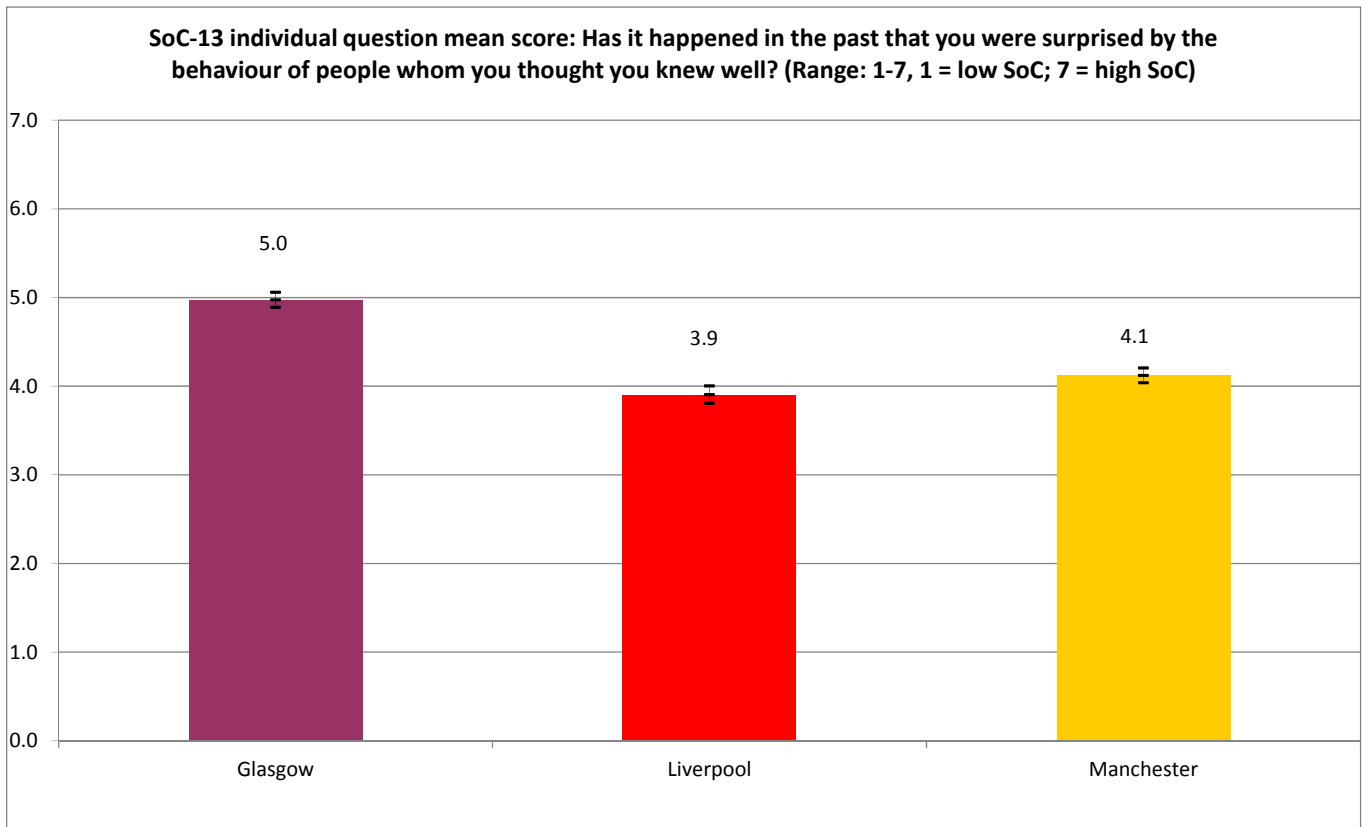
The overall scale is made up of three components: comprehensibility; manageability; and meaningfulness.

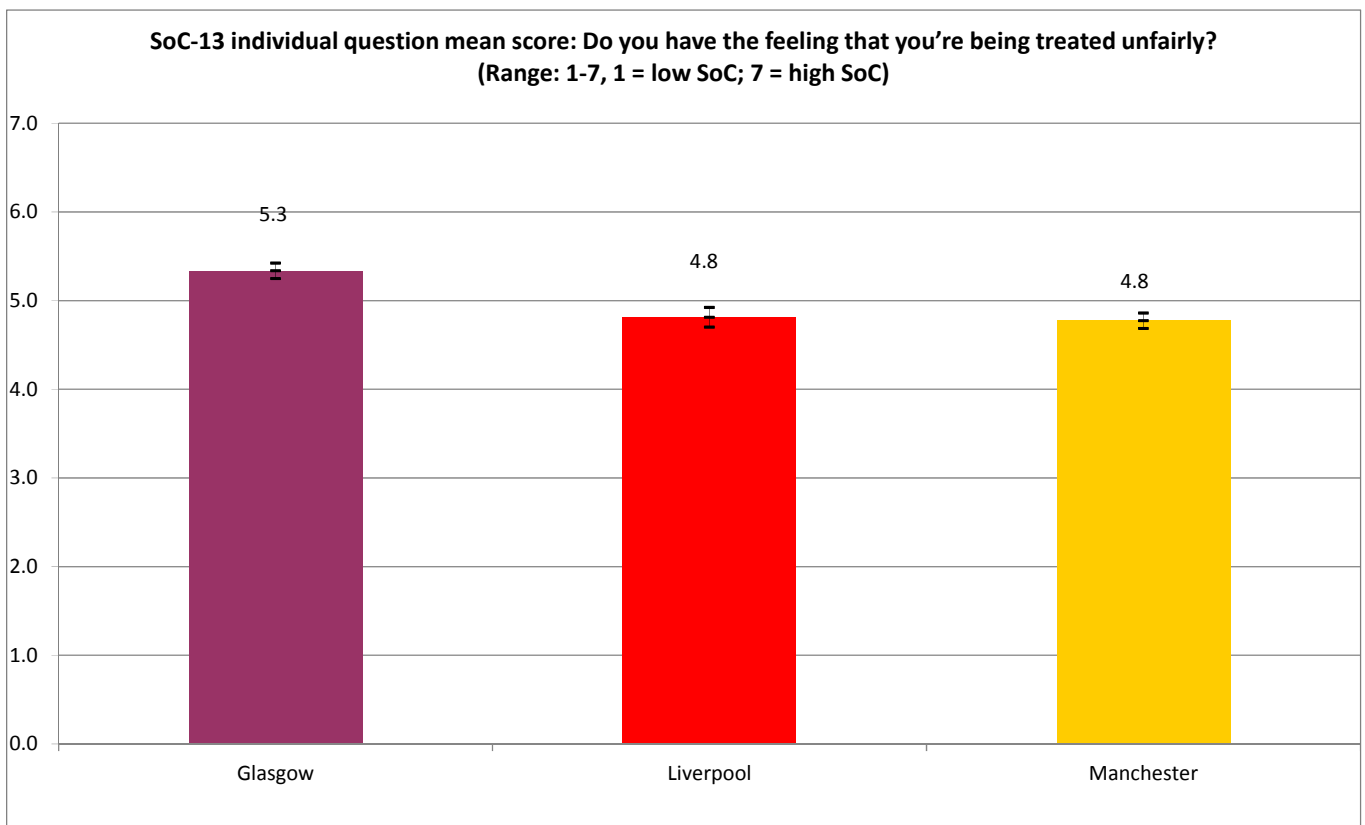
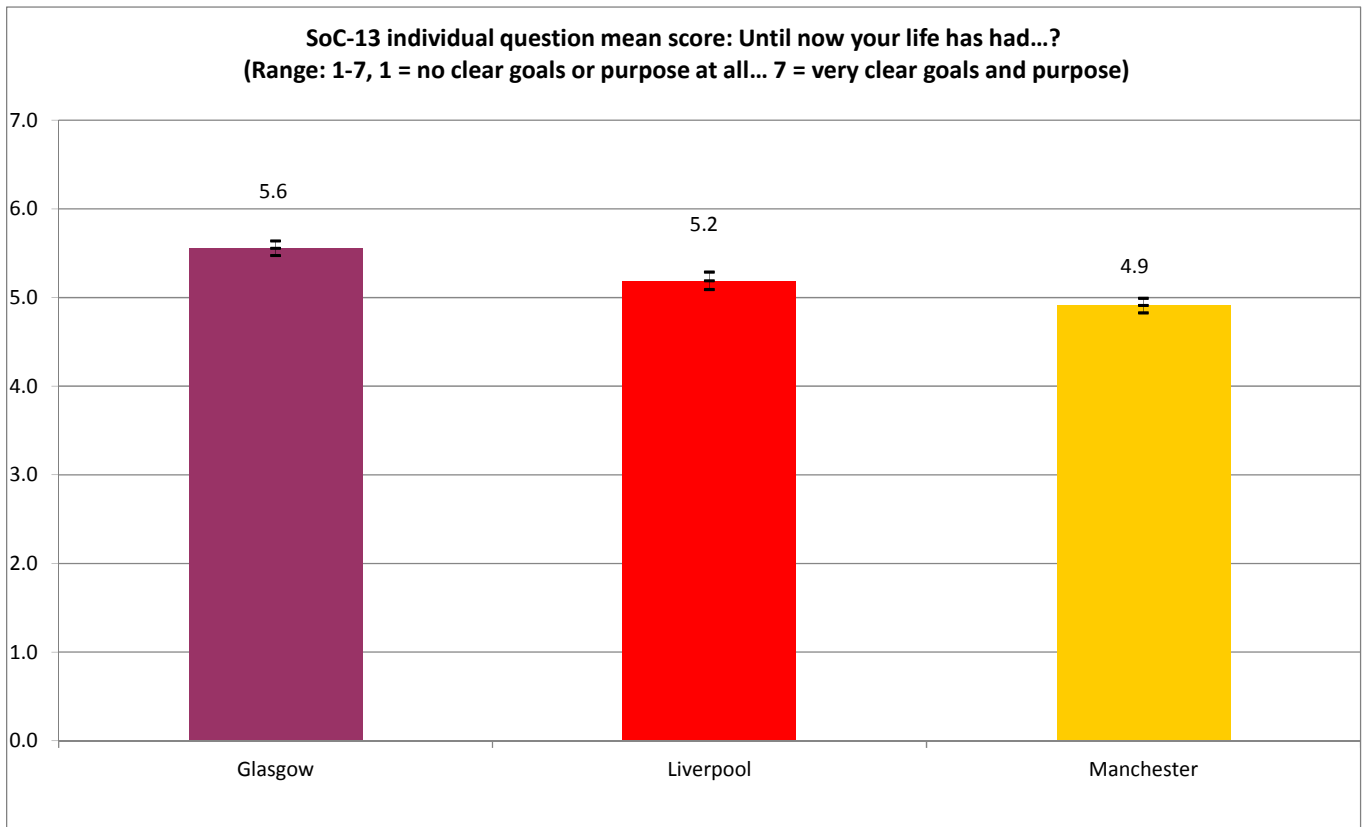
The figures below show the mean total scores for each city, followed by average scores for the three components, and for each of the 13 individual questions.

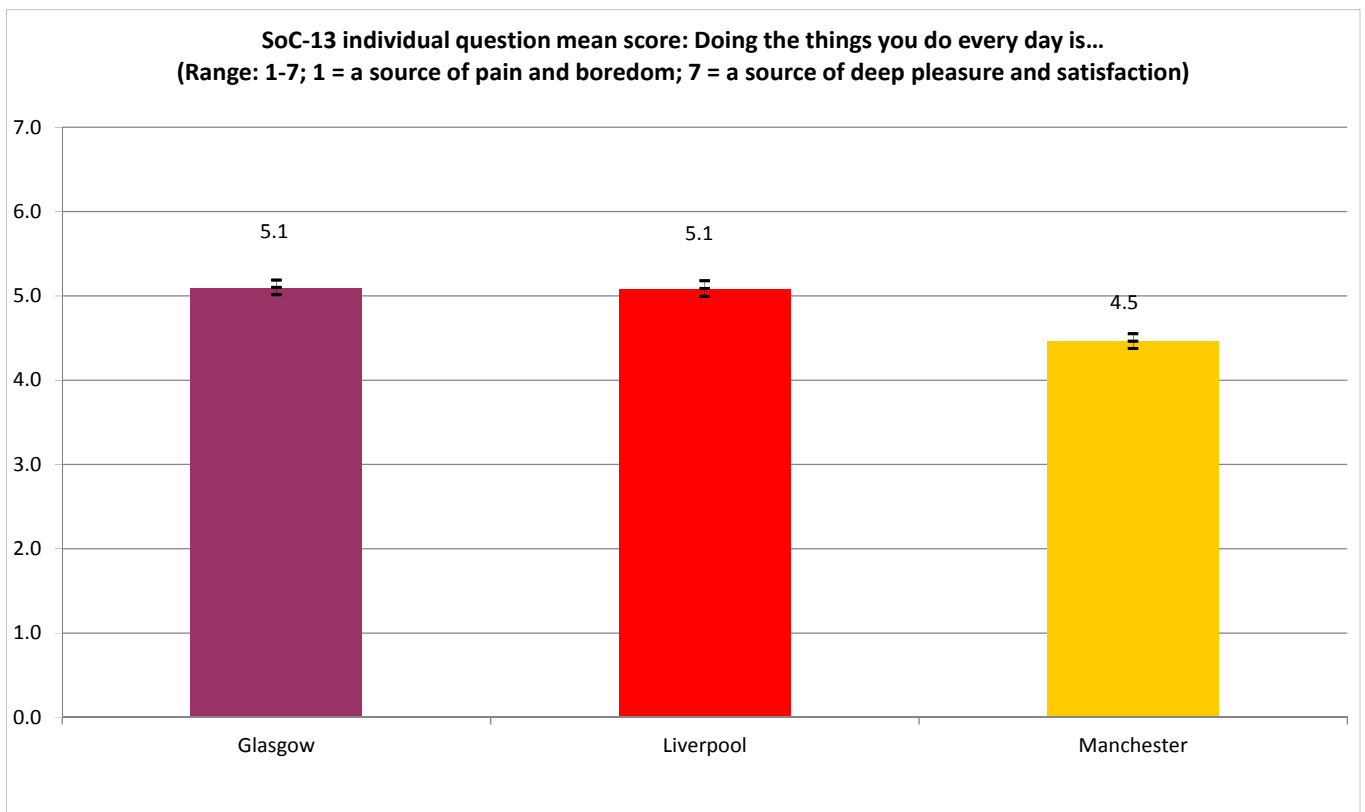
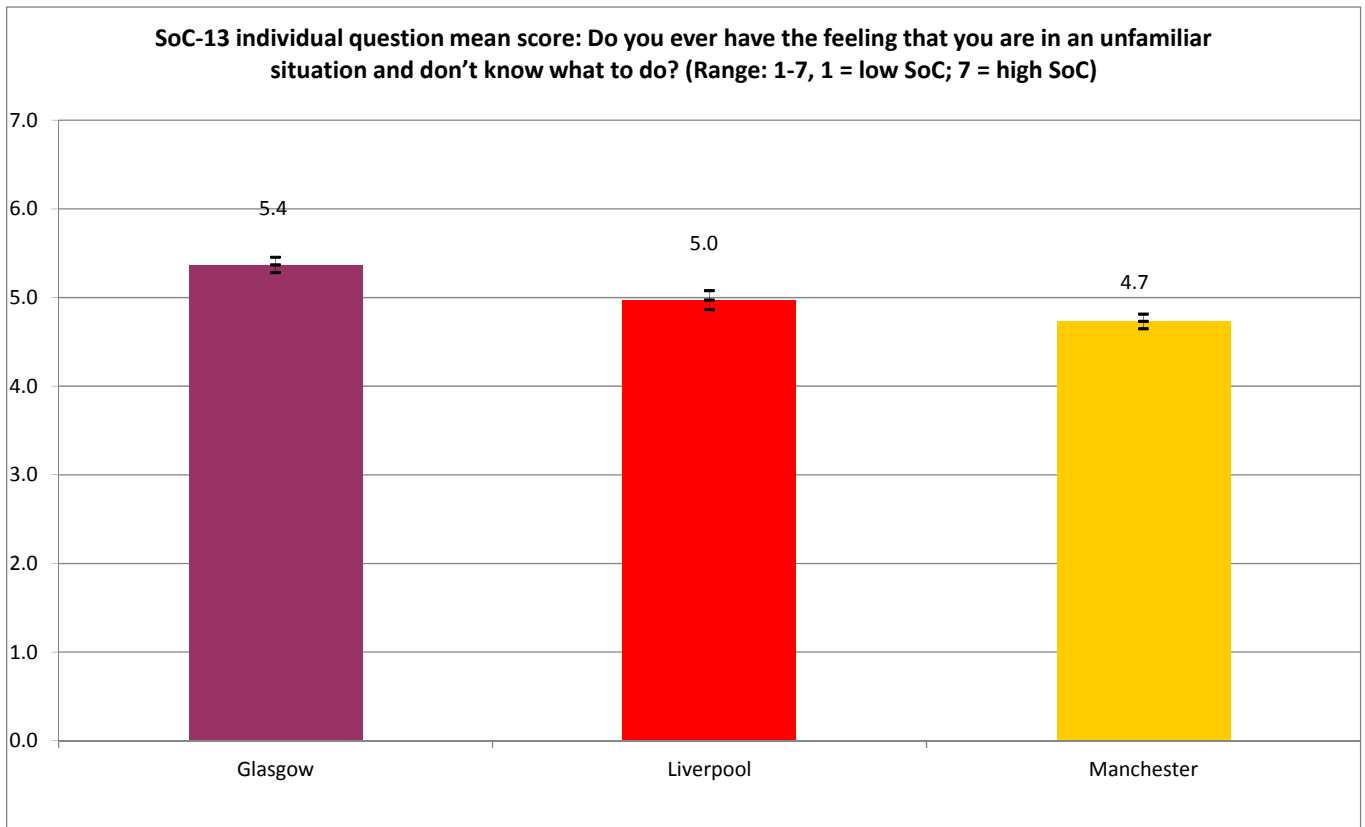


