Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs)

WHAT ARE ACEs?

ACEs are stressful events during childhood and include:

physical -- physical Neglect Abuse emotional -- emotional sexual -

substance abuse - Household - mental illness divorce and separation-

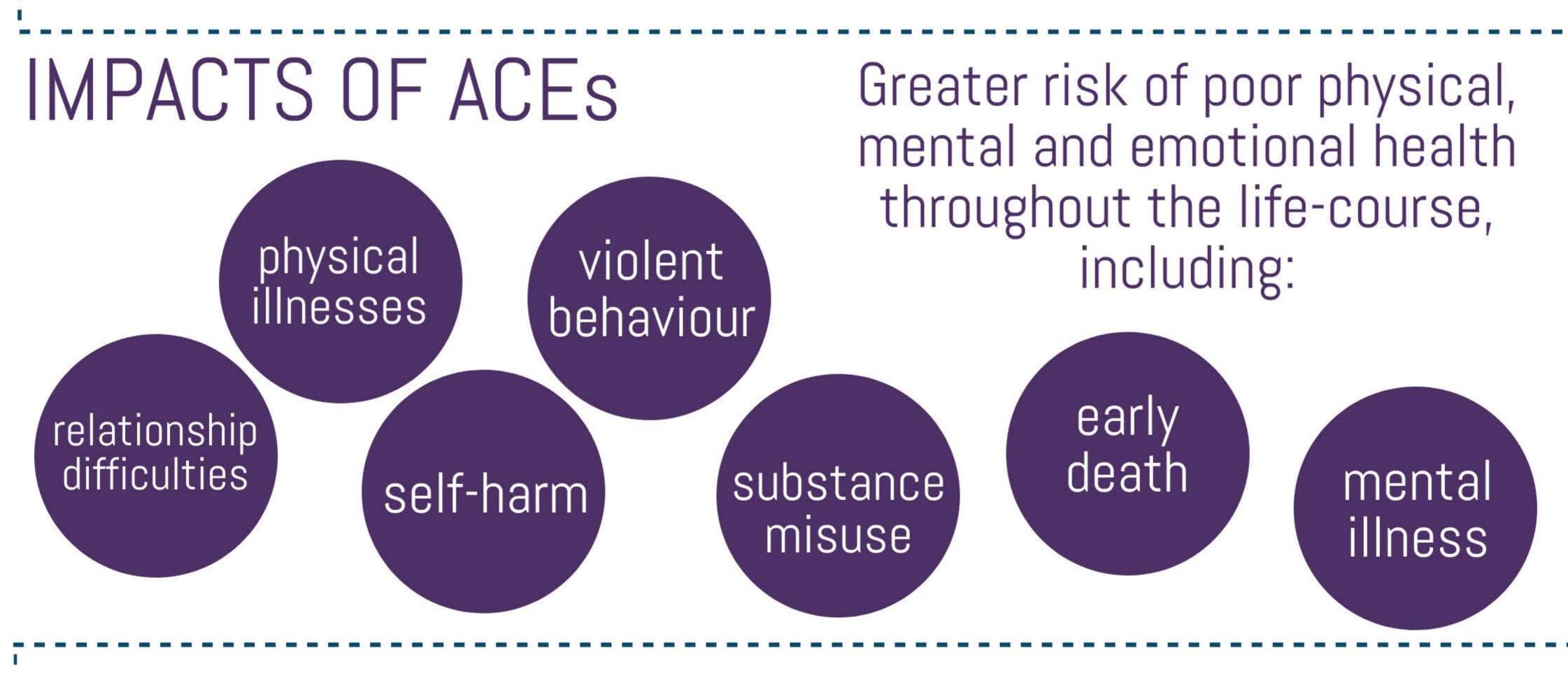
adversity

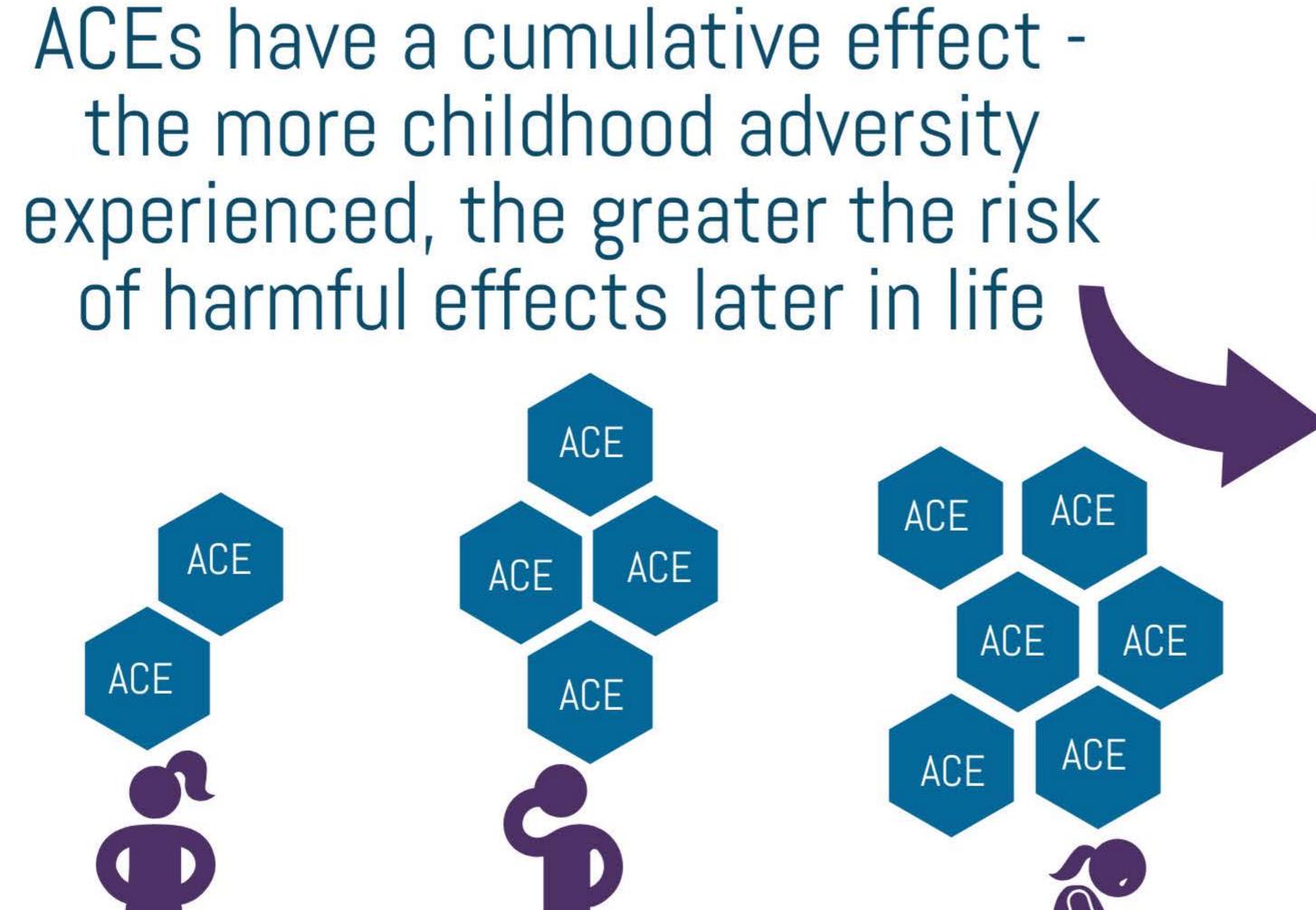
- domestic violence - incarcerated family member



ACEs can affect us all







However, harm is not inevitable and with the right support, people can overcome adversity

ACEs - what can we do?

IMPORTANT TO LOOK AT THE WIDER CONTEXT



Inequality

Quality of environment

Household adversity

HELPFUL APPROACHES AND ACTIONS

Suggested actions by UCL Institute of Health Equity, ScotPHN and others, include:

Take preventive action

Reduce household adversity

- Improve the physical, social and economic environments in which families live
- Work locally to tackle social isolation
- Address low wages and insufficient social security support

Provide integrated service responses that recognise multiple strengths and needs

Incorporate principles of early intervention, prevention and partnership working in all policies

CHANGING OUR LANGUAGE

Need to ask

What happened to you?

NOT

What is wrong with you?