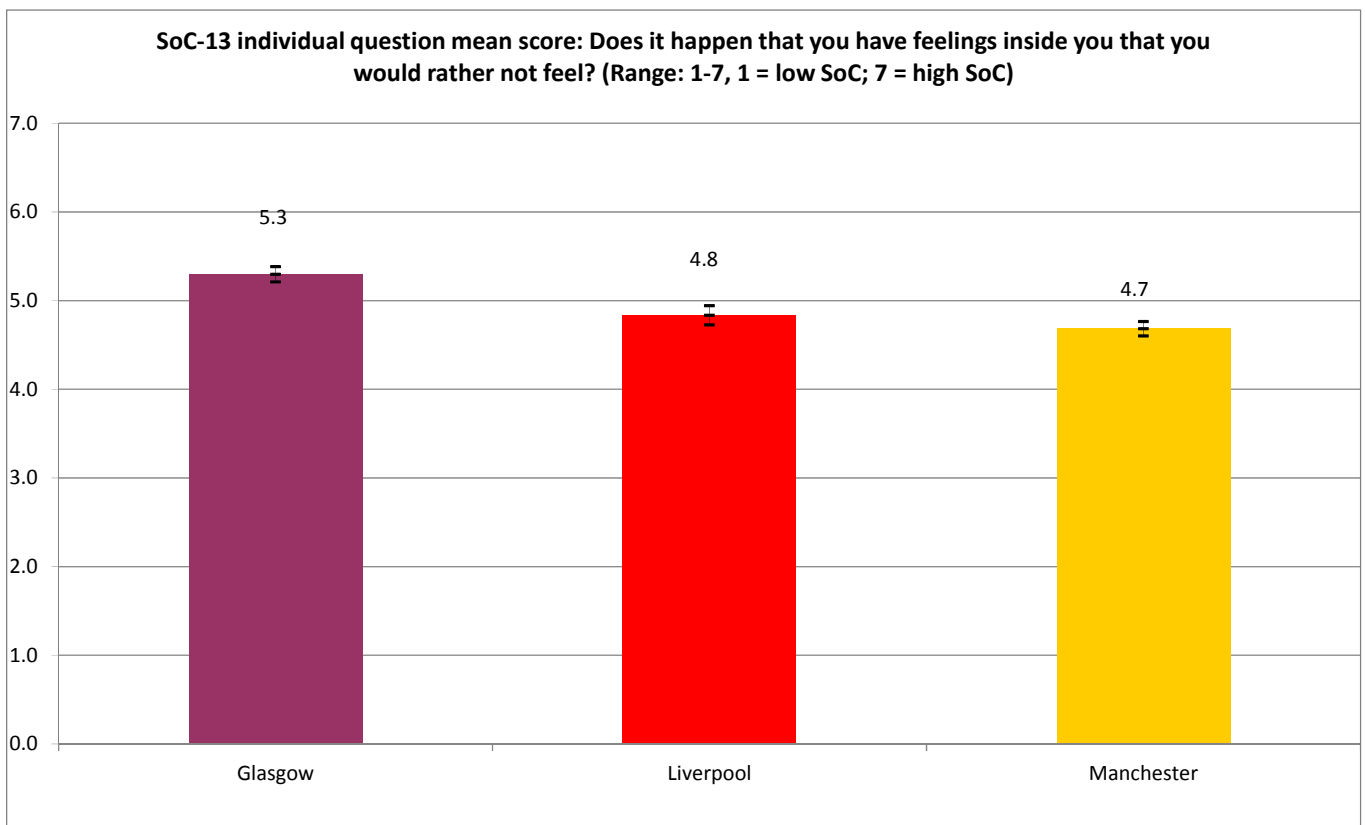
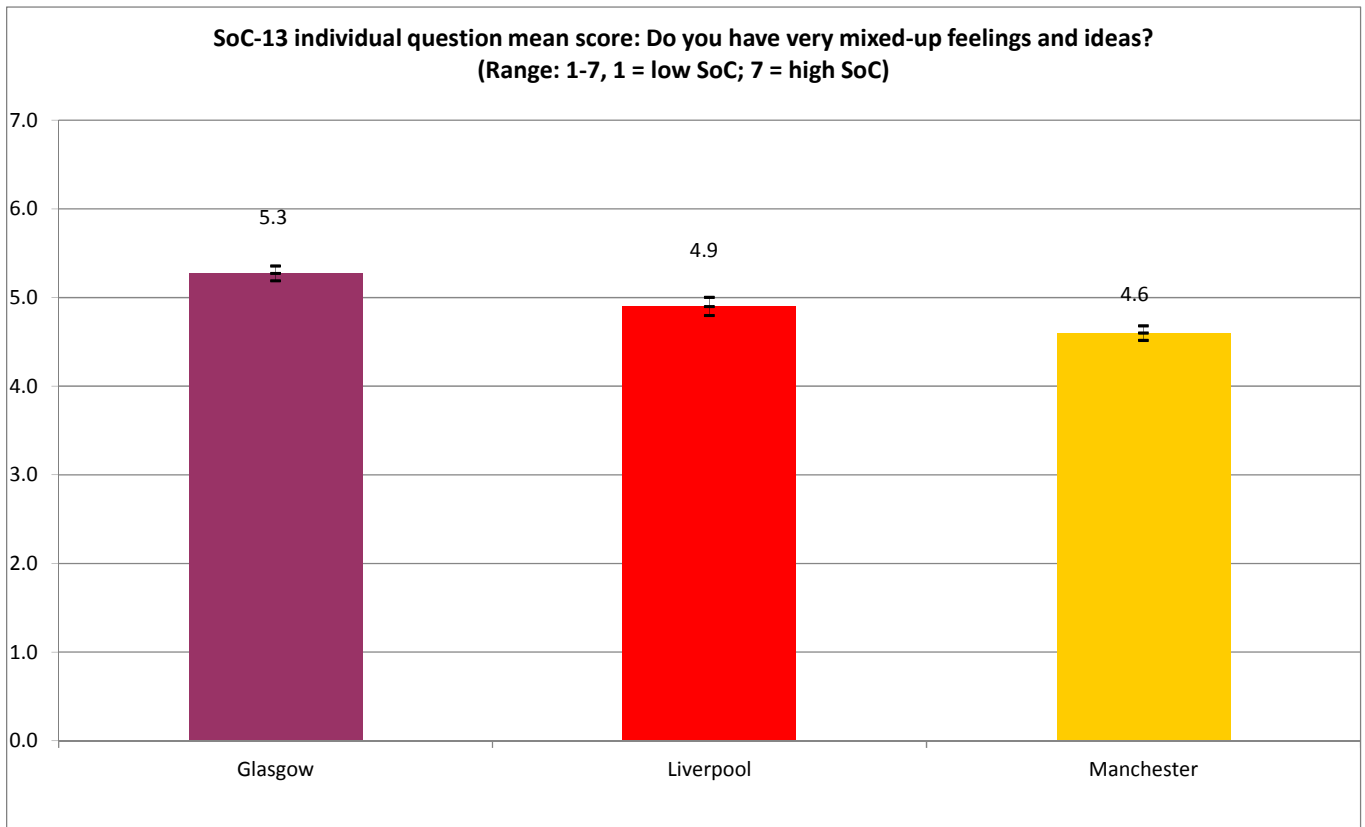




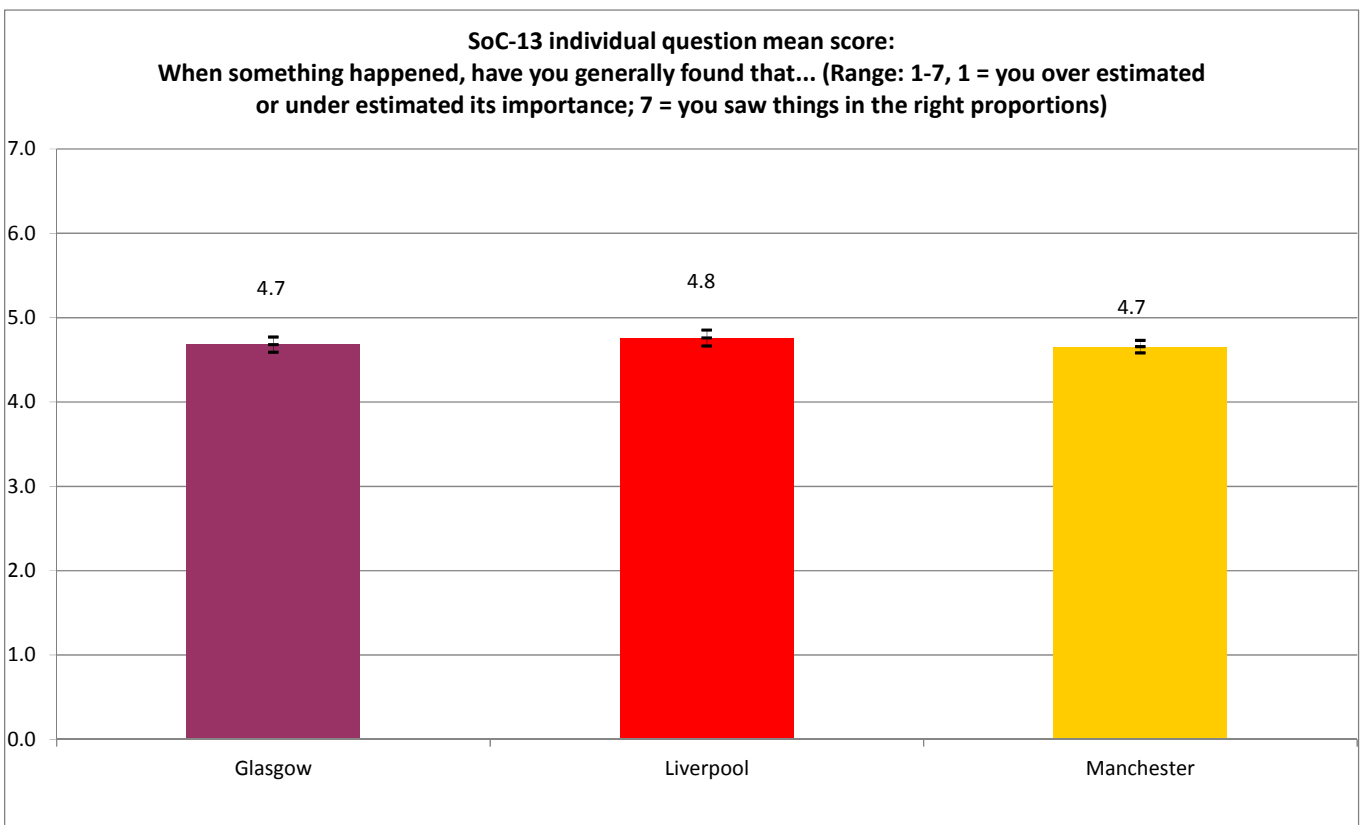
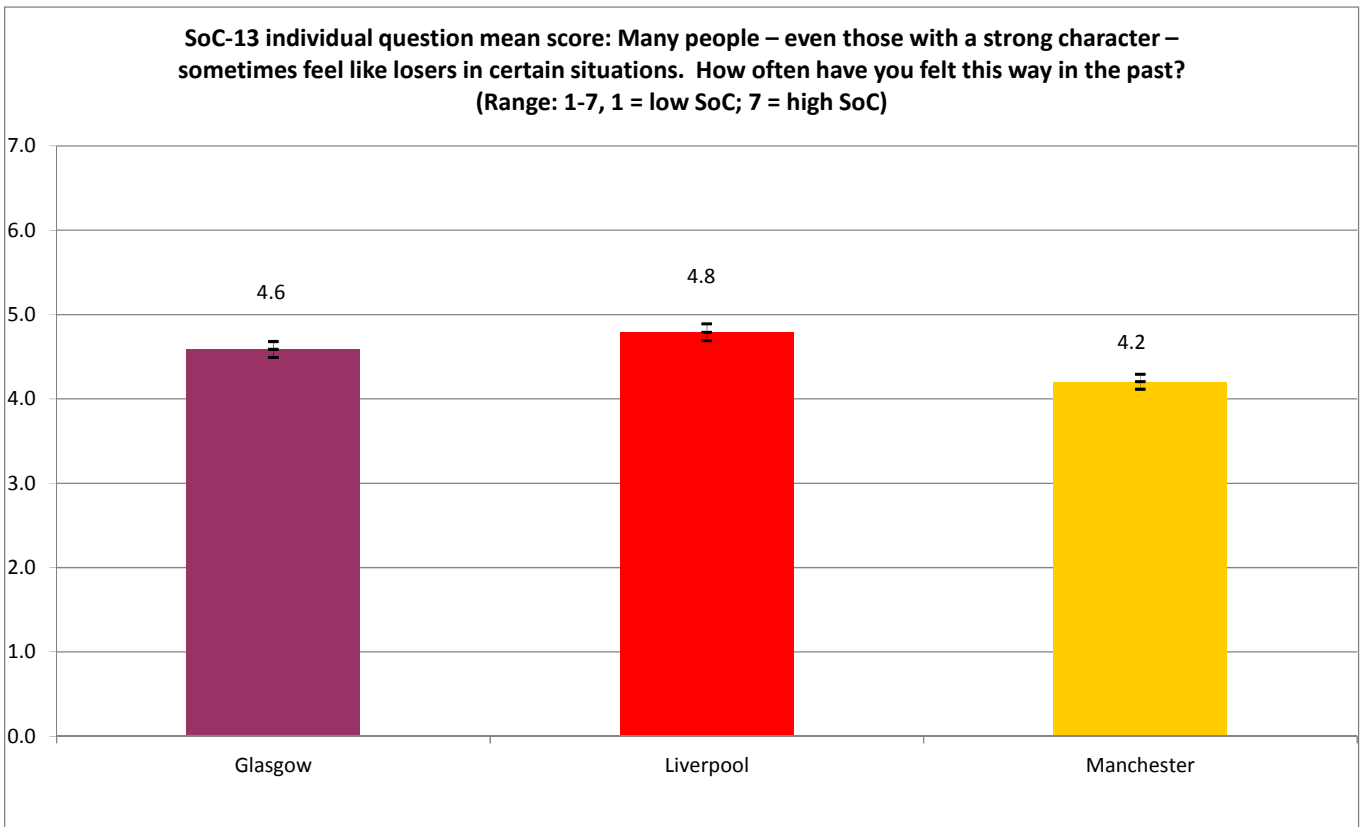


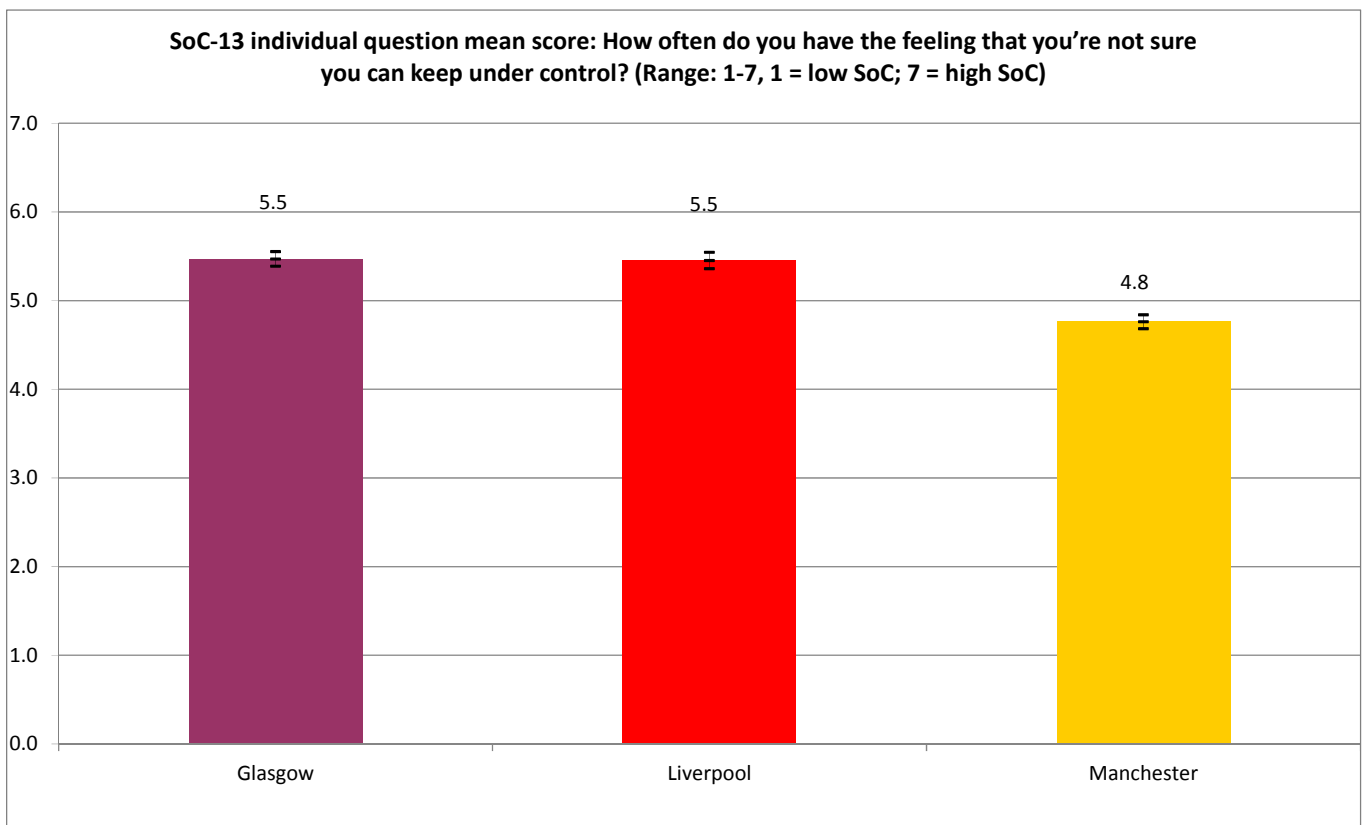
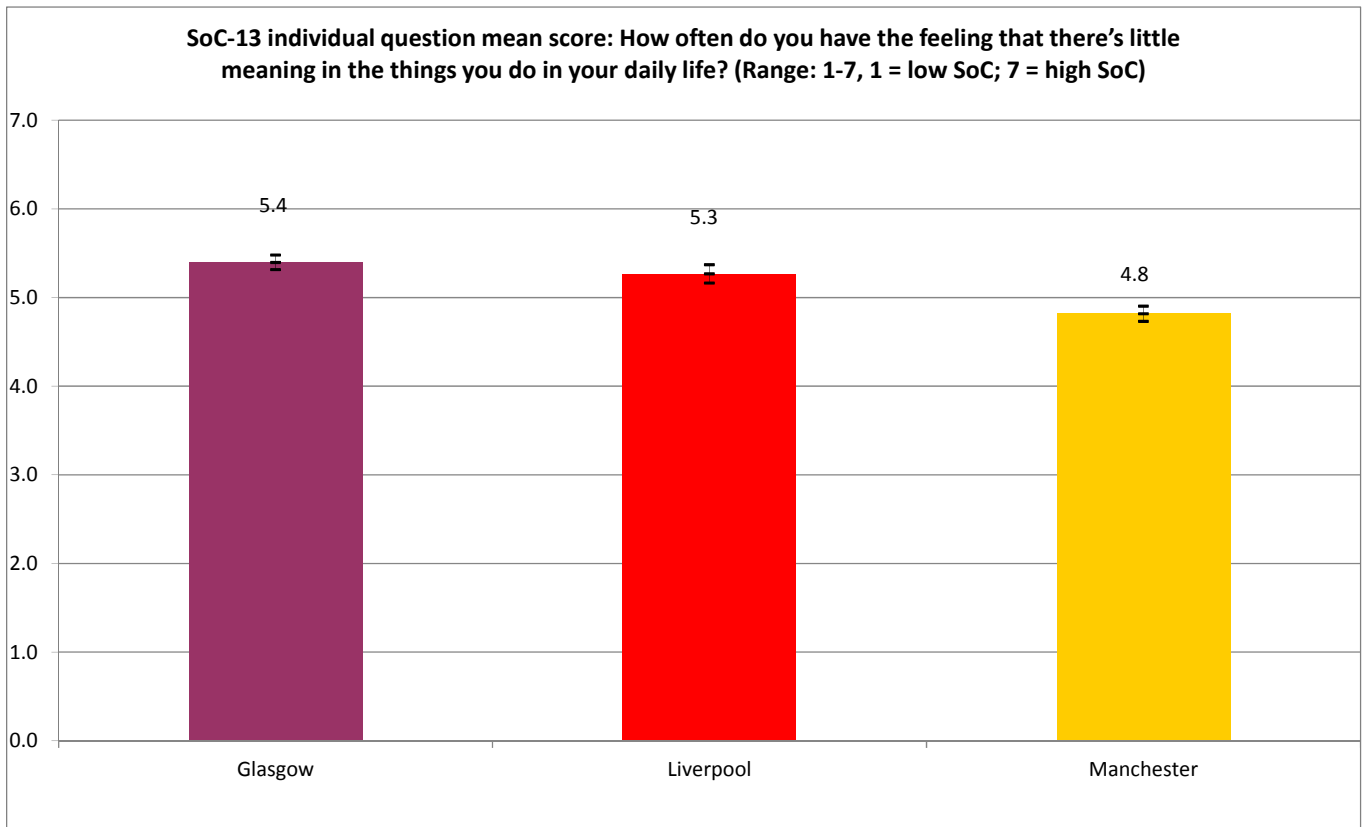








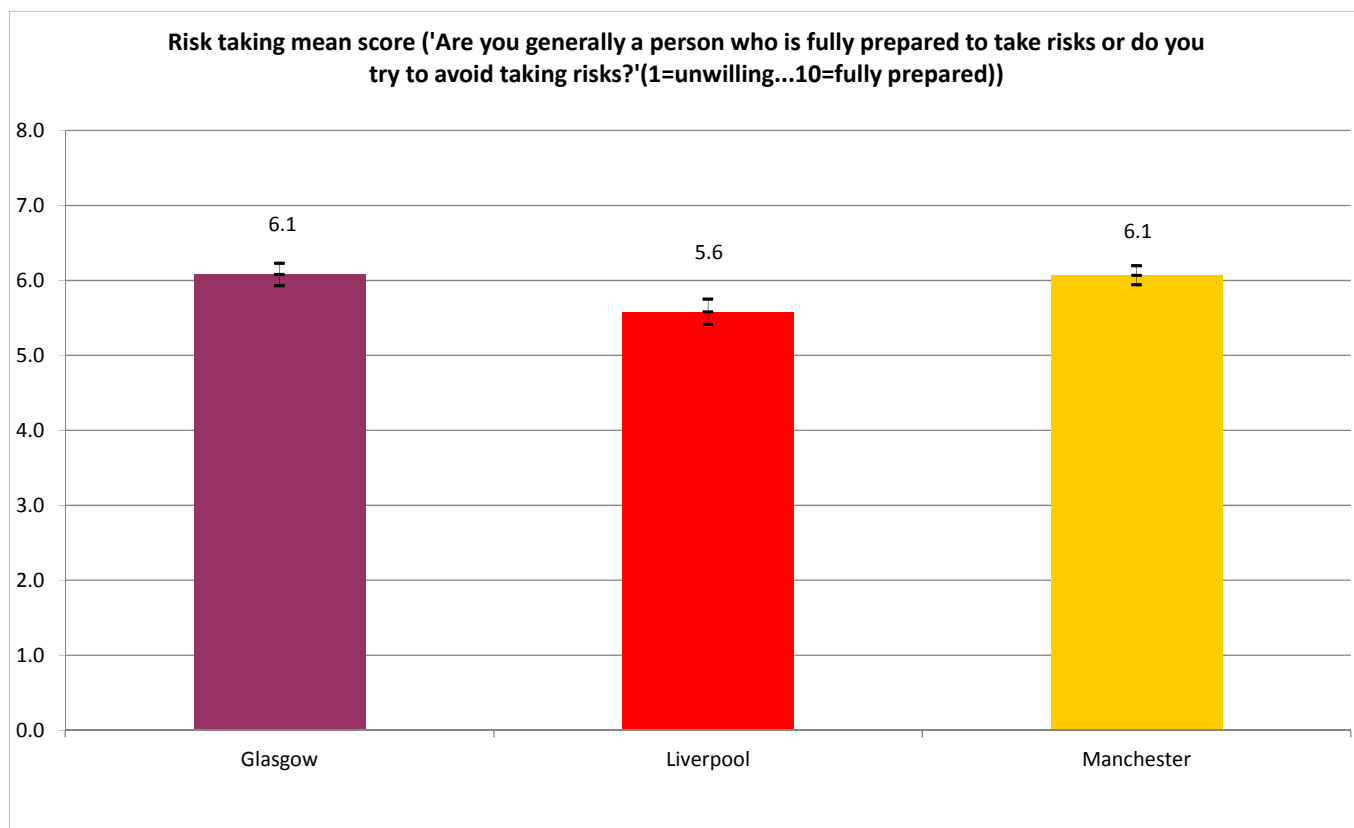




Section F of the questionnaire also included a question on risk-taking:

**F14** Are you generally a person who is fully prepared to take risks or do you try to avoid taking risks?

	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
Are you generally a person who is fully prepared to take risks or do you try to avoid taking risks (Unwilling to take risks = 1, Fully prepared to take risks = 10)  Mean scores	5.9	6.1	5.6	6.1
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,288)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,701)	(1,288)	(1,202)	(1,211)



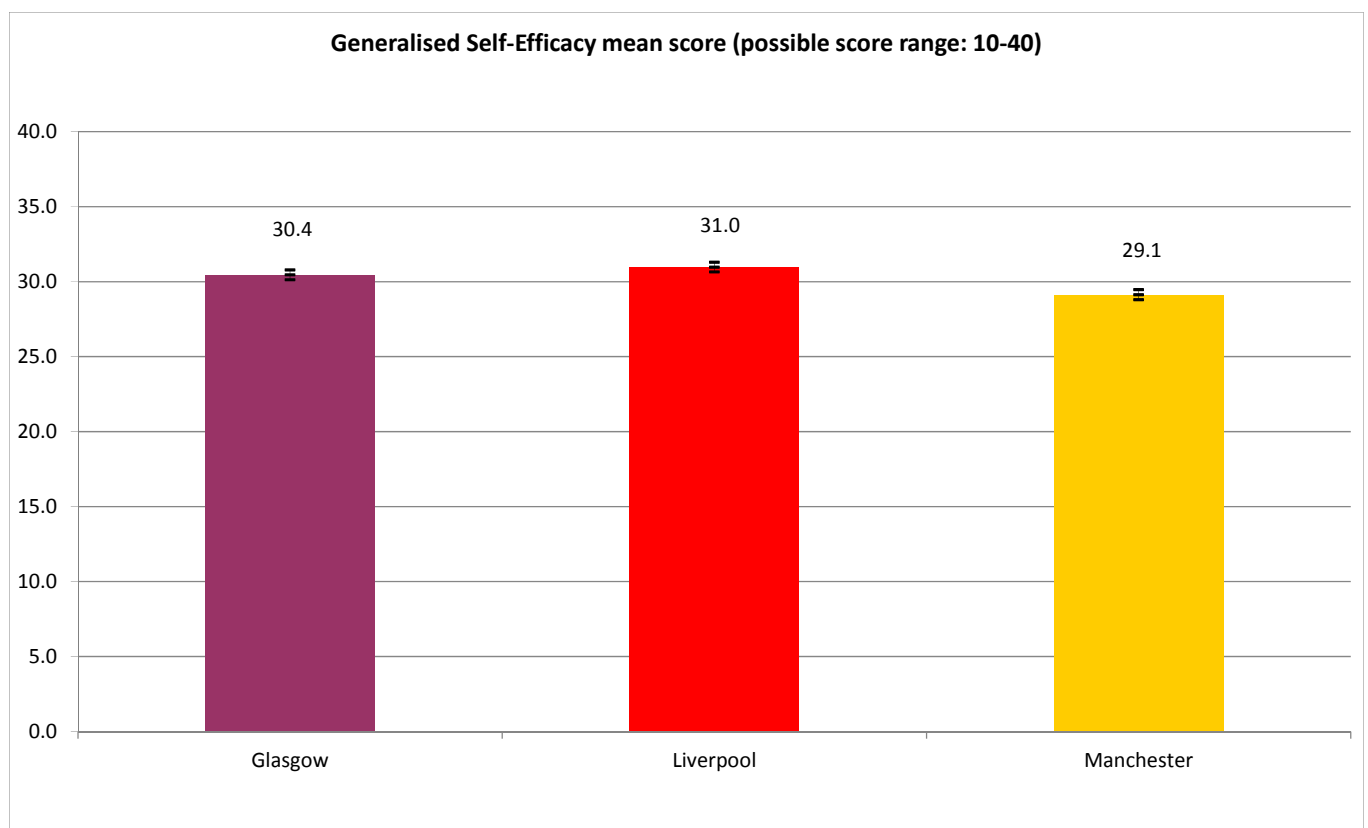
## SECTION G. Generalised Self-Efficacy (GSE) Scale.

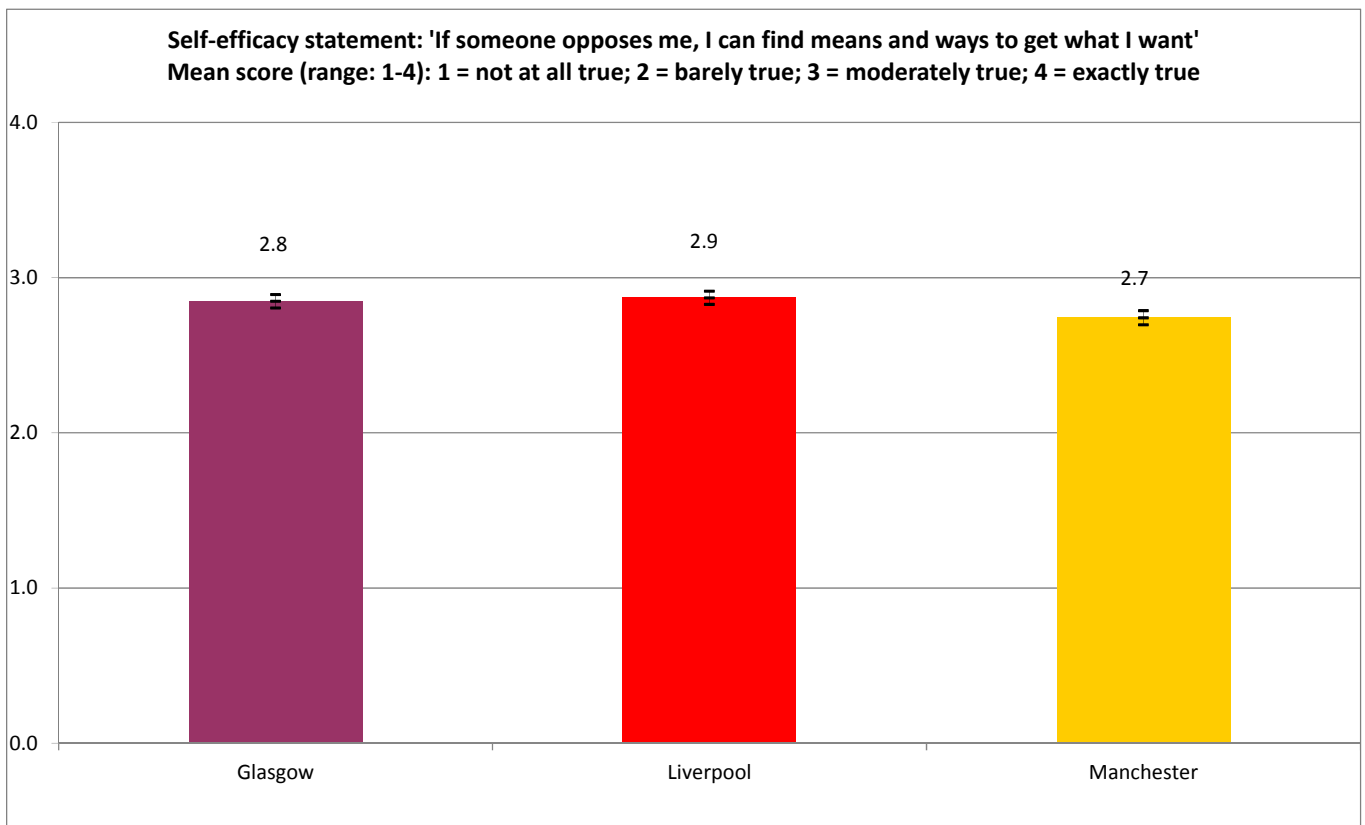
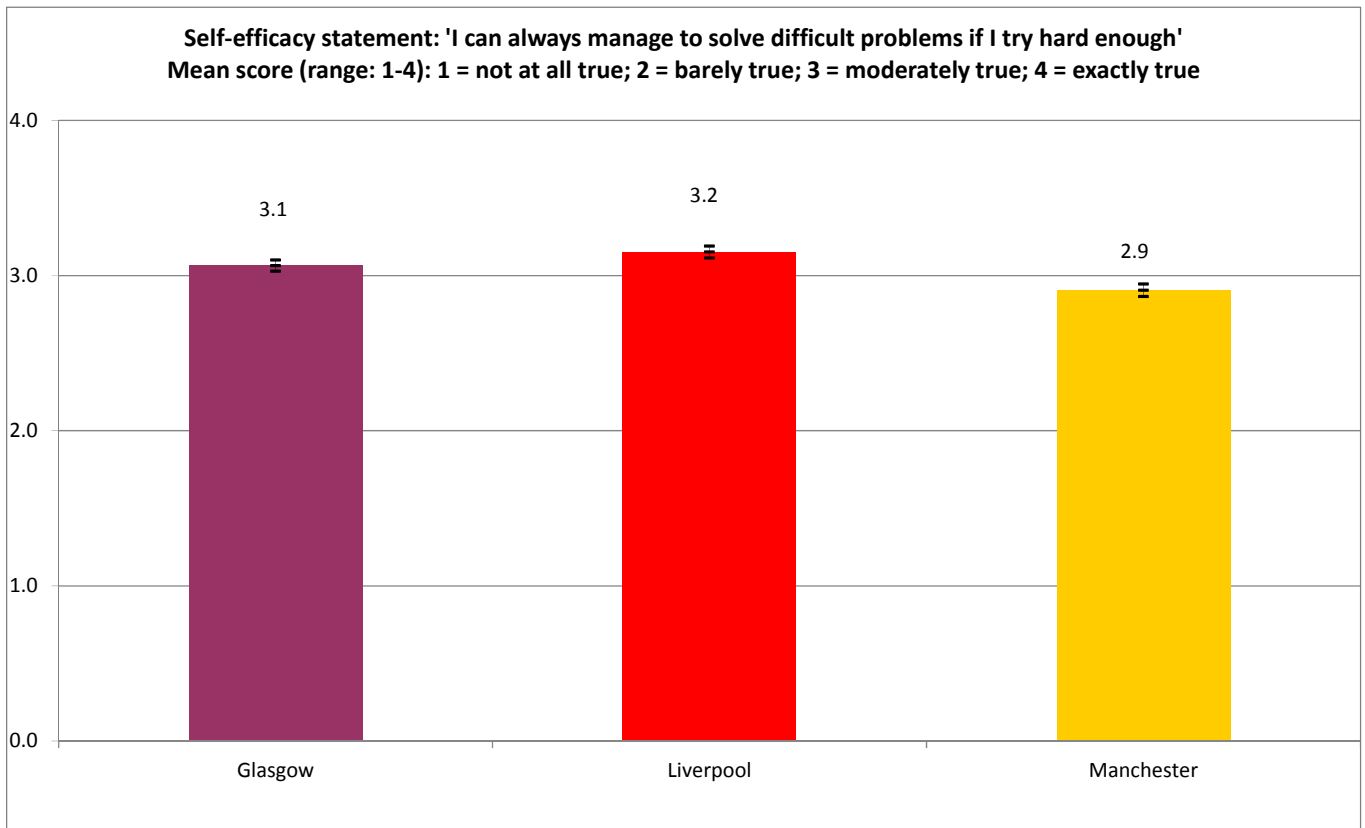
GSE is calculated from respondents' levels of agreement with ten statements, with each response scored from 1 ('not at all true') to 4 ('exactly true'): the total score, therefore, can range from 10 (reflecting low self-efficacy) to 40 (high self-efficacy).

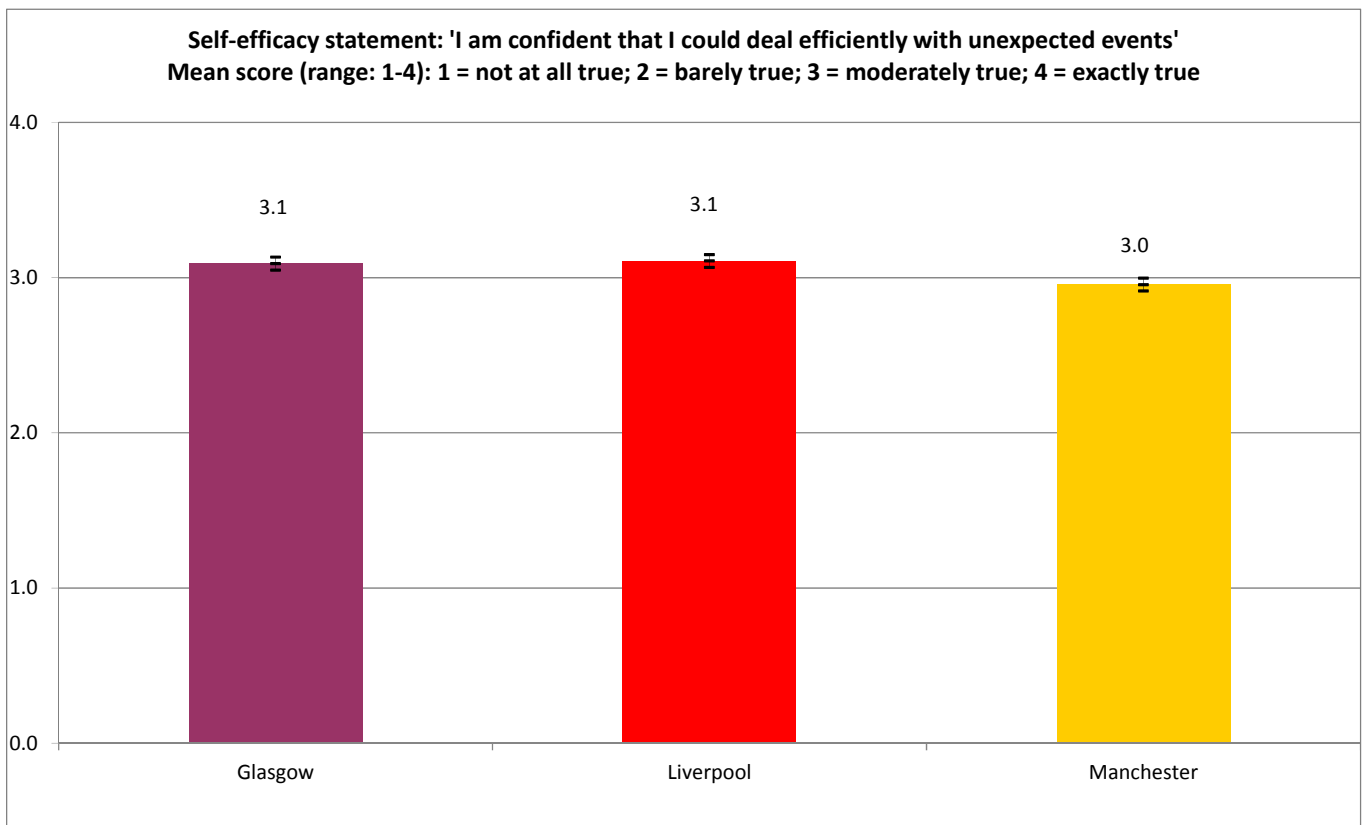
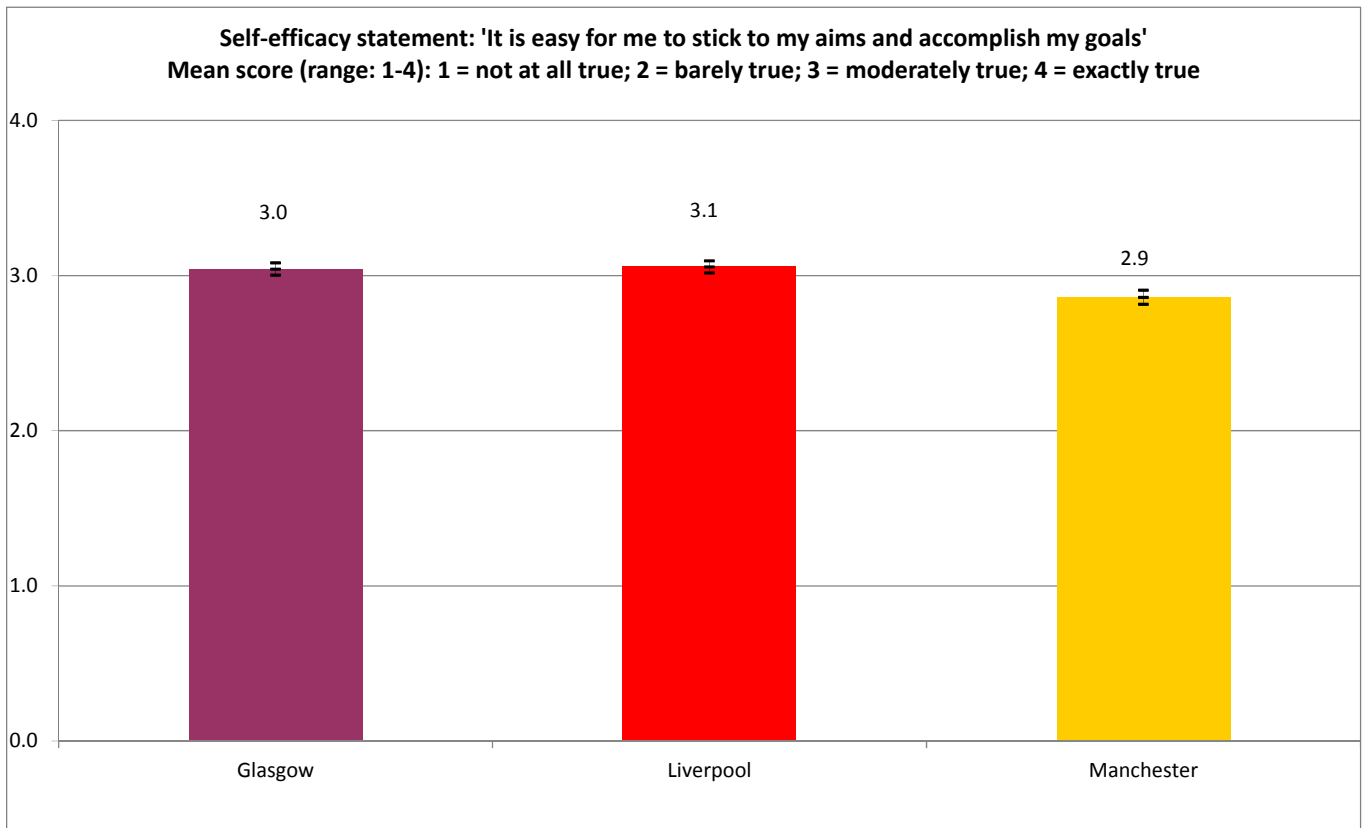
The statements are:

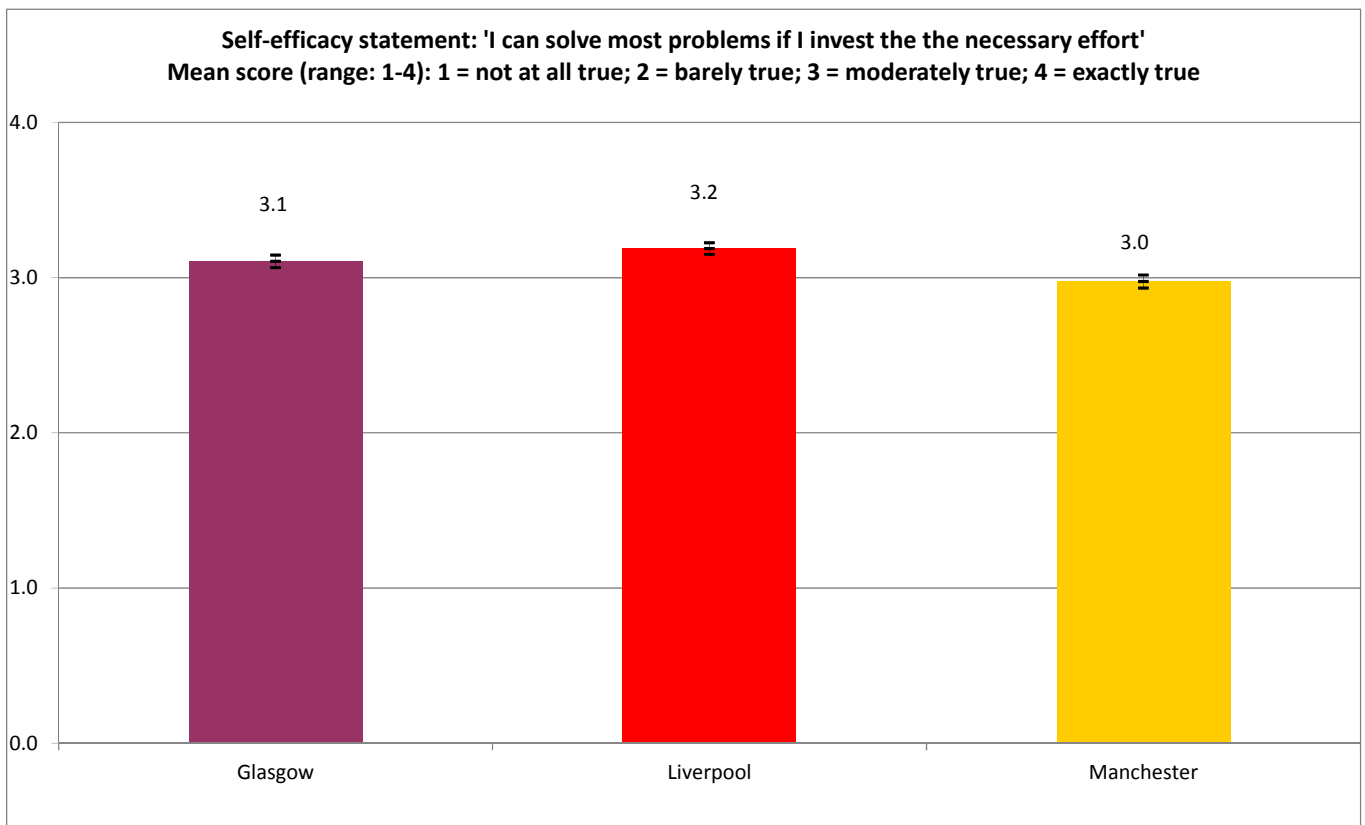
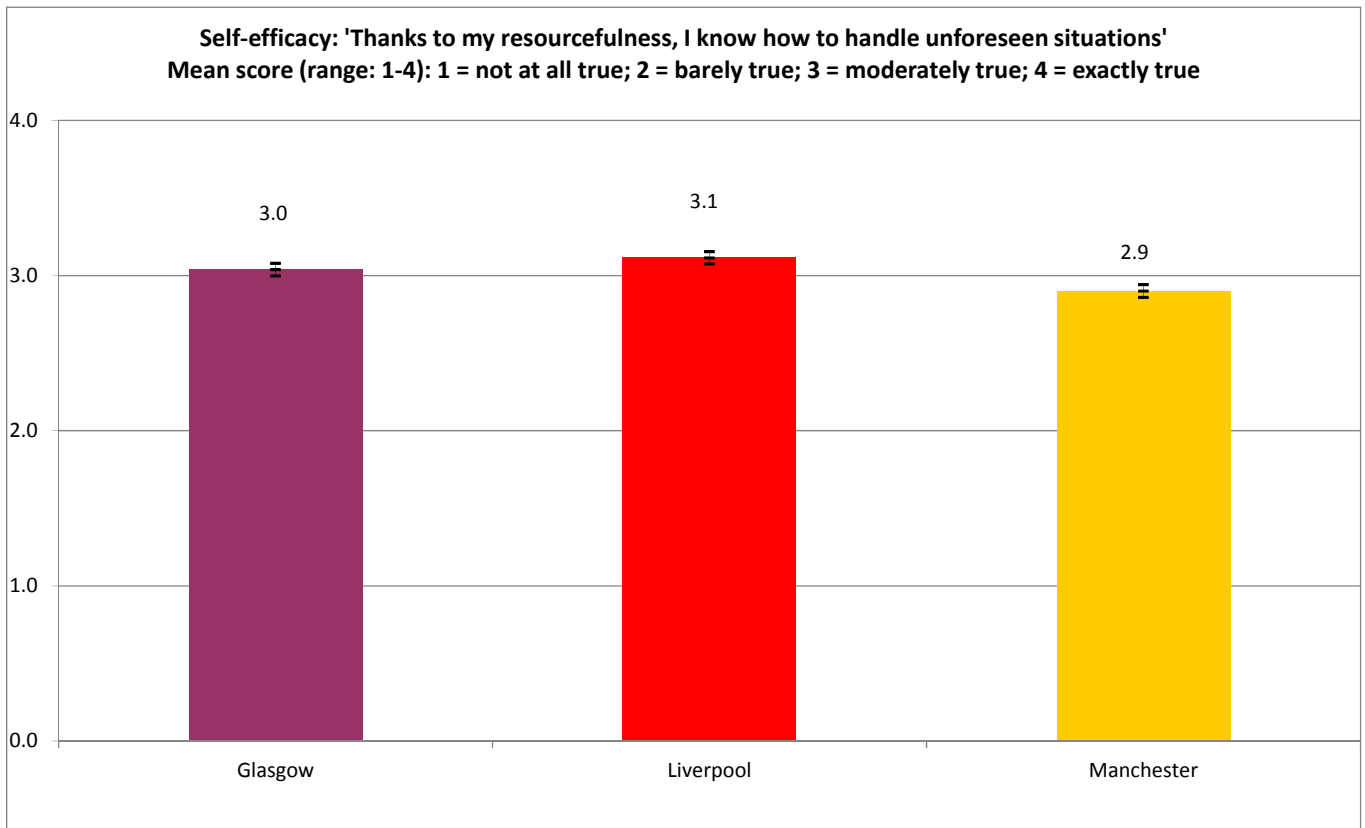
- I can always manage to solve difficult problems if I try hard enough
- If someone opposes me, I can find means and ways to get what I want
- It is easy for me to stick to my aims and accomplish my goals
- I am confident that I could deal efficiently with unexpected events
- Thanks to my resourcefulness, I know how to handle unforeseen situations
- I can solve most problems if I invest the necessary effort
- I can remain calm when facing difficulties because I can rely on my coping abilities
- When I am confronted with a problem, I can usually find several solutions
- If I am in a bind, I can usually think of something to do
- No matter what comes my way, I'm usually able to handle it.

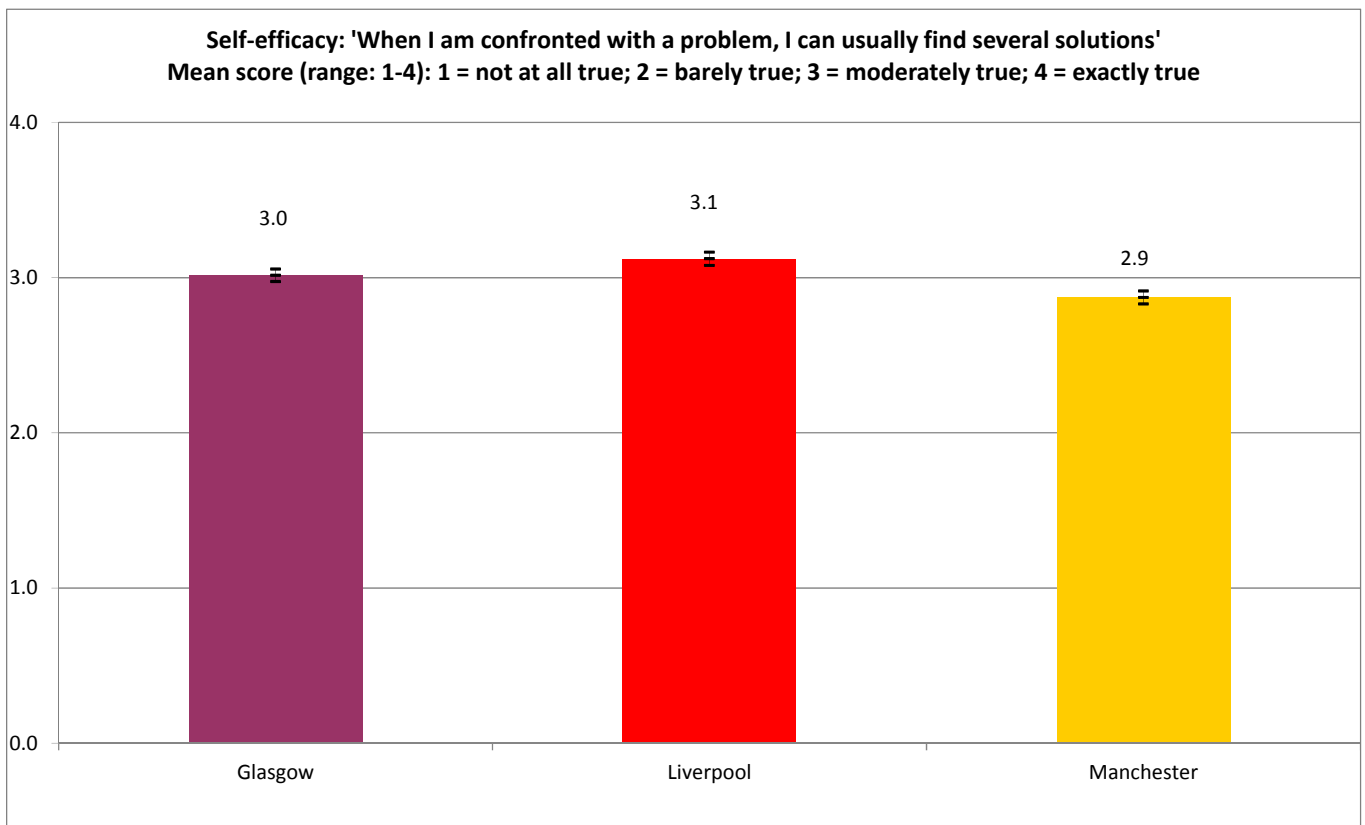
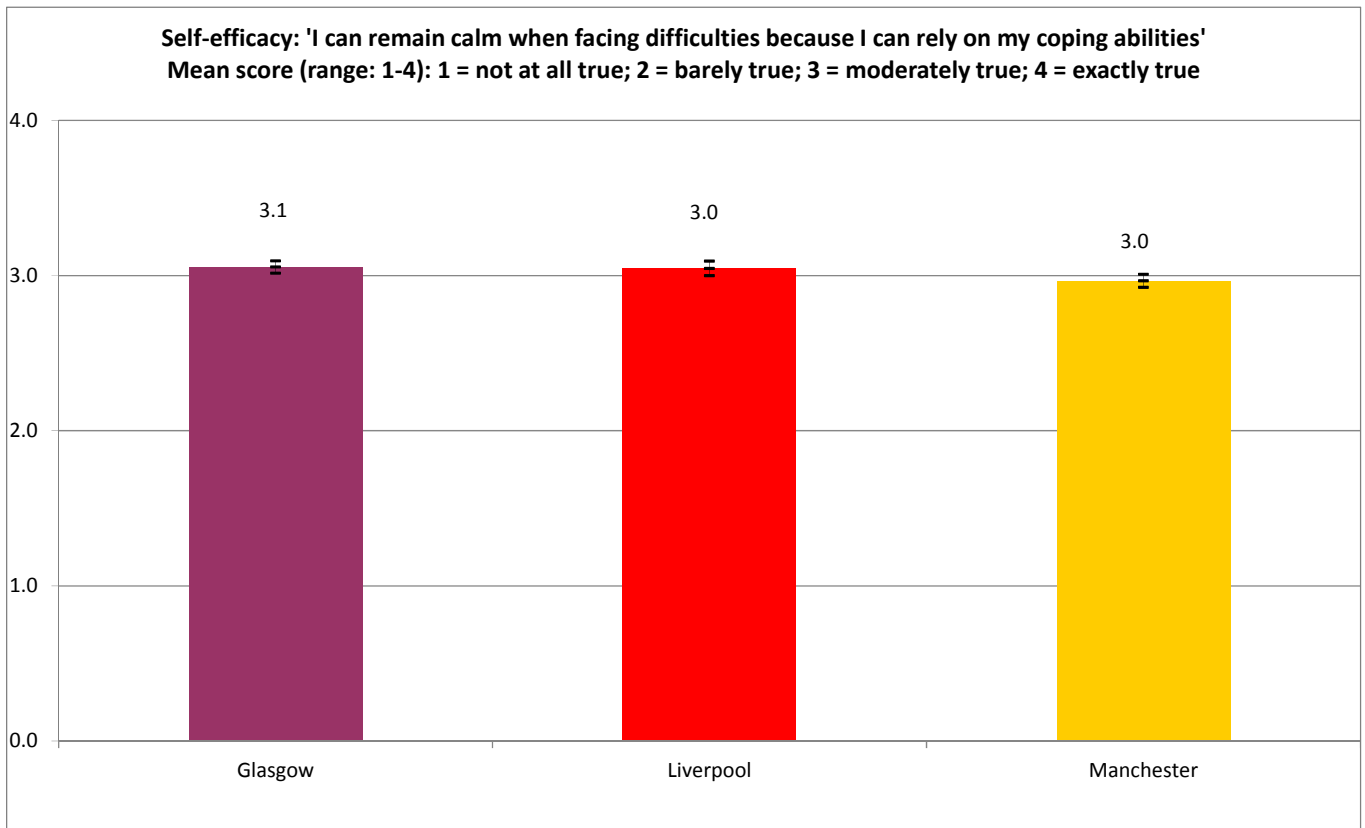
The figures below show the mean overall scores per city, plus the average scores for each of the 10 statements.



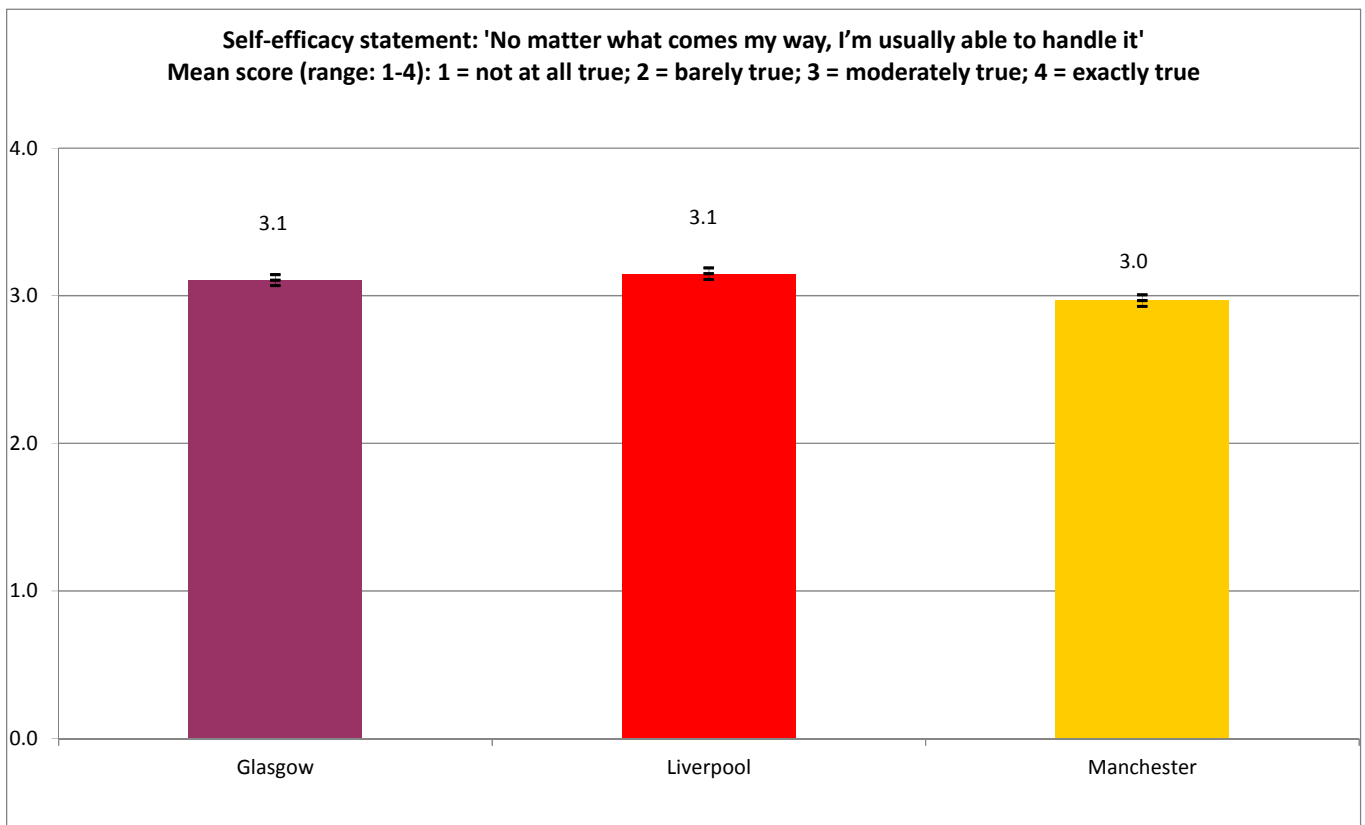
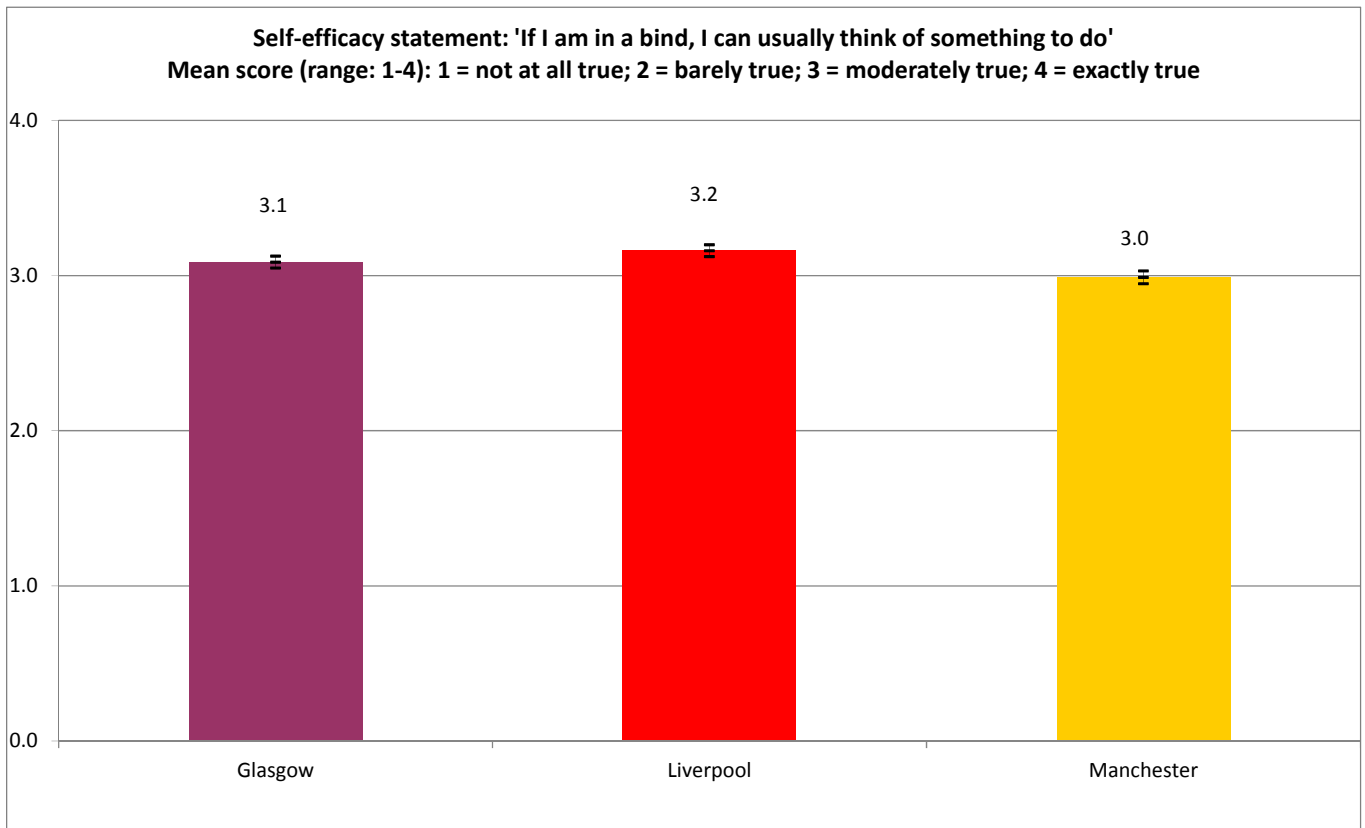








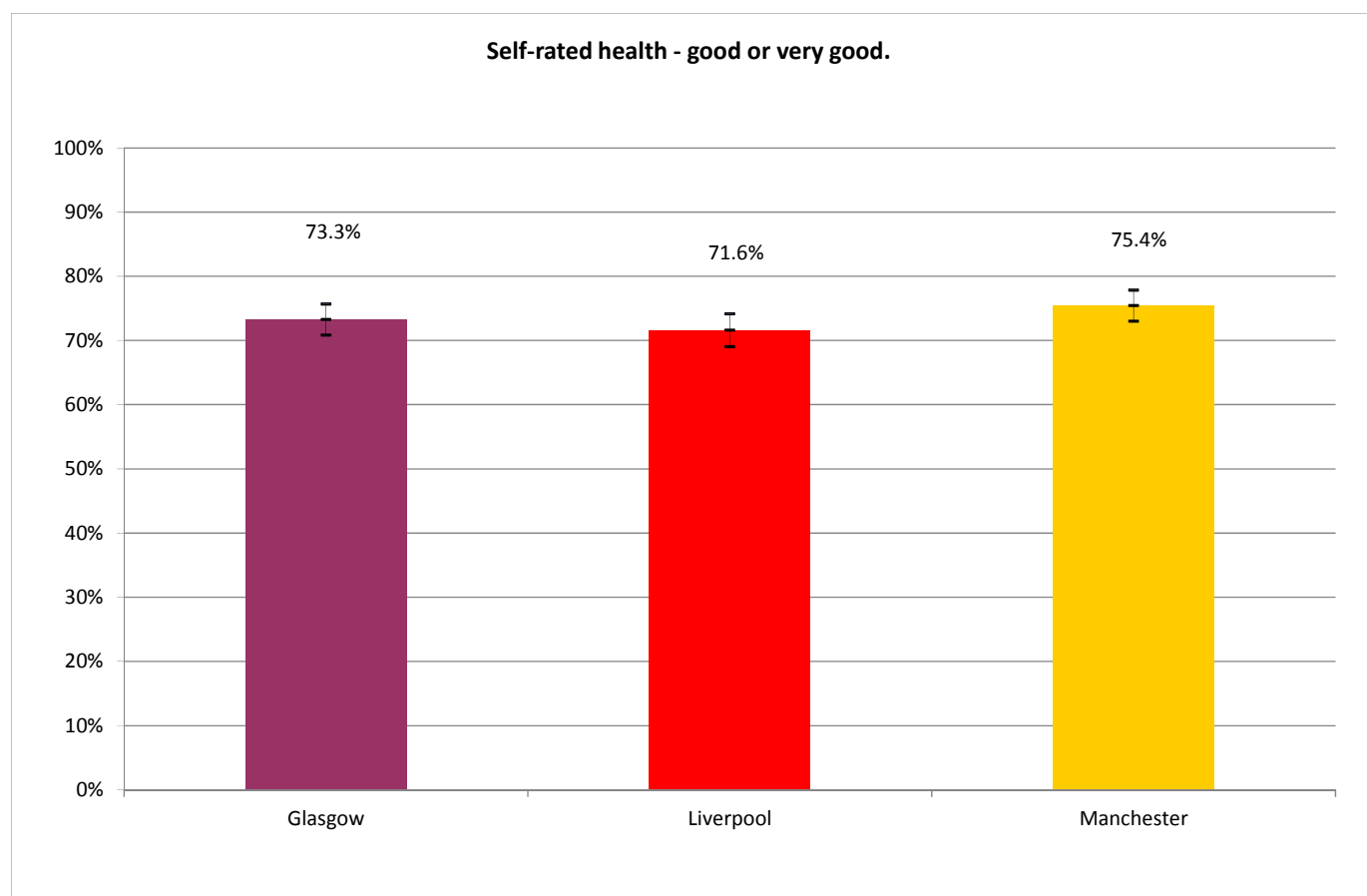




## SECTION H. General questions.

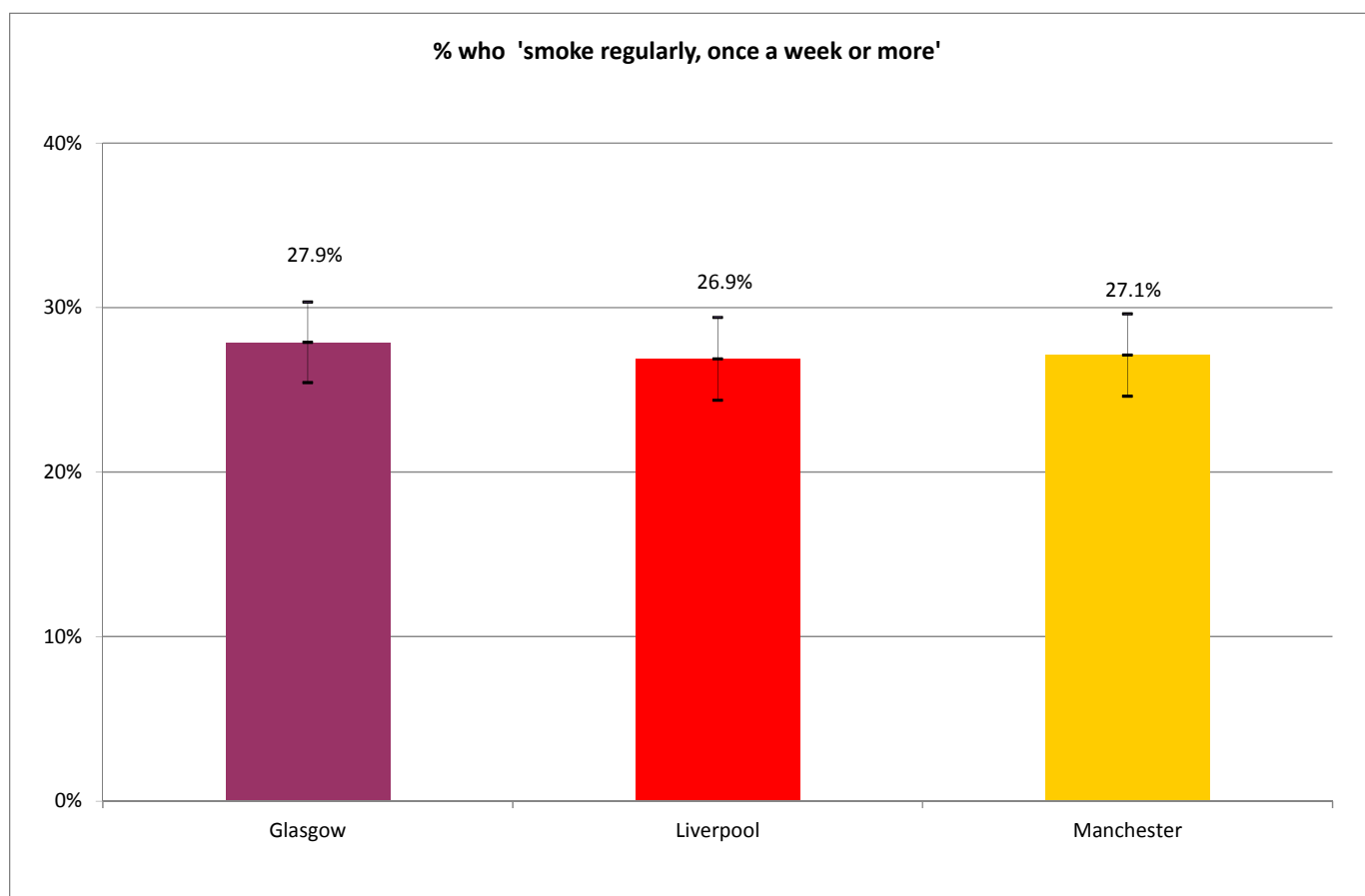
## H1 How is your health in general?

	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
Very good	35.5%	36.3%	39.1%	31.5%
Good	37.9%	37.0%	32.5%	43.9%
Fair	18.4%	17.1%	19.9%	18.7%
Bad	6.2%	7.6%	5.7%	4.8%
Very bad	1.9%	2.0%	2.8%	1.1%
(Weighted base)	(3,688)	(1,285)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,698)	(1,285)	(1,202)	(1,211)



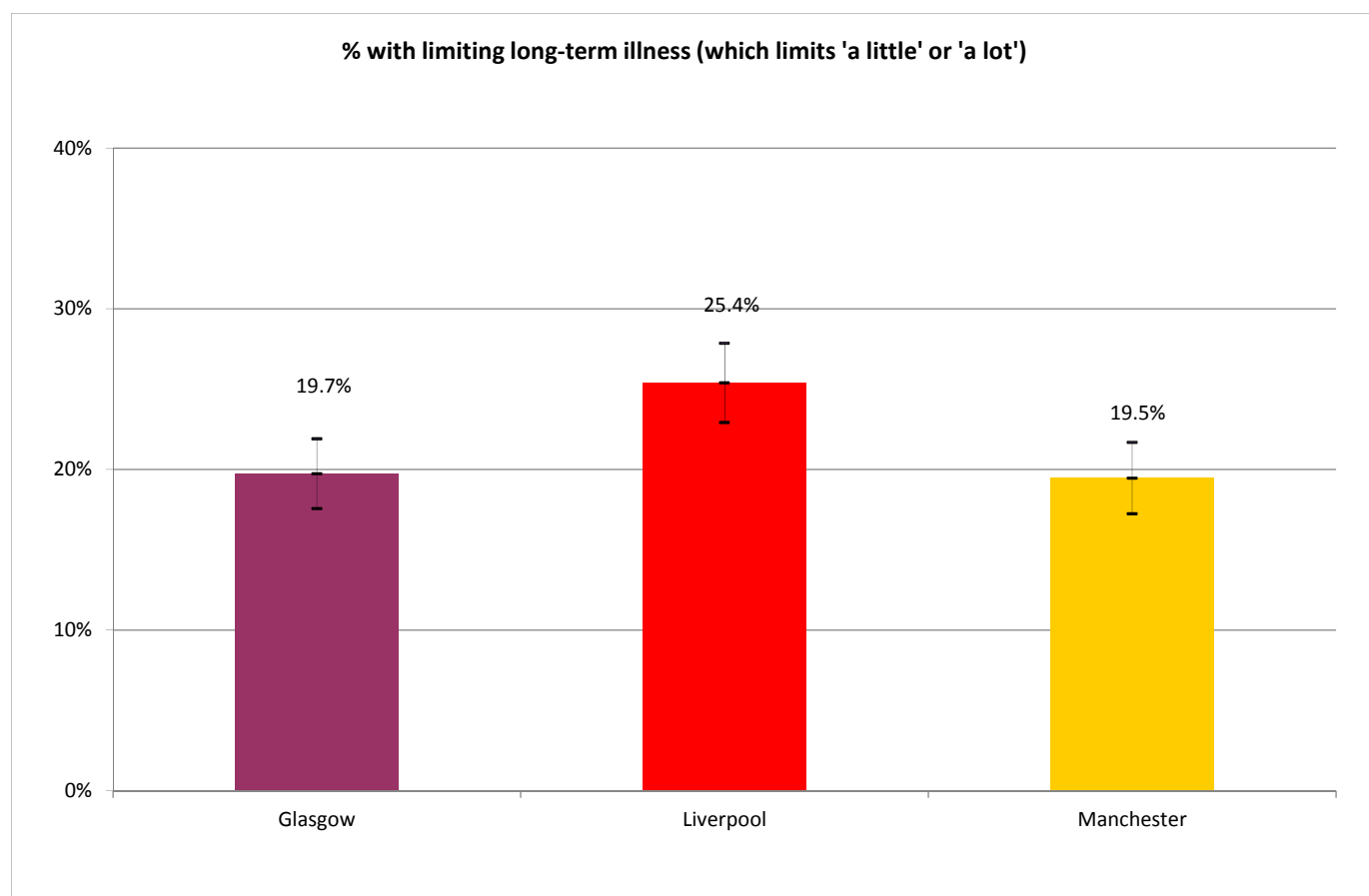
**H2 Please read the statements below and tick the box beside the statement that describes you best:**

	<b>Total</b>	<b>Glasgow</b>	<b>Liverpool</b>	<b>Manchester</b>
I have never smoked	49.2%	54.8%	40.0%	50.7%
I have smoked only once or twice	4.5%	3.1%	7.4%	3.6%
I used to smoke but I don't now	15.5%	10.3%	22.1%	15.9%
I sometimes smoke, but I don't smoke every week	3.4%	3.9%	3.6%	2.7%
I smoke regularly, once a week or more	27.3%	27.9%	26.9%	27.1%
(Weighted base)	(3,688)	(1,285)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,698)	(1,285)	(1,202)	(1,211)



**H3 Are your day to day activities limited because of a health problem or disability which has lasted, or is expected to last, at least 12 months?**

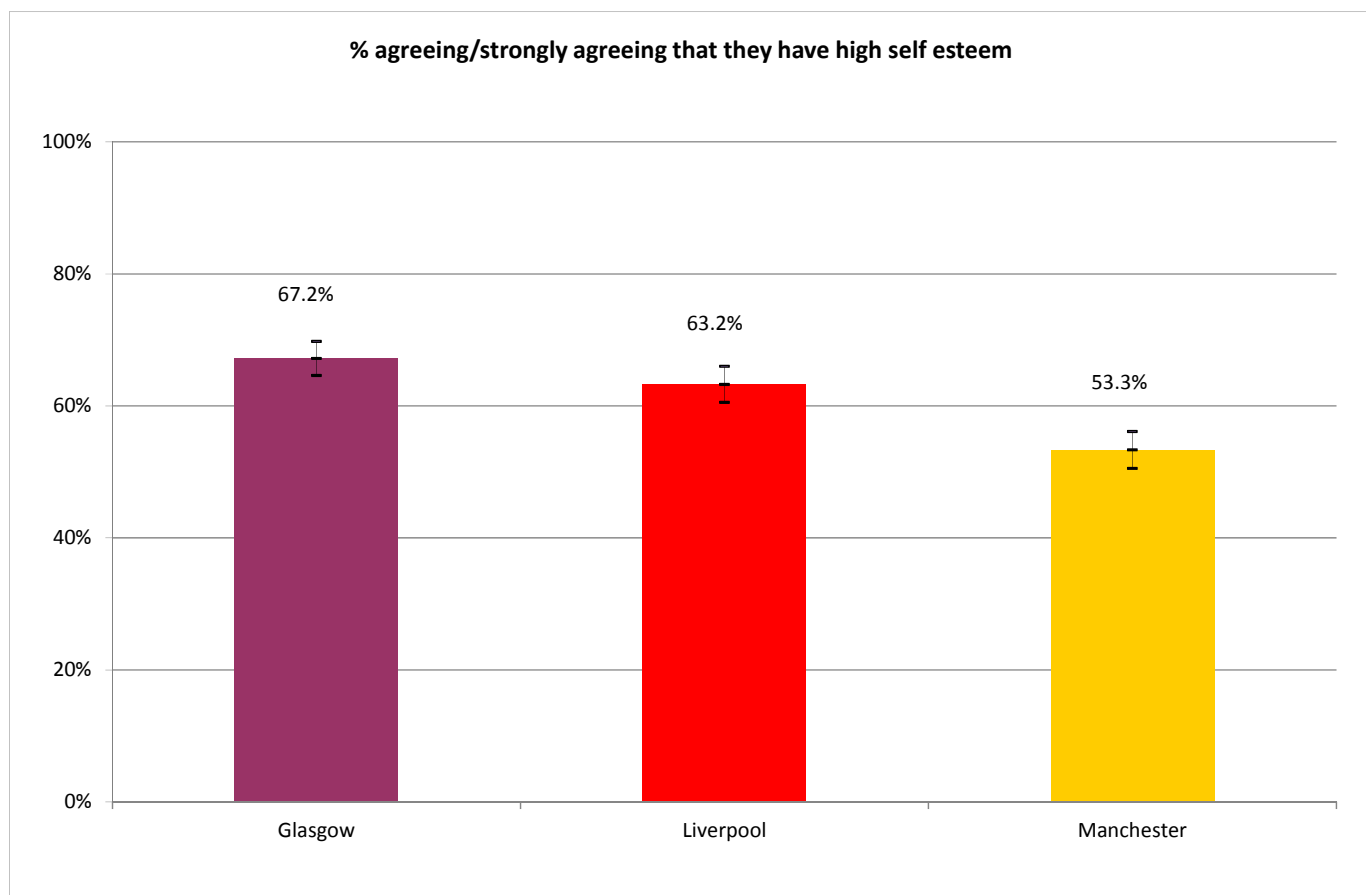
	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
Yes – limited a lot	8.5%	8.0%	10.8%	7.1%
Yes – limited a little	12.8%	11.7%	14.6%	12.4%
No	78.7%	80.3%	74.6%	80.5%
(Weighted base)	(3,688)	(1,285)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,698)	(1,285)	(1,202)	(1,211)



**H4 To what extent would you agree with the following statement: I have high self-esteem**

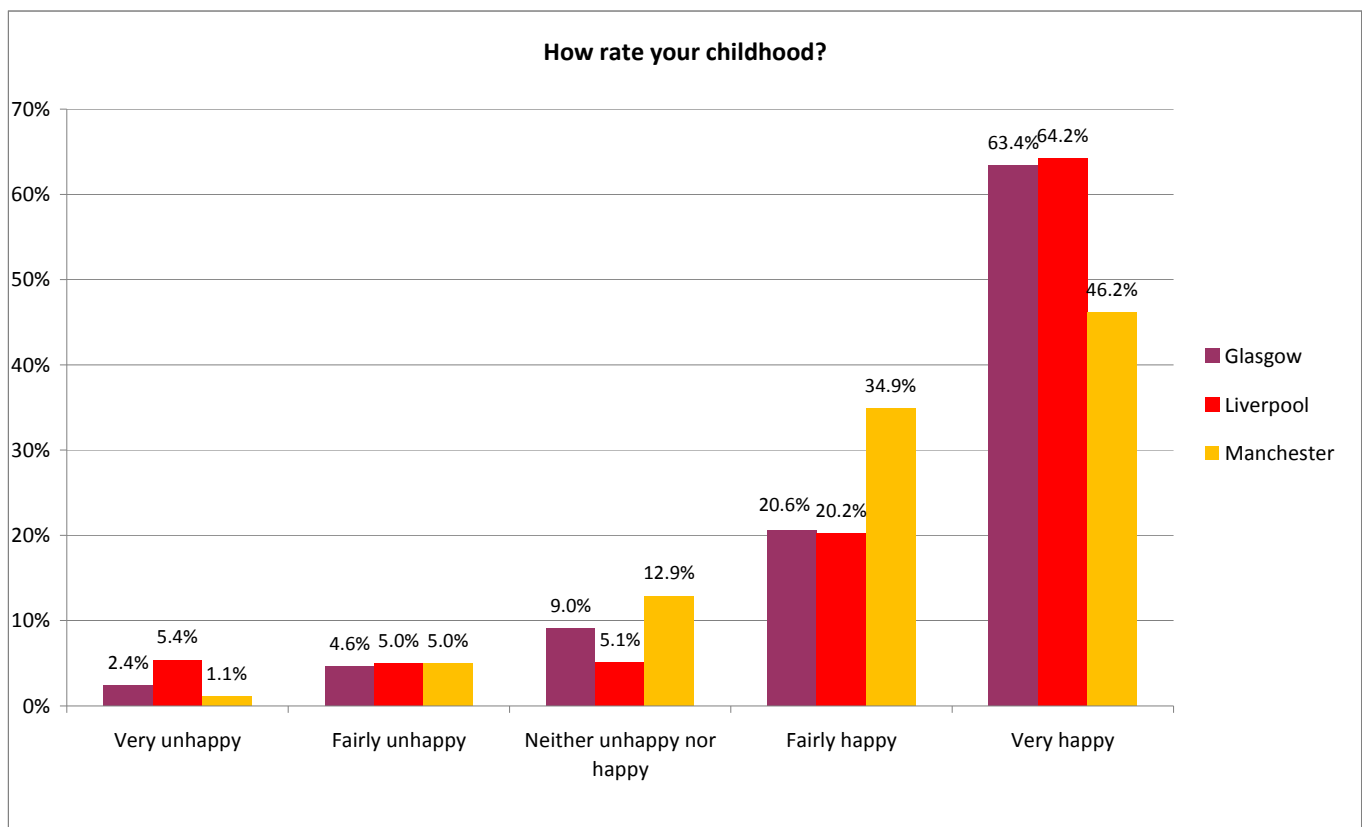
*(Definition provided for interviewers to use if asked: self-esteem means 'how positively or negatively you feel about yourself').*

	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
Strongly disagree	2.6%	2.9%	2.7%	2.2%
Disagree	10.2%	8.2%	11.0%	12.0%
Neither agree nor disagree	25.6%	21.7%	23.1%	32.4%
Agree	45.4%	45.9%	46.8%	43.7%
Strongly agree	16.1%	21.3%	16.4%	9.7%
(Weighted base)	(3,688)	(1,285)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,698)	(1,285)	(1,202)	(1,211)



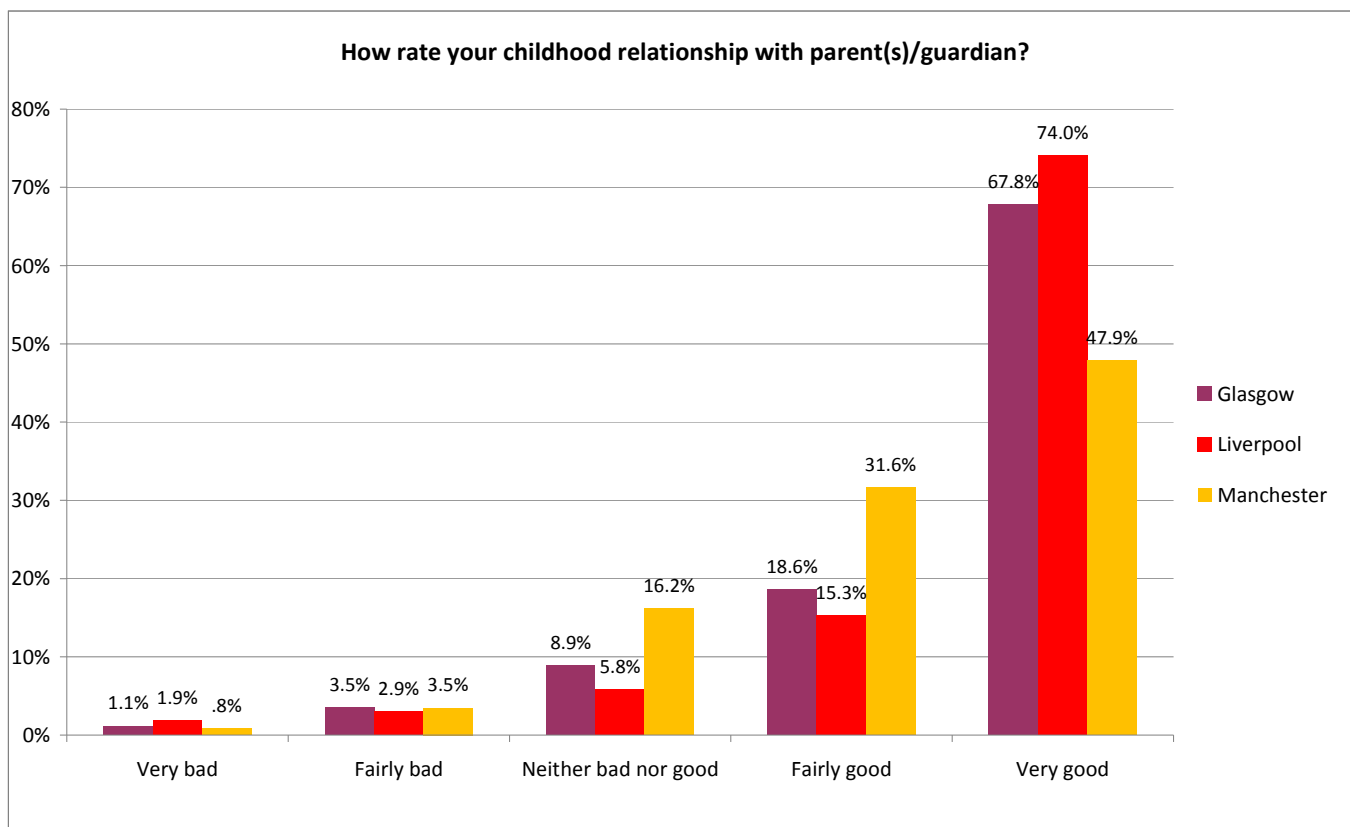
**H5** Thinking back, how would you rate your childhood on a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 is very unhappy and 5 is very happy? By 'childhood', we mean the time from birth to age 15.

	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
Very unhappy	2.8%	2.4%	5.4%	1.1%
Fairly unhappy	4.8%	4.6%	5.0%	5.0%
Neither unhappy nor happy	9.2%	9.0%	5.1%	12.9%
Fairly happy	25.1%	20.6%	20.2%	34.9%
Very happy	58.1%	63.4%	64.2%	46.2%
(Weighted base)	(3,684)	(1,282)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,697)	(1,285)	(1,202)	(1,211)



**H6 How would you rate your childhood relationship with your parent(s) or guardian on a scale from 1 to 5? Please tick which best expresses your feeling, where 1 is very bad and 5 is very good.**

	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
Very bad	1.2%	1.1%	1.9%	0.8%
Fairly bad	3.3%	3.5%	2.9%	3.5%
Neither bad nor good	10.4%	8.9%	5.8%	16.2%
Fairly good	21.9%	18.6%	15.3%	31.6%
Very good	63.1%	67.8%	74.0%	47.9%
(Weighted base)	(3,684)	(1,282)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,697)	(1,285)	(1,202)	(1,211)



**SECTION I. Demographics.****C1 Are you...**

	<b>Total</b>	<b>Glasgow</b>	<b>Liverpool</b>	<b>Manchester</b>
Male	48.7%	47.9%	47.0%	51.1%
Female	51.3%	52.1%	53.0%	48.9%
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,702)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,211)

**Age/gender breakdown (derived variable)**

	<b>Total</b>	<b>Glasgow</b>	<b>Liverpool</b>	<b>Manchester</b>
Male 16-29	17.2%	14.5%	16.9%	20.8%
Male 30-44	12.8%	13.7%	9.8%	14.4%
Male 45-64	12.7%	13.5%	13.7%	10.8%
Male 65+	6.4%	6.4%	7.6%	5.3%
Female 16-29	16.5%	14.1%	16.2%	19.7%
Female 30-44	12.1%	13.4%	11.0%	11.6%
Female 45-64	13.3%	14.6%	15.0%	10.4%
Female 65+	8.9%	9.9%	9.7%	7.0%
(Weighted base)	3,688	(1,290)	(1,193)	(1,211)
(Unweighted base)	(3,697)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,207)

**I1 Does your household own or rent this accommodation?**

	<b>Total</b>	<b>Glasgow</b>	<b>Liverpool</b>	<b>Manchester</b>
Owns outright	20.2%	18.6%	23.4%	19.3%
Owns with a mortgage or loan	20.9%	23.7%	23.7%	14.8%
Part owns and part rents (shared ownership)	1.7%	2.2%	1.1%	1.7%
Rents (with or without housing benefit)	55.4%	54.7%	48.0%	62.8%



Live here rent-free	1.8%	0.8%	3.7%	1.4%
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,702)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,211)

## 12 Who is your landlord?

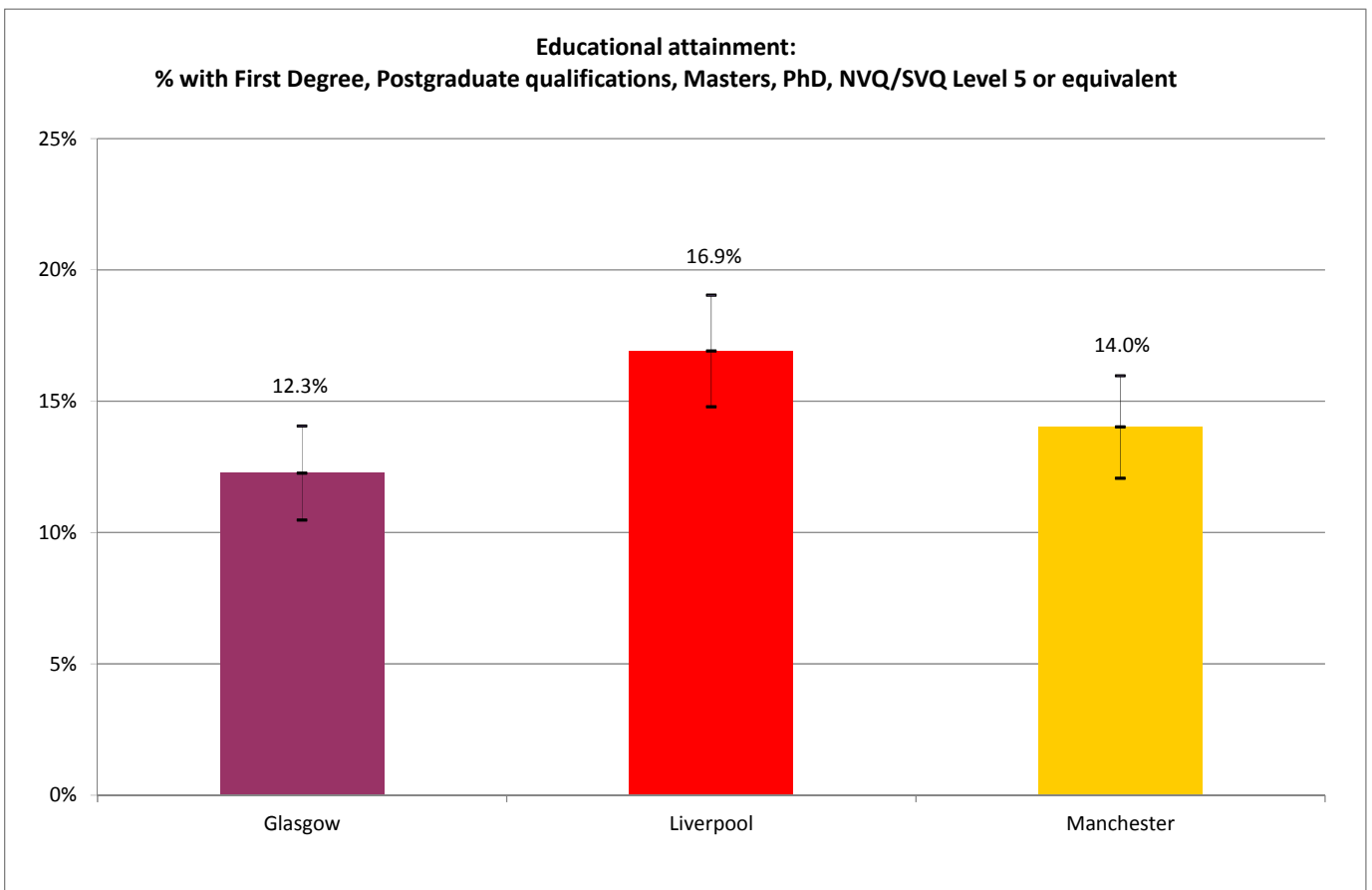
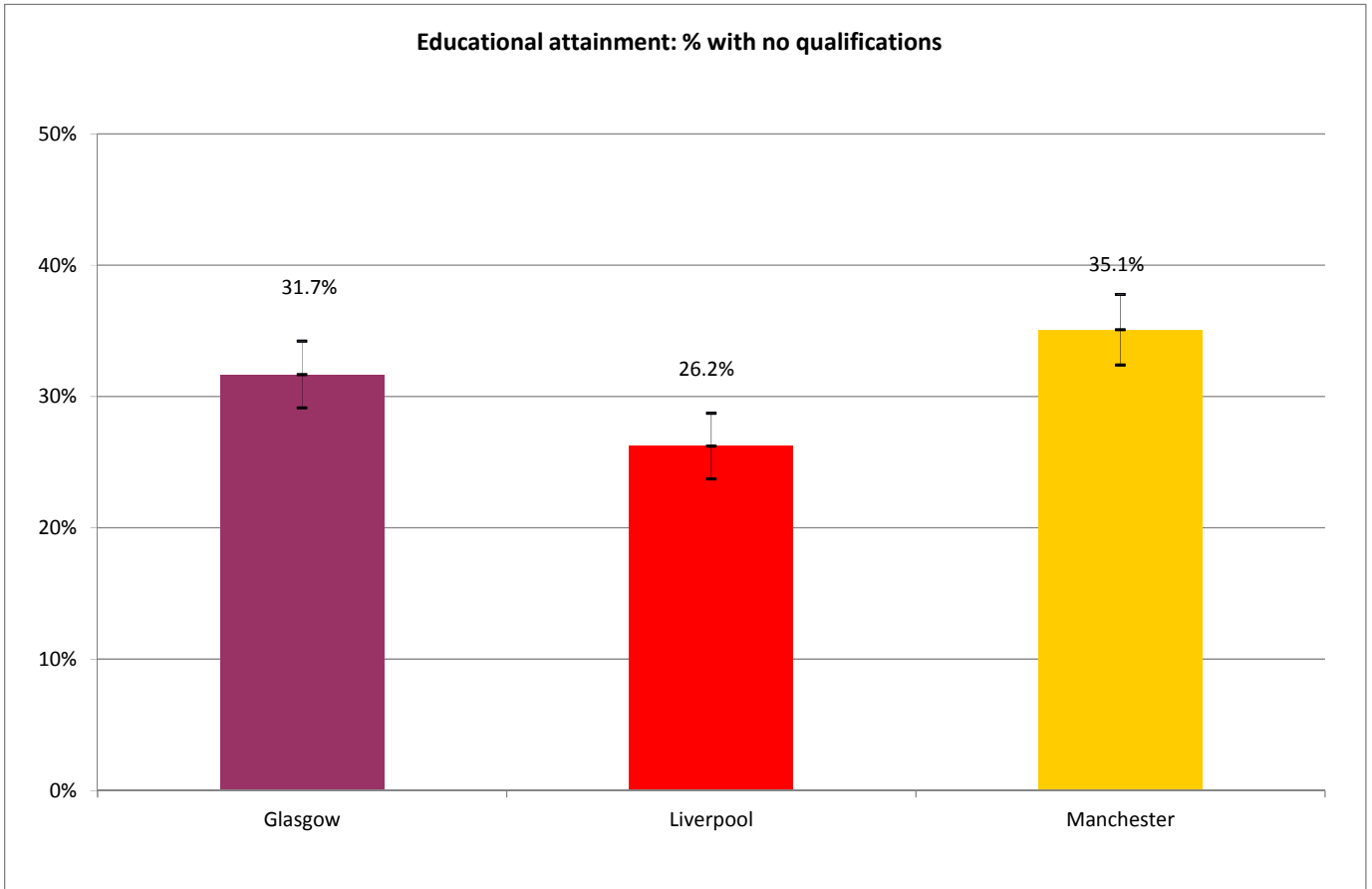
	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
Council (local authority)	18.3%	23.9%	5.1%	21.8%
Housing association/Registered social landlord	37.4%	43.9%	41.5%	27.5%
Private landlord or letting agency	40.5%	30.3%	47.2%	46.7%
Employer of a household member	0.2%	0%	0.1%	0.5%
Relative or friend of a household member	2.7%	1.0%	5.3%	2.7%
Other (please specify)	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	1.0%
(Weighted base)	(2,177)	(745)	(631)	(800)
(Unweighted base)	(2,225)	(789)	(637)	(799)

## 13 How long have you lived at this address?

	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
Less than 12 months	18.1%	14.2%	16.7%	24.2%
Twelve months or more but less than two years	10.4%	11.2%	7.1%	12.3%
Two years or more but less than three years	7.3%	7.2%	6.9%	7.7%
Three years or more but less than five years	9.1%	11.6%	7.1%	7.9%
Five years or more but less than ten years	14.6%	18.8%	12.2%	11.6%
Ten years or more but less than 20 years	18.9%	21.3%	18.7%	16.2%
Twenty years or longer	21.6%	15.7%	31.3%	20.1%
(Weighted base)	(3,691)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,213)
(Unweighted base)	(3,699)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,208)

**I4 Which of these qualifications do you have?**

	<b>Total</b>	<b>Glasgow</b>	<b>Liverpool</b>	<b>Manchester</b>
O Grade, Standard Grade, O Level, Access 3 Cluster, Intermediate 1 or 2, GCSE, CSE, Senior Certificate or equivalent	42.8%	42.8%	46.6%	39.5%
SCE Higher Grade, Higher, Advanced Higher, CSYS, A level, AS Level, Advanced Senior Certificate or equivalent	24.0%	27.7%	22.6%	20.7%
GNVQ/GSVQ Foundation or Intermediate, NVQ/SVQ Level 1 or 2, SCOTVEC Module, City and Guilds Craft or equivalent	12.6%	15.7%	12.4%	9.1%
GNVQ/GSVQ Advanced, NVQ/SVQ Level 3, ONC, OND, SCOTVEC National Diploma, City and Guilds Advanced Craft or equivalent	8.9%	10.8%	10.5%	5.2%
HNC, HND, NVQ/SVQ level 4 or equivalent	7.4%	11.3%	3.8%	5.8%
First Degree, Postgraduate qualifications, Masters, PhD, NVQ/SVQ Level 5 or equivalent	14.2%	12.3%	16.9%	14.1%
Professional qualifications e.g.: teaching, accountancy	5.8%	3.9%	5.8%	8.0%
Other school qualifications not already mentioned (including foreign qualifications)	0.9%	0.1%	1.0%	1.6%
Other post-school but pre-Higher Education qualifications not already mentioned (including foreign qualifications)	0.5%	0.2%	0.8%	0.6%
Other Higher Education qualifications not already mentioned (including foreign qualifications)	1.0%	0.3%	1.3%	1.6%
No qualifications	31.3%	31.7%	26.2%	35.1%
Other vocational/work related qualifications	2.6%	3.2%	3.8%	0.9%
(Weighted base)	(3,680)	(1,285)	(1,193)	(1,208)
(Unweighted base)	(3,693)	(1,287)	(1,202)	(1,206)



**I5 I'd like to ask about the main wage earner in the household. If there is no wage earner, this could be the person who draws a pension or simply brings in most of the household's income. Are you the main wage earner in the household?**

	<b>Total</b>	<b>Glasgow</b>	<b>Liverpool</b>	<b>Manchester</b>
Yes	69.4%	72.1%	65.4%	69.8%
No	30.6%	27.9%	34.6%	30.2%
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,702)	(1,285)	(1,202)	(1,211)

**I6 Which one of these best describes the main wage earner in your household?**

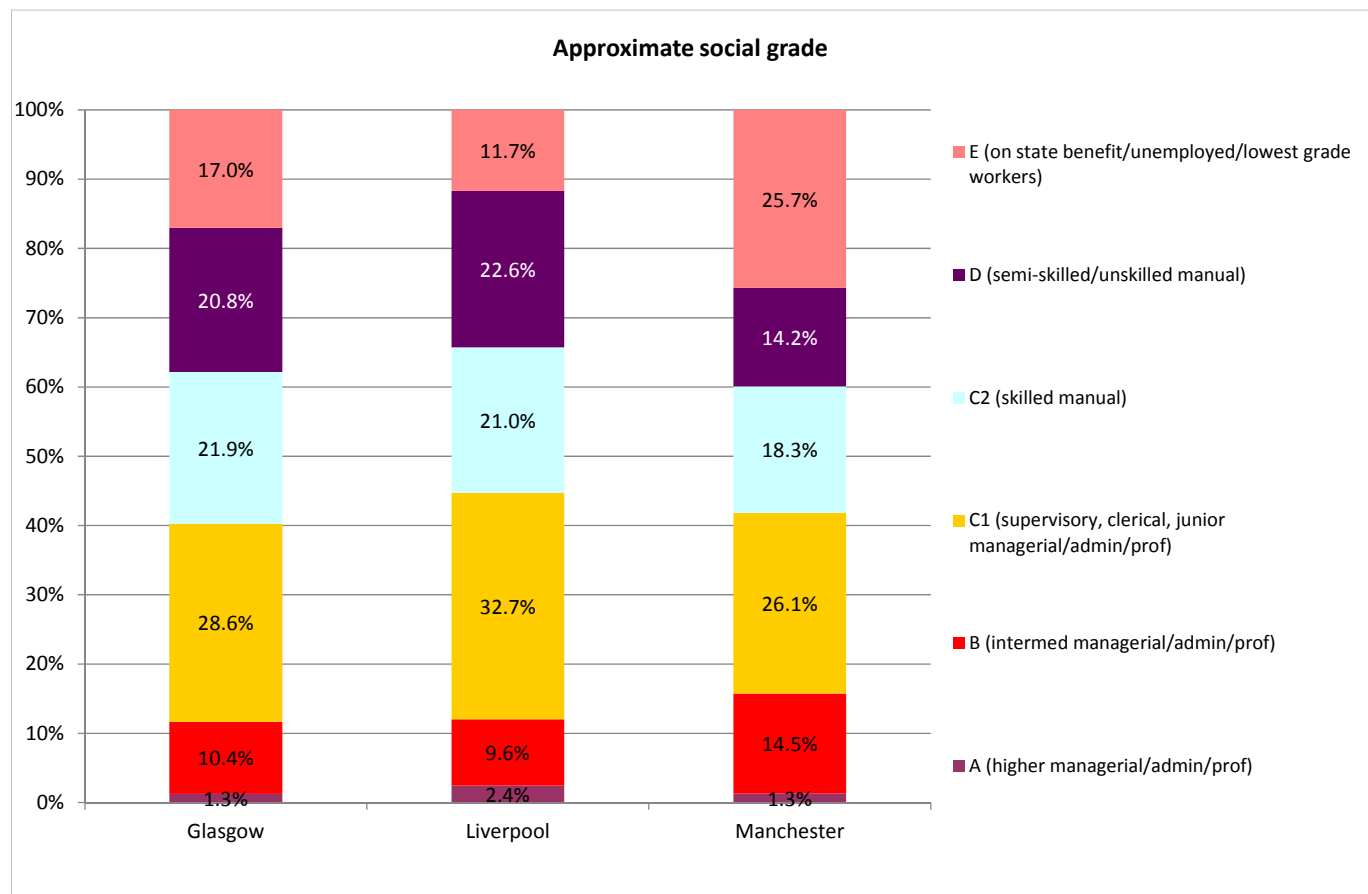
	<b>Total</b>	<b>Glasgow</b>	<b>Liverpool</b>	<b>Manchester</b>
Employed full-time	57.3%	53.9%	58.3%	60.0%
Employed part-time	4.8%	5.2%	5.2%	3.9%
Unemployed and seeking work	8.9%	8.1%	7.9%	10.9%
Unable to work due to illness or disability	3.9%	5.3%	1.6%	4.8%
Retired	15.1%	16.2%	19.4%	9.3%
Looking after home/family	4.7%	2.6%	4.0%	7.9%
In full-time education/training	4.2%	7.3%	1.9%	3.3%
In part-time education/training	1.1%	1.5%	1.7%	0%
Other	0%	0%	0%	0%
(Weighted base)	(1,147)	(360)	(434)	(366)
(Unweighted base)	(886)	(275)	(343)	(268)

**I9 Which one of these describes you best?**

	<b>Total</b>	<b>Glasgow</b>	<b>Liverpool</b>	<b>Manchester</b>
Employed full-time	31.6%	36.8%	28.5%	27.8%
Employed part-time	7.5%	6.5%	9.4%	7.1%
Unemployed and seeking work	12.2%	12.2%	9.0%	15.2%
Unable to work due to illness or disability	6.7%	7.1%	7.2%	5.6%
Retired	18.9%	19.4%	22.1%	15.4%
Looking after home/family	9.5%	8.0%	9.5%	11.2%
In full-time education/training	13.0%	9.2%	13.5%	17.2%
In part-time education/training	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.4%
(Weighted base)	(3,671)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,192)
(Unweighted base)	(3,682)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,191)

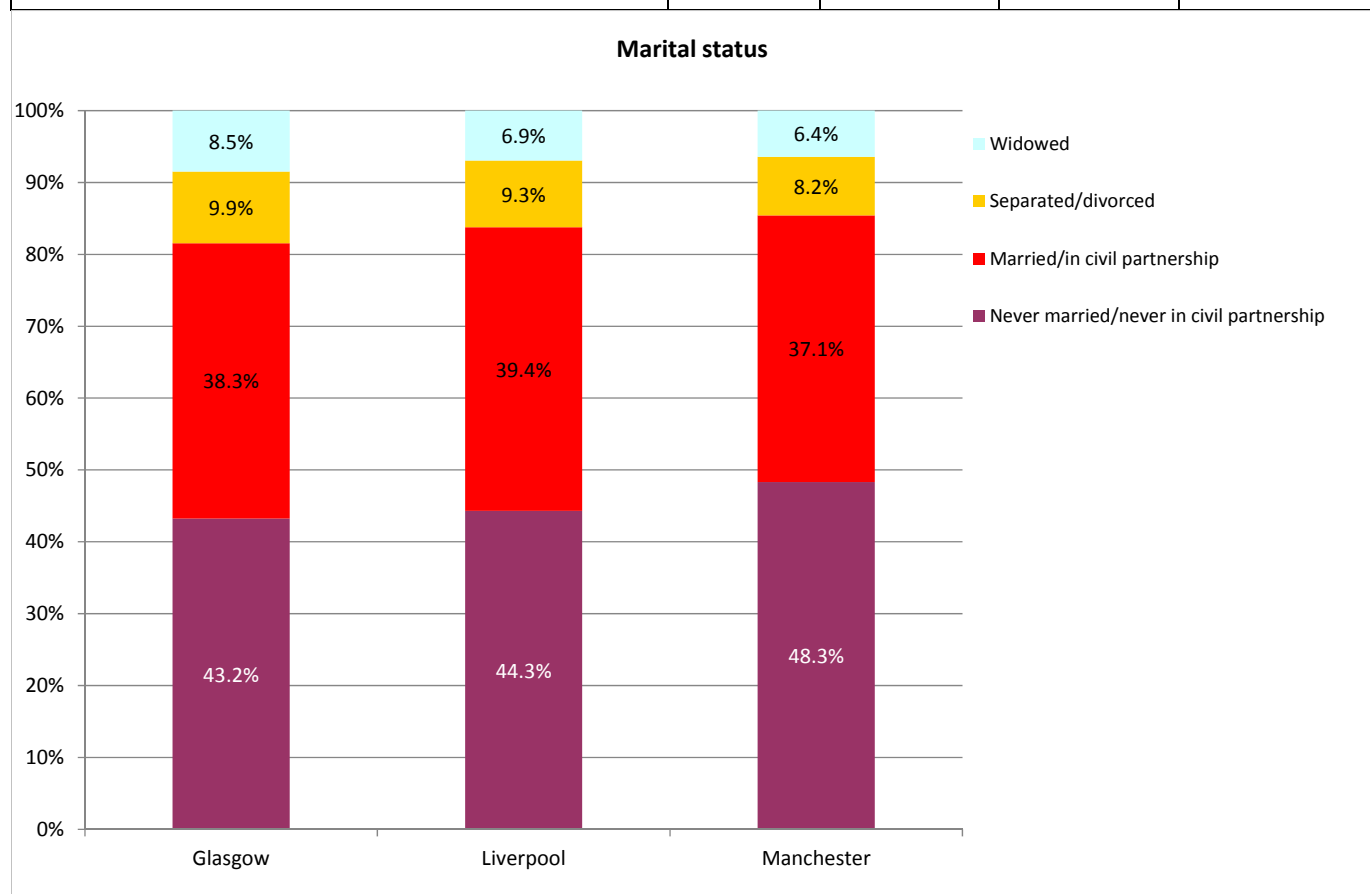
**Approximate social grade (created variable).** This variable was created from responses to I7, I8, I10 and I11 using the Market Research Society Occupation Groupings: A Job Dictionary, 6th Edition.

	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
A	1.7%	1.3%	2.5%	1.3%
B	11.5%	10.4%	9.6%	14.5%
C1	29.1%	28.6%	32.7%	26.1%
C2	20.4%	21.9%	21.0%	18.2%
D	19.2%	20.8%	22.6%	14.2%
E	18.1%	17.0%	11.7%	25.7%
(Weighted base)	(3,518)	(1,240)	(1,138)	(1,140)
(Unweighted base)	(3,488)	(1,226)	(1,152)	(1,110)



## 112 What is your legal marital or same-sex civil partnership status<sup>2</sup>?

	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
Never married and never registered a same-sex civil partnership	45.2%	43.2%	44.3%	48.3%
Married	38.2%	38.3%	39.3%	37.0%
Separated, but still legally married	2.5%	3.2%	1.9%	2.0%
Divorced	6.6%	6.6%	7.4%	6.0%
Widowed	7.4%	8.5%	6.9%	6.4%
In a registered same-sex civil partnership	0.1%	0%	0.1%	0.1%
Separated, but still legally in a same-sex civil partnership	0.1%	0.1%	0%	0.1%
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,702)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,211)



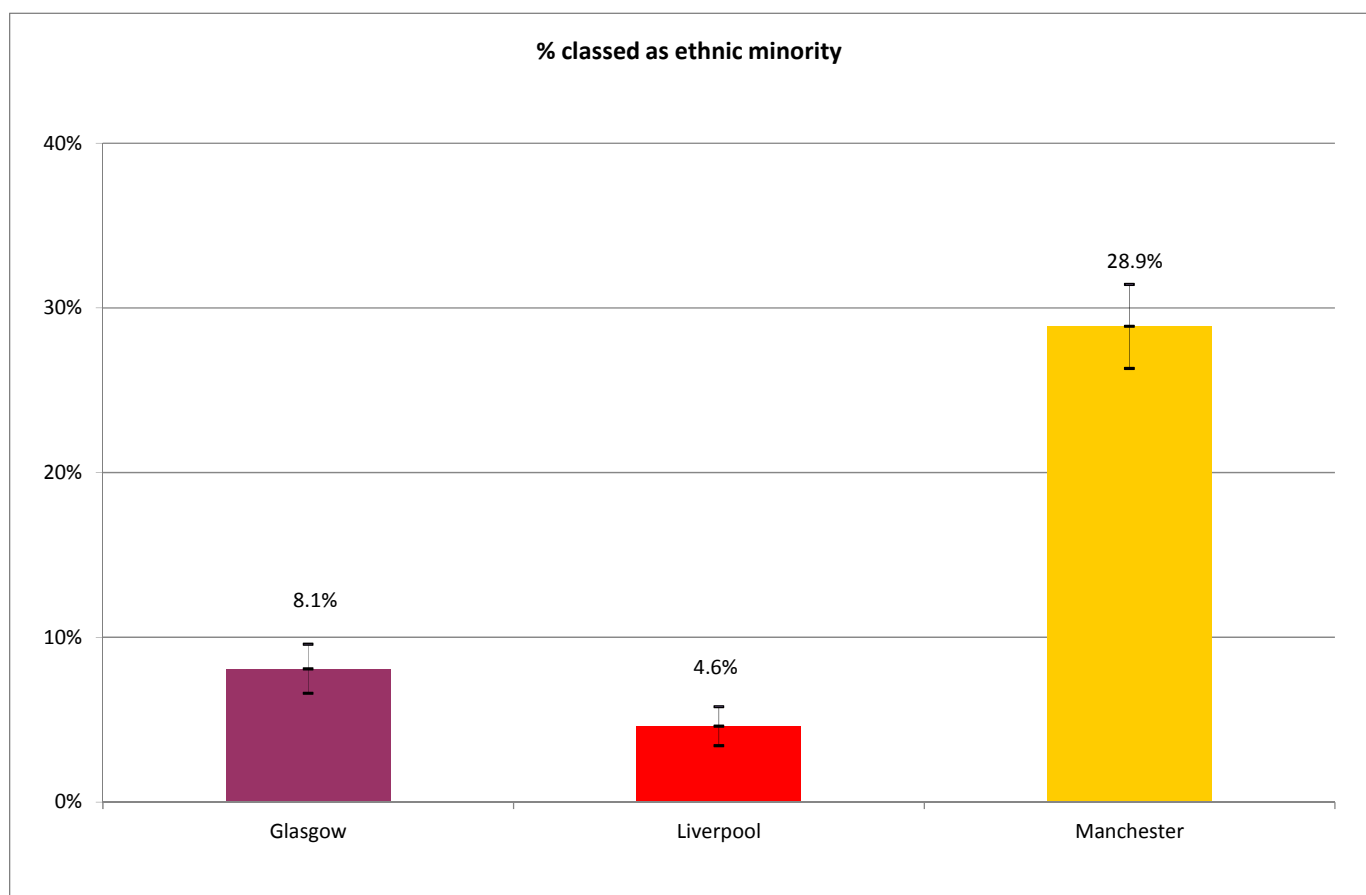
<sup>2</sup> 0% recorded for: Formerly in a same-sex civil partnership which is now legally dissolved; and Surviving partner from a same-sex civil partnership.

**I13 What is your ethnic group?**

	<b>Total</b>	<b>Glasgow</b>	<b>Liverpool</b>	<b>Manchester</b>
<b>White</b>				
Scottish	32.7%	82.6%	0.4%	1.2%
English	40.6%	3.6%	78.3%	51.6%
Welsh	0.4%	0.3%	0.8%	0.3%
Northern Irish	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%
British	8.1%	0.6%	12.9%	12.8%
Irish	1.2%	0.6%	1.1%	2.0%
Gypsy/Traveller	0%	0%	0%	0.1%
Polish	1.5%	1.9%	0.3%	2.2%
Other white ethnic group (write in)	1.2%	1.8%	1.0%	0.7%
<b>Mixed</b>				
White and Black Caribbean	0.5%	0%	0.5%	1.2%
White and Black African	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%
White and Asian	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.7%
Any other mixed or multiple ethnic groups (write in)	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%
<b>Asian, Asian Scottish, Asian English, Asian Welsh or other Asian British</b>				
Indian	1.3%	1.2%	0.5%	2.1%
Pakistani	5.9%	3.1%	0.7%	13.9%
Bangladeshi	0.7%	0%	0.2%	1.8%
Chinese	1.1%	1.2%	0.7%	1.2%
Any other Asian background (write in)	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%
<b>Black, Black Scottish, Black English, Black Welsh or other Black British</b>				
African	1.2%	0.7%	0.5%	2.6%
Caribbean	0.6%	0.1%	0.2%	1.7%
Black	0.2%	0%	0.2%	0.4%

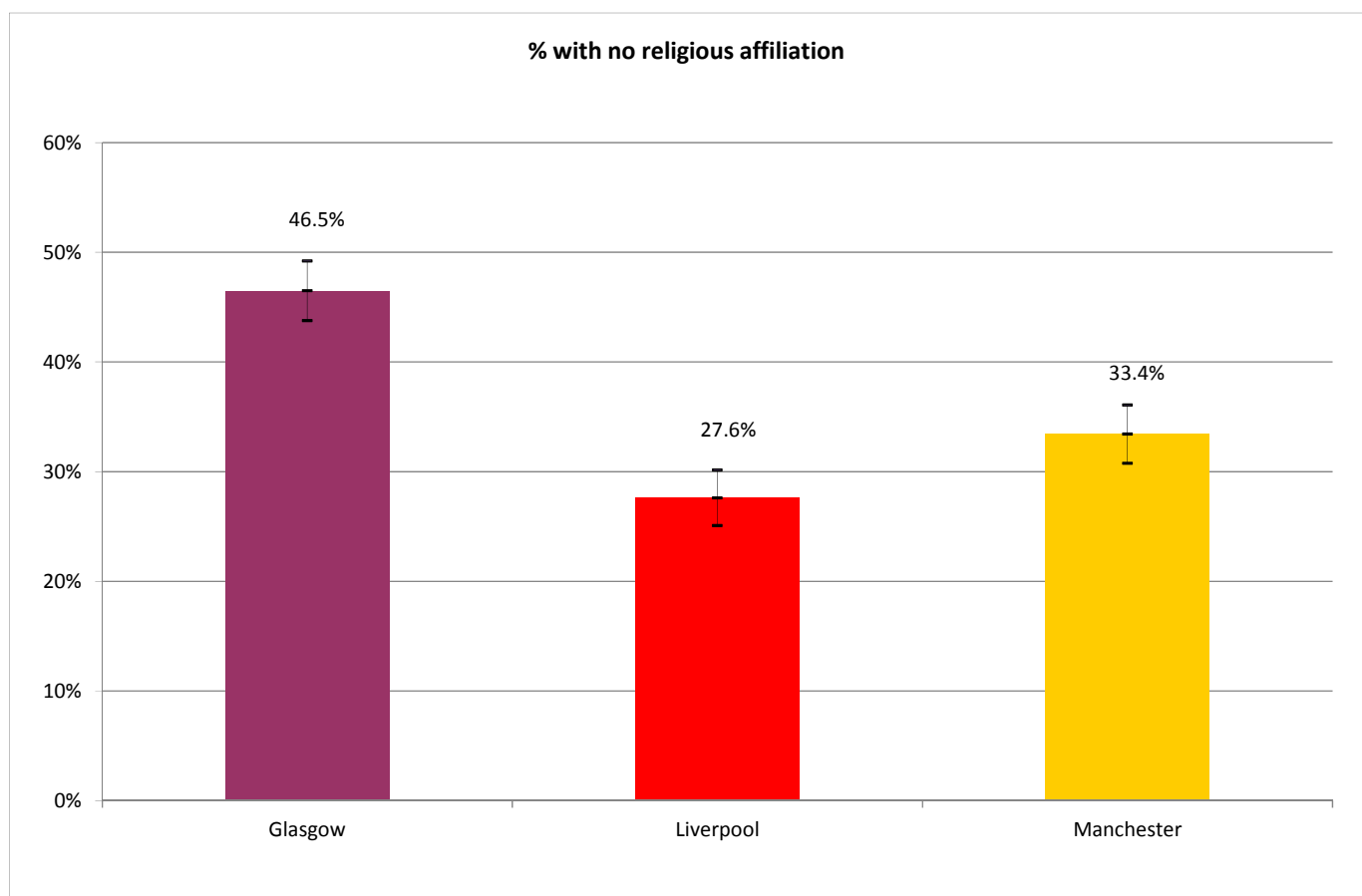


Any other Black/ African/ Caribbean background (write in)	0.4%	0.5%	0%	0.6%
Other ethnic group				
Arab	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%
Any other ethnic group (write in)	0.3%	0%	0%	0.9%
Refused (spontaneous)	0.1%	0%	0.1%	0.1%
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,701)	(1,289)	(1,201)	(1,211)



**I14 What religion, religious denomination or body do you belong to?**

	<b>Total</b>	<b>Glasgow</b>	<b>Liverpool</b>	<b>Manchester</b>
None	36.8%	46.5%	27.6%	33.4%
Church of Scotland	10.7%	24.1%	0.9%	3.2%
Church of England	19.3%	1.5%	34.3%	27.6%
Roman Catholic	19.0%	17.6%	29.4%	11.5%
Other Christian	3.1%	3.2%	3.2%	3.0%
Muslim	8.6%	4.7%	1.7%	19.5%
Buddhist	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%
Sikh	0.2%	0.3%	0%	0.1%
Jewish	0.4%	0%	0.9%	0.4%
Hindu	0.5%	0.6%	0%	0.7%
Pagan	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0%
Another religion	1.0%	1.4%	1.4%	0.3%
(Weighted base)	(3,692)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,213)
(Unweighted base)	(3,700)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,209)



**I15 How many people live in this household including yourself?**

	Total	Glasgow	Liverpool	Manchester
1	18.4%	21.9%	16.0%	16.1%
2	30.5%	34.0%	31.8%	25.2%
3	20.7%	19.1%	19.9%	23.4%
4	17.8%	15.8%	19.6%	18.6%
5	6.8%	4.9%	9.1%	7.2%
6	3.8%	3.6%	2.8%	4.8%
7	1.3%	0.6%	0.2%	3.1%
8	0.7%	0.1%	0.7%	1.6%
(Weighted base)	(3,693)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,214)
(Unweighted base)	(3,701)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,210)

**I17** It is important for us to be able to understand how health is affected by what people earn. Looking at the SHOWCARD please can you tell me the letter which best corresponds to your household's total income from all sources over the last 12 months? By total income I mean all income added together before deductions for income tax, National Insurance and so on.

	<b>Total</b>	<b>Glasgow</b>	<b>Liverpool</b>	<b>Manchester</b>
Less than £5,200	5.9%	3.7%	7.6%	7.2%
£5,200 to £10,399	12.0%	12.2%	10.9%	12.6%
£10,400 to £15,599	11.8%	11.3%	11.7%	12.3%
£15,600 to £25,999	9.7%	8.9%	9.3%	10.9%
£26,000 to £36,399	7.4%	7.7%	7.3%	7.3%
£36,400 to £49,399	5.0%	5.7%	3.4%	5.6%
£49,400 to £62,399	2.2%	2.3%	3.7%	0.7%
£62,400 to £77,999	1.3%	0.8%	1.7%	1.6%
£78,000 or more	0.9%	0.5%	0.9%	1.2%
<b>Refused (spontaneous)</b>	<b>43.9%</b>	<b>46.9%</b>	<b>43.6%</b>	<b>40.5%</b>
(Weighted base)	(3,694)	(1,291)	(1,193)	(1,216)
(Unweighted base)	(3,702)	(1,289)	(1,202)	(1,211)